

# Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective

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# Political Parties Linkage A Comparative Perspective

**Andrea Rómmele, Piero Ignazi, David M.  
Farrell**



## **Political Parties Linkage A Comparative Perspective:**

**Political Parties and Democratic Linkage** Russell J. Dalton, David M. Farrell, Ian McAllister, 2011-09-30 Is the party over? Parties are the central institutions of representative democracy but critics increasingly claim that parties are failing to perform their democratic functions. This book assembles unprecedented cross-national evidence to assess how parties link the individual citizen to the formation of governments and then to government policies. Using the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems and other recent cross-national data, the authors examine the workings of this party linkage process across established and new democracies. Political parties still dominate the electoral process in shaping the discourse of campaigns, the selection of candidates, and mobