# Polarity Sensitivity as (Non)Veridical Dependency
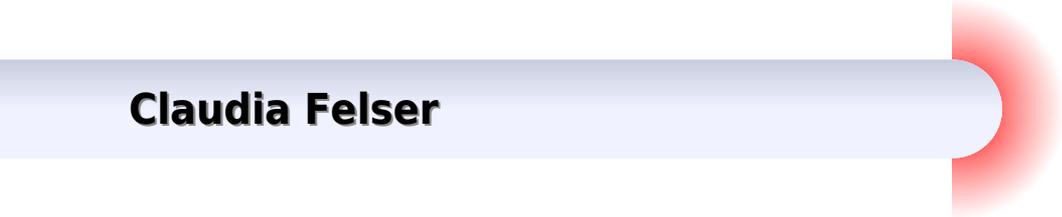
Anastasia Giannakidou

# Polarity Sensitivity As Nonveridical Dependency Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today

Claudia Felser

**Polarity Sensitivity As Nonveridical Dependency Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today:**

**Polarity Sensitivity as (Non)Veridical Dependency** Anastasia Giannakidou,1998-10-15 Polarity phenomena have been known to linguists since Klima s seminal work on English negation In this monograph Giannakidou presents a novel theory of polarity which avoids the empirical and conceptual problems of previous approaches by introducing a notion wider than negation and downward entailment non veridicality The leading idea is that the various polarity phenomena observed in language are manifestations of the dependency of certain expessions i e polarity items to the non veridicality of the context of appearence Dependencies to negation or downward entailment emerge as subcases of nonveridicality The non veridical dependency may be positive licensing or negative anti licensing and arises from the sensitivity semantics of polarity items The book is also concerned with the syntactic mapping of the sensitivity dependency It is argued that licensing does not necessarily correspond to a requirement that the licensee be in the scope of the licenser In some cases for instance for the interpretation of negative concord the reverse is required that the licensee takes the licenser in its scope The theory is applied to an extended set of old and new data concerning affective free choice dependencies and mood choice in relative clauses The primary focus is on Greek but data from Dutch English and to a lesser extend Romance and Slavic are also considered *The Grammatical Realization of Polarity Contrast* Christine Dimroth,Stefan Sudhoff,2018-11-15 The polarity of a sentence is crucial for its meaning It is thus hardly surprising that languages have developed devices to highlight this meaning component and to contrast statements with negative and positive polarity in discourse Research on this issue has started from languages like German and Dutch where prosody and assertive particles are systematically associated with polarity contrast Recently the grammatical realization of polarity contrast has been at the center of investigations in a range of other languages as well Core questions concern the formal repertoire and the exact meaning contribution of the relevant devices the kind of contrast they evoke and their relation to information structure and sentence mood This volume brings together researchers from a theoretical an empirical and a typological orientation and enhances our understanding of polarity with the help of in depth analyses and cross linguistic comparisons dealing with the syntactic semantic pragmatic and or prosodic aspects of the phenomenon *Language Description Informed by Theory* Rob Pensalfini,Myfany Turpin,Diana Guillemin,2014-01-15 This volume explores how linguistic theories inform the ways in which languages are described Theories as representations of linguistic categories guide the field linguist to look for various phenomena without presupposing their necessary existence and provide the tools to account for various sets of data across different languages A goal of linguistic description is to represent the full range of language structures for any given language The chapters in this book cover various sub disciplines of linguistics including phonetics phonology morphology syntax semantics language acquisition and anthropological linguistics drawing upon theoretical approaches such as prosodic Phonology Enhancement theory Distributed Morphology Minimalist syntax Lexical Functional Grammar and Kinship theory The languages described

in this book include Australian languages Pama Nyungan and non Pama Nyungan Romance languages as well as English This volume will be of interest to researchers in both descriptive and theoretical linguistics      The Semantics of Generics in Dutch and Related Languages Albert M. Oosterhof,2008-04-25 This monograph is a comprehensive study of the various ways in which genericity can be expressed in Dutch dialects of Dutch and languages related to Dutch On the basis of empirical corpus and questionnaire based data a wide range of topics are discussed which have been addressed in the literature on the semantics and pragmatics of generics The empirical data presented in this book shed new light on issues crucial to the study of genericity A number of widely accepted ideas are shown to be problematic For example arguments are presented against the well known claim that progressive forms typically exclude characterizing interpretations Furthermore the author shows that speakers do not agree in their judgements of the acceptability of bare plurals as well as other noun phrase types in generic contexts Such data are a problem for the influential thesis that bare plurals refer to kinds unambiguously

