

## Voters' Behavior in Pakistan in the General Elections of 2013: A Case Study of District Peshawar

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### ABSTRACT

**Study Background:** Electoral politics, loosely defined is a form of political participation. Political participation of citizen in multi-ethnic and multi-lingual societies such as Pakistan is influenced by a variety of voting determinants such as party loyalty / party manifesto, religion, *Baradari* (the caste system - brotherhood), ethnicity, and clientelism. Historically, despite Pakistan's multi-party system, electoral politics in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa has been dominated by a few political parties, including the Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP), the Pakistan Muslim League (N), the Awami National Party (ANP), and Jamiat Ulama-e-Islam (JUI). Certain families dominate these political parties, influencing elections and the political process.

**Aim of the Study:** However, in the general elections of 2013, a new political party, Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI), emerged as a major political party both at the Centre and in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa which is a setback for the dominant political parties. Thus, this paper primarily aims to examine the determinants that affected voting behavior during 2013 general elections in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.

**Methodology:** For this quantitative study, a sample size of (N=664) respondents was questioned using a systematic random sampling method.

**Findings:** It found that party loyalty/party manifesto was pointed out with 50.8% by respondents, followed by '*Baradari*' with (18.8%), 'religion' with (14.8%), 'ethnicity' with (7.1%), while clientelism with (7.1%).

**Conclusion:** The paper concluded that the political voting determinant played a dominant role, followed by combined role of the social determinant, while economic determinant played role to a limited extend.

**Keywords:** General Elections of 2013, Electoral Politics, Voters' Behavior, Voting Determinants.

### Introduction

Elections are the formal and fundamental process by which people choose a person to hold any public office in a representative government. Popular vote determines political decisions in democracies. The

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# Political Choices Study Of Elections Voters

**Charles Rowley, Friedrich Schneider**



## **Political Choices Study Of Elections Voters:**

**Political Choice Matters** Geoffrey Evans, Nan Dirk Graaf, 2013-03-28 Studies of the influence of class and religion on politics often point to their gradual decline as a result of social change Backed up by extensive evidence from 11 case studies and a 15 country pooled analysis the editors argue instead that the supply of choices by parties influences the extent of class divisions political choice matters

**Political Choice in Britain** Harold D. Clarke, 2004 Why do people vote as they do Indeed why do they vote at all What do they think about elections and democracy This book addresses these questions by focusing on the explanatory power of rival sociological and individual rationality models

The Routledge Handbook of Elections, Voting Behavior and Public Opinion Justin Fisher, Edward Fieldhouse, Mark N. Franklin, Rachel Gibson, Marta Cantijoch, Christopher Wlezien, 2017-09-22 The study of elections voting behavior and public opinion are arguably among the most prominent and intensively researched sub fields within Political Science It is an evolving sub field both in terms of theoretical focus and in particular technical developments and has made a considerable impact on popular understanding of the core components of liberal democracies in terms of electoral systems and outcomes changes in public opinion and the aggregation of interests This handbook details the key developments and state of the art research across elections voting behavior and the public opinion by providing both an advanced overview of each core area and engaging in debate about the relative merits of differing approaches in a comprehensive and accessible way Bringing geographical scope and depth with comparative chapters that draw on material from across the globe it will be a key reference point both for advanced level students and researchers developing knowledge and producing new material in these sub fields and beyond The Routledge Handbook of Elections Voting Behavior and Public Opinion is an authoritative and key reference text for students academics and researchers engaged in the study of electoral research public opinion and voting behavior

**Readings in Public Choice and Constitutional Political Economy** Charles Rowley, Friedrich Schneider, 2008-08-09 Public choice is the study of behavior at the intersection of economics and political science Since the pioneering work of Duncan Black in the 1940s public choice has developed a rich literature drawing from such related perspectives as history philosophy law and sociology to analyze political decision making by citizen voters elected officials bureaucratic administrators lobbyists and other rational actors in social and economic context with an emphasis on identifying differences between individual goals and collective outcomes Constitutional political economy provides important insights into the relationship between effective constitutions and the behavior of ordinary political markets In Readings in Public Choice and Constitutional Political Economy Charles Rowley and Friedrich Schneider have assembled an international array of leading authors to present a comprehensive and accessible overview of the field and its applications Covering a wide array of topics including regulation and antitrust taxation trade liberalization political corruption interest group behavior dictatorship and environmental issues and featuring biographies of the founding fathers of the field this volume will be essential reading for scholars and students policymakers

economists sociologists and non specialist readers interested in the dynamics of political economy     Maestri of Political Science Donatella Campus, Gianfranco Pasquino, Martin Bull, 2011-06-01 This book continues the editors work started in the volume Masters of Political Science of highlighting and re evaluating the contributions of the most important political scientists who have gone before Its basis is the belief that the future development and sophistication of the discipline will benefit from a critical understanding of the works of early political giants whose contributions are presented and analysed Gabriel A Almond Raymond Aron Philip Converse Maurice Duverger Stanley Hoffmann Paul Lazarsfeld Arend Lijphart Elinor Ostrom William H Riker Stein Rokkan and Susan Strange The editors review and consider the contributions of these maestri to the study of contemporary democracy political culture electoral systems political communication the transformation of capitalism and state formation in Europe Maestri of Political Science is aimed not only at a new generation of political scientists but is a valuable opportunity for established scholars to see new light through old windows     **The Micro Logic of Tactical Protest Voting** Christian Henning Schimpf, 2021-05-04 This book identifies the different forms that protest voting can take in times when populism flourishes Contrary to the popular view of protest voting as merely venting frustration this book argues that protest voting can also be conceived of as a strategic signal of discontent originating from sources such as party policy positions The empirical analyses rest on election survey data collected in democratic countries around the world between 2005 and 2017 to understand protest voting as a strategic signal and the conditions under which it occurs The main results show that protest voting can indeed be a strategic signal This finding challenges the predominant view in the literature and the public discourse of protest voters as aimless frustrated voters     The Oxford Handbook of Public Choice Roger D. Congleton, Bernard Grofman, Stefan Voigt, 2019 The Oxford Handbook of Public Choice provides a comprehensive overview of the research in economics political science law and sociology that has generated considerable insight into the politics of democratic and authoritarian systems as well as the influence of different institutional frameworks on incentives and outcomes The result is an improved understanding of public policy public finance industrial organization and macroeconomics as the combination of political and economic analysis shed light on how various interests compete both within a given rules of the games and at times to change the rules These volumes include analytical surveys syntheses and general overviews of the many subfields of public choice focusing on interesting important and at times contentious issues Throughout the focus is on enhancing understanding how political and economic systems act and interact and how they might be improved Both volumes combine methodological analysis with substantive overviews of key topics This second volume examines constitutional political economy and also various applications including public policy international relations and the study of history as well as methodological and measurement issues Throughout both volumes important analytical concepts and tools are discussed including their application to substantive topics Readers will gain increased understanding of rational choice and its implications for collective action various explanations of voting including economic and expressive

the role of taxation and finance in government dynamics how trust and persuasion influence political outcomes and how revolution coups and authoritarianism can be explained by the same set of analytical tools as enhance understanding of the various forms of democracy      *The Encyclopedia of Public Choice* Charles Rowley, Friedrich Schneider, 2008-01-25 The Encyclopedia provides a detailed and comprehensive account of the subject known as public choice However the title would not convey sufficiently the breadth of the Encyclopedia's contents which can be summarized better as the fruitful interchange of economics political science and moral philosophy on the basis of an image of man as a purposive and responsible actor who pursues his own objectives as efficiently as possible This fruitful interchange between the fields outlined above existed during the late eighteenth century during the brief period of the Scottish Enlightenment when such great scholars as David Hume Adam Ferguson and Adam Smith contributed to all these fields and more However as intellectual specialization gradually replaced broad based scholarship from the nineteenth century onwards it became increasingly rare to find a scholar making major contributions to more than one Once Alfred Marshall defined economics in neoclassical terms as a narrow positive discipline the link between economics political science and moral philosophy was all but severed and economists redefined their role into that of the humble dentist providing technical economic information as inputs to improve the performance of impartial benevolent and omniscient governments in their attempts to promote the public interest This indeed was the dominant view within an economics profession that had become besotted by the economics of John Maynard Keynes and Paul Samuelson immediately following the end of the Second World War      **Candidates and Voters** Walter J. Stone, 2017-07-25 *Candidates and Voters* extends our understanding of voting elections and representation by elaborating a simple theory of voting choice based on voters interest in policy and in the suitability of candidates to hold elective office leadership valence Voters choices must be understood in the context of the choices between opposing candidates they are offered on these two dimensions Drawing on extensive analysis of US House races Stone shows that although voters lack the information that many analysts assume they need to function in a democracy they are most often able to choose the better candidate on the policy and valence dimensions In addition candidates when they decide whether and how to run anticipate the interests that drive voters The book shows that elections tend to produce outcomes on policy and leadership valence consistent with voters interests and challenges skeptical views of how well the electoral process works      *Making Political Choices* Harold D. Clarke, Allan Kornberg, Thomas J. Scotto, 2009-01-01 A timely and important contribution to voting literature Both Canadians and Americans will develop a better understanding of their neighbours elections but will also gain many new insights into the politics of their own country Larry LeDuc University of Toronto      Contemporary Japanese Politics and Anxiety Over Governance Ken'ichi Ikeda, 2022-12-30 This book is an integrated examination of Japanese politics in the first two decades of the 21st century as viewed from the perspective of anxiety over governance By empirically highlighting the social environmental political environmental and sociocultural changes that have underlined the long term