   Exploring the Turkish Linguistic Landscape Mine Güven,Didar Akar,Balkız Öztürk,Meltem Kelepir,2016-06-14 Exploring the Turkish Linguistic Landscape provides in depth analyses of different aspects of Turkish in the domains of phonology morphology and syntax discourse and language acquisition relevant to recent theoretical discussions While some of the papers in the volume offer new analyses to known linguistic puzzles others raise new questions which have not been addressed in the literature before This collection of original articles written by colleagues and students of Prof Eser Erguvanl Taylan honoring her contribution to the field of linguistics features articles on vowel reduction consonant clusters negation conditionals voice morphology evidentiality acquisition of irregular morphology complementation and subordination in varieties of Turkish It will be of interest to a wide audience ranging from theoreticians to typologists and is expected to generate further research on Turkish as well as to contribute to the cross linguistic literature on the issues addressed in the volume      *Pragmatics and Autolexical Grammar* Etsuyo Yuasa,Tista Bagchi,Katharine P. Beals,2011 This book presents papers in honor of Jerry Sadock s rich legacy in pragmatics and Autolexical Grammar Highlights of the pragmatics section include Larry Horn on almost barely and assertoric inertia William Lycan on Sadock s resolution of the Performadox with truth1 and truth2 and Jay Atlas on Moore s Paradox and the truth value of propositions of belief Highlights of the Autolexical Grammar section include Fritz Newmeyer s comparison of the minimalist autolexical and transformational treatments of English nominals Barbara Abott s extension of Sadock s PRO less syntax to a PRO less semantics of the infinitival complements of know how and Haj Ross s syntactic connections between semantically related English pseudoclefts Encompassing a range of languages Aleut Bangla Greenlandic Japanese and a home based sign language and extending into psycholinguistics language acquisition sentence processing and autism this volume will interest a range of readers from theoretical linguists and philosophers of language to applied linguists and exotic language specialists      **Brazilian Portuguese, Syntax and Semantics** Roberta Pires De Oliveira,Ina Emmel,Sandra Quarezemin,2020-05-08 This book opens

with Angelika Kratzer and Luigi Rizzi talking about contemporary issues such as non recursiveness of focus and the semantics of topics The chapters climb down the spine from the left periphery to DP the value of subjunctive across the history of German expressive expressions in Brazilian Portuguese left and right dislocation and the speaker s perspective in Italian Brazilian double subjects and left dislocated topic long versus short wh movement in Brazilian Portuguese and Quebec French low adverbs and the raising of the verb in Brazilian Portuguese ellipsis and null objects in Brazilian and European Portuguese and bare singulars in Brazilian Portuguese The chapters propose original accounts for language variation and historical changes most of them focusing on Brazilian Portuguese a challenge to syntax and semantics Thus the volume contributes to Brazilian and Portuguese Linguistics as well as to general and contemporary research on syntax and semantics of natural languages *Structuring Variation in Romance Linguistics and Beyond* Mirko Grimaldi,Rosangela Lai,Ludovico Franco,Benedetta Baldi,2018-12-15 Current theoretical approaches to language devote great attention to macro and micro variation and show an ever increasing interest in minority languages In this respect few empirical domains are as rich and lively as the Italo Romance languages which together with Albanian were the main research domain of Leonardo M Savoia The volume covers areas as different as phonology morphology syntax and the lexicon A broad range of Romance languages is considered as well as Albanian Greek and Hungarian shedding new light on many classical topics The first section focuses on morphosyntax both in the narrow sense and with regard to its interfaces The second section focuses on clitics and pronouns The third section deals with a number of issues in phonology and syntax phonology interface The last section turns the reader s attention beyond formal linguistics itself and examines variation in the light of neurosciences pathology historical linguistics and political discourse *Articles in the World's Languages* Laura Becker,2021-09-20 This study provides a systematic overview of articles and article systems in the world s languages using a sample of 104 languages Articles can be classified into 10 types according to their referential functions definite anaphoric weak definite recognitional indefinite presentational exclusive specific nonspecific inclusive specific and referential articles All 10 types are described in detail with examples from various languages of the world The book also addresses crosslinguistic trends concerning the distribution and the development of different article types and it proposes a typology of article systems The aim of this study is to provide a general crosslinguistic overview concerning the attested properties and distributions of articles It is geared towards readers with interests in language typology and the nominal domain and it can serve as a point of reference for language specific studies of articles or determiners *Challenging Clitics* Christine Meklenborg Salvesen,Hans Petter Helland,2013-06-15 Challenging Clitics deals with multiple sides of cliticisation from different theoretical frameworks and with data from a number of different languages Unlike many other books on clitics where clitics are considered from a mere syntactical point of view this book also discusses the acquisition of clitics the role of the PF in cliticisation the morphophonological aspects of cliticisation and historical change to name but a few of the approaches presented As such this