political participation and voting behavior of Japanese citizens the book provides deep insight into how modern democracies function and are perceived in post industrial societies and reveals the specific processes by which Japanese politics have changed Additionally the book provides an analysis of the decline in social capital the shrinking variety of political parties and the intermingling of Asian values with liberal democratic values By examining anxiety over governance the chapters explore the links between anxiety and Japanese political behavior revealing that despite the high regard for democratic politics Japanese citizens generally experienced a high level of anxiety and negative evaluation of the government including countermeasures against COVID 19 Featuring surveys of Japanese political behavior over a period of more than 40 years this book will be valuable reading for students and scholars of Japanese Politics Political Behavior and Psychology The introduction chapter 4 and chapter 5 of this book are freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDFs at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license

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macroeconomics as the combination of political and economic analysis shed light on how various interests compete both within a given rules of the games and at times to change the rules These volumes include analytical surveys syntheses and general overviews of the many subfields of public choice focusing on interesting important and at times contentious issues Throughout the focus is on enhancing understanding how political and economic systems act and interact and how they might be improved Both volumes combine methodological analysis with substantive overviews of key topics This second volume examines constitutional political economy and also various applications including public policy international relations and the study of history as well as methodological and measurement issues Throughout both volumes important analytical concepts and tools are discussed including their application to substantive topics Readers will gain increased understanding of rational choice and its implications for collective action various explanations of voting including economic and expressive the role of taxation and finance in government dynamics how trust and persuasion influence political outcomes and how revolution coups and authoritarianism can be explained by the same set of analytical tools as enhance understanding of the various forms of democracy

*Research Handbook on Political Partisanship* Henrik Oscarsson, Sören Holmberg, 2020-05-29 Based on cutting edge global data the Research Handbook of Political Partisanship argues that partisanship is down but not out in contemporary democracies Engaging with key scholarly debates from the rise of right wing partisanship to the effects of digitalization on partisanship contributions highlight the significance of political partisanship not only in the present but in the future of democracies internationally

**Political Realignment** Russell J. Dalton, 2018-10-18 The process of electoral change is accelerating in contemporary democracies and this book explains why The emergence of Green parties in the 1980s and recent far right parties Brexit and Trump's 2016 victory are parts of this overall process Political Realignment tracks the evolution of citizen and elite opinions on economic and cultural issues from the 1970s to the 2010s and the impact of these changes on electoral politics and public policy Citizen positions on these cleavages have realigned over time producing a similar realignment in the structure of the party systems to represent these demands Economic issues remain important now joined by divisions on cultural issues as a backlash to modernization Assembling an unprecedented time series of empirical evidence this study explains the new forces of elector change in both Europe and the United States

Ideas in Marketing: Finding the New and Polishing the Old Krzysztof Kubacki, 2014-10-25 Founded in 1971 the Academy of Marketing Science is an international organization dedicated to promoting timely explorations of phenomena related to the science of marketing in theory research and practice Among its services to members and the community at large the Academy offers conferences congresses and symposia that attract delegates from around the world Presentations from these events are published in this Proceedings series which offers a comprehensive archive of volumes reflecting the evolution of the field Volumes deliver cutting edge research and insights complimenting the Academy's flagship journals the Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science JAMS and AMS Review Volumes are edited by leading scholars and practitioners across a

wide range of subject areas in marketing science This volume includes the full proceedings from the 2013 Academy of Marketing Science AMS Annual Conference held in Monterey California entitled Ideas in Marketing Finding the New and Polishing the Old      **Austerity and Political Choice in Britain** H. Clarke,P. Kellner,M. Stewart,J. Twyman,P.