collection presents cutting edge theoretical considerations as well as new data on clitics Taken together the contributions in this volume not only provide insight into the extremely complex nature of clitics but also into derivations and structures in language that go beyond the study of clitics themselves      *Clitics in Greek* Marios Mavrogiorgos,2010 This monograph investigates the morpho syntactic and other properties of clitic pronouns in Greek and offers a grammar of proclisis and enclisis in light of Chomsky s 1995 2001a 2005 Minimalist Program It explores the nature of clitics as syntactic topicalizers which are probed by structurally higher verbal heads to which they move and into which they incorporate morpho syntactically A theory is advanced according to which cliticization derives from syntactic agreement between the phi features of a clitic pronoun and a phase head v in the case of proclisis and CM in the case of enclisis Incorporation of the clitic into its host is argued to depend on two factors i e the fact that the clitic only contains a subset of the features of its host and the fact that the edge of the host is accessible Also the syntax of strong pronouns and their relation to clitics of negated imperatives of surrogate imperatives and of free clitic ordering in Greek enclisis are also discussed This monograph would appeal to syntacticians and morphologists as well as to those interested in Greek and more generally in clitic syntax      Negation and Negative Concord Viviane Déprez,Fabiola Henri,2018-12-15 While universally present in languages negation is well known to manifest a surprising cross linguistic diversity of forms In creole languages however negation and negative dependencies have been regarded as largely uniform Creole languages as Bickerton claims in Roots of Language generally exhibit negative concord a construction popularly dubbed double negation where several expressions each negative on its own come together with a logic defying single negation interpretation While this construction problematic for compositionality if the meaning of sentences emerge from the meaning of their parts has fostered much research the fertile data terrain that creole languages offer for its understanding is rarely taken into account Aiming at bridging this gap this book offers a wealth of theoretically informed empirical investigations of negative relations in a wide variety of creole languages Uncovering a far more complex negative landscape than previously assumed the book reveals the challenging richness that a thorough comparative study of creoles delivers      **Latin Embedded Clauses** Lieven Jozef Maria Danckaert,2012 This monograph is one of the first studies that approaches Latin syntax from a formal perspective combining detailed corpus based description with formal theoretical analysis The empirical focus is word order in embedded clauses with special attention to clauses in which one or more constituents surface to the left of a subordinating conjunction It is proposed that two such types of left peripheral fronting should be distinguished The proposed analyses shed light not only on the clausal left periphery but also on the overall structure of the Latin clause The study is couched in the framework of generative grammar but since a thorough introduction is provided no special background in formal syntax is required Major topics touched upon are word order information structure locality and the syntax of pied piping The book covers both synchronic and diachronic topics of Latin syntax and is of interest for classical philologists historical linguists and formal syntacticians      Perspectives on Negation and Polarity

<u>Items</u> Jack Hoeksema,Hotze Rullmann,Víctor Sánchez-Valencia,Ton van der Wouden,2001-05-17 Perspectives on Negation and Polarity Items contains a selection of papers on the semantics acquisition and licensing behavior of negation Negation being one of the prevalent features of any human language has many facets of interest to linguists psychologists and philosophers alike In recent years much attention has been paid to the complicated distributional patterns of polarity items Many of the contributions in this volume are devoted to the study of one or more of these items in langages such as English Laurence Horn Anita Mittwoch Chris Kennedy Dutch Jack Hoeksema and Hotze Rullmann Henny Klein Gertjan Postma German Gabriel Falkenberg Hindi Utpal Lahiri and Greek Anastasia Giannakidou In addition some general issues surrounding negation are addressed such as the characterization of the notion strength of negation Jay Atlas the problem of NEG raising Lucia Tovena the interaction of negation and modality Johan van der Auwera and the acquisition of negation Kenneth Drozd <u>Cyclical Change</u> Elly van Gelderen,2009-07-29 Linguistic Cycles are ever present in language change and involve a phrase or word that gradually disappears and is replaced by a new linguistic item The most well known cycles involve negatives where an initial single negative such as not is reinforced by another negative such as no thing and subjects where full pronouns are reanalyzed as endings on the verb This book presents new data and insights on the well known cyclical changes as well as on less well known ones such as the preposition auxiliary copula modal and complementation cycles Part I covers the negative cycle with chapters looking in great detail at the steps that are typical in this cycle Part II focuses on pronouns auxiliaries and the left periphery Part III includes work on modals prepositions and complementation The book ends with a psycholinguistic chapter This book brings together linguists from a variety of theoretical frameworks and contributes to new directions in work on language change *Verbal Complement Clauses* Claudia Felser,1999-05-15 This monograph examines the syntax of bare infinitival and participial complements of perception verbs in English and other European languages and investigates the general conditions under which verbal complement clauses are licensed The introductory chapter is followed by an overview of the major syntactic and semantic characteristics of non finite complements of perception verbs in English The third chapter presents an analysis within the framework of Chomsky s 1995 Minimalist Program according to which event denoting complements are minimally realised as projections of an aspectual head In the next chapter it is argued that verbs capable of licensing aspectual complement clauses must be able to function as a special type of control predicate an assumption which is shown to account for a number of seemingly unrelated properties of the constructions under consideration The final chapter examines syntactically reduced clausal complements from a cross linguistic perspective showing that Southern Romance languages differ from Germanic ones with respect to the availability of bare aspectual complement clauses a difference that is attributed to morphological properties of verbs in these languages **Asymmetry in Grammar** Anna Maria Di Sciullo,2003-03-20 Asymmetry in Grammar Syntax and Semantics brings to fore the centrality of asymmetry in DP VP and CP A finer grained articulation of the DP is proposed and further