Whiteley,2016-04-29 This is a comprehensive study of the 2015 general election in Britain designed not only for students and scholars of British politics but also for the interested reader It looks at the record of the Coalition government both in terms of its plans and performance particularly in relation to the economy as the starting point for understanding what happened The authors go on to examine the campaign during the run up to polling day and to explain why people voted the way they did They also take a close look at the various constituency battlegrounds across the country showing how and why voting patterns varied across Britain Finally they discuss the implications of the election outcome for the future of the party system and British politics more generally This book provides important insights into an election which has permanently changed the political geography of Britain      **Political Choice in a Polarized America** Joshua N. Zingher,2022 What motivates citizens

to support one party over the other Do they carefully weigh all of the relevant issues and assess which party or candidate best matches their own positions Or do people look at politics as something more akin to a team sport the specifics do not matter as long as you know what side your team is on Answering these questions requires us to think about how much the average American knows about politics Many scholars of public opinion believe that the majority of Americans only pay passing attention to politics Thus the electorate s apparent lack of political competence presents a direct challenge to normative theories of democracy How are citizens supposed to exert control over the government if they have no idea what is going on In Political Choice in a Polarized America Joshua N Zingher argues that these fears are overblown Not only do individuals have core beliefs about what the government should or should not do but individuals have become more likely to support the party that best matches their policy attitudes by both identifying as a member of that party and voting for that party in elections However as Zingher demonstrates voters ability to match their attitudes to a party or candidate varies according to signals sent by elites and increases as parties become more polarized This is true even among citizens with less political knowledge and efficacy Voters now consistently cast ballots for the candidates who best match their own policy orientations and are increasingly likely to express hostility towards members of the other party due to growing elite polarization Moreover policy preferences tend to remain stable over time and both shape and are shaped by partisanship Tackling decades of mixed findings about the prevalence or lack of policy voting Zingher argues that the average American is much more likely to vote for the party that best represents their views than they were in the past American voters have adapted to a more polarized environment by becoming more polarized themselves      **Routledge Handbook of**

**Comparative Political Institutions** Jennifer Gandhi,Rubén Ruiz-Rufino,2015-04-10 The Routledge Handbook of Comparative Political Institutions HCPI is designed to serve as a comprehensive reference guide to our accumulated



knowledge and the cutting edge of scholarship about political institutions in the comparative context It differs from existing handbooks in that it focuses squarely on institutions but also discusses how they intersect with the study of mass behaviour and explain important outcomes drawing on the perspective of comparative politics The Handbook is organized into three sections The first section consisting of six chapters is organized around broad theoretical and empirical challenges affecting the study of institutions It highlights the major issues that emerge among scholars defining measuring and analyzing institutions The second section includes fifteen chapters each of which handles a different substantive institution of importance in comparative politics This section covers traditional topics such as electoral rules and federalism as well as less conventional but equally important areas including authoritarian institutions labor market institutions and the military Each chapter not only provides a summary of our current state of knowledge on the topic but also advances claims that emphasise the research frontier on the topic and that should encourage greater investigation The final section encompassing seven chapters examines the relationship between institutions and a variety of important outcomes such as political violence economic performance and voting behavior The idea is to consider what features of the political sociological and economic world we understand better because of the scholarly attention to institutions Featuring contributions from leading researchers in the field from the US UK Europe and elsewhere this Handbook will be of great interest to all students and scholars of political institutions political behaviour and comparative politics Jennifer Gandhi is Associate Professor Department of Political Science Emory University Rub n Ruiz Rufino is Lecturer in International Politics Department of Political Economy King s College London     Beyond the Secret Garden of Politics: Internal Party Dynamics of Candidate Selection Guillermo Cordero,Eva H. Önnudóttir,Xavier Coller,2022-12-02

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