functional projections for restrictive relatives as well as a refined analyses of case identification and presumptive pronouns The papers on VP discuss further asymmetries among arguments and between arguments and adjuncts Double object constructions specificational copula sentences secondary predicates and the scope properties of adjuncts are discussed in this perspective The papers on CP propose a further articulation of the phrasal projection justifications for Remnant IP movement and an analysis of variation in clause structure asymmetries The papers in semantics support the hypothesis that interpretation is a function of configurational asymmetry The type token information difference is further argued to correspond to the partition between the upper and lower level of the phrase It is also proposed that Point of View Roles are not primitives of the pragmatic component but are head dependent categories Configurationality is further argued to be required to distinguish contrastive from non contrastive Topic Compositionality is proposed to explain cross linguistic variations in the selectional behavior of typologically different languages The papers in syntax include contributions from Antonia Androutsopoulou and Manuel Espa ol Echevarr a Dana Isac Edit Jakab Cedric Boeckx Julie Anne Legate Maria Cristina Cuervo Jacqueline Gu ron Niina Zhang Thomas Ernst Manuela Ambar Jean Yves Pollock Anna Maria Di Sciullo Ilena Paul and Stanca Somesfalean The papers on semantics include contributions of Greg Carlson Peggy Speas and Carol Tenny Chungmin Lee and James Pustejovsky     **Theoretical Approaches to Universals** Artemis Alexiadou,2002-08-08 The present volume has its origin in the GLOW conference on Universals hosted in Berlin in March 1999 The papers in this volume are concerned both with formal as well as with substantive universals All the contributions attempt to identify universal properties of the language faculty as well as the source of cross linguistic variation They cover a wide range of empirical phenomena across languages such as locality deletion verb classes XP split constructions Quantifier Raising the EPP the Person Case Constraint etc Some of the articles pay particular attention to the organization of the grammar the type of operations that are effective the role of features in determining variation and primitive notions of phrase structure c command Agree etc Others show how structural differences capture semantic and morphological differences within a language and across languages and how these are the ultimate source of linguistic variation The book is of primary interest to researchers and students in syntactic theory comparative syntax and linguistic variation     **Particle Verbs in English** Nicole Dehé,2002-11-29 This book offers a new account of the transitive particle verb construction in English The main emphasis is on the alternation between the two word orders possible in English continuous hand in the manuscript vs discontinuous hand the manuscript in The central aim is to show that the choice of the word order is not optional as has often been claimed in related literature on the topic and that a syntactic analysis should thus not be based on optional movement operations or optional feature selection The author argues in some detail that the choice of the word order is determined to a great extent by the information structuring of the context in which the relevant construction is embedded The syntactic structure she develops is based on a substantial combination of empirical facts evidence from theoretical research and the

results of two experimental studies on the intonation patterns of the construction        **Syntactic Aspects of Topic and Comment** André Meinunger,2000-10-20 The book focuses on the syntactic behavior of argument noun phrases depending on their discourse status The main language of consideration is German but it is shown that the observations can be carried over to other languages The claim is that discourse new arguments remain inside the VP where they are base generated The hierarchy of argument projection is claimed to be fix within and across languages With the major attention to direct objects it is then argued that discourse old here called topical noun phrases undergo raising to agreement projections This movement can be realized differently scrambling object agreement clitic doubling differences in morphological case and stress pattern turn out to be analyzable as one underlying phenomenon It is furthermore shown that many so called subject object asymmetries boil down to topic non topic differences for example with respect to extraction Thus irrespectively of the argumental status discourse new constituents do not act as barriers whereas topical arguments create weak islands

The book delves into Polarity Sensitivity As Nonveridical Dependency Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today. Polarity Sensitivity As Nonveridical Dependency Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today is a vital topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Polarity Sensitivity As Nonveridical Dependency Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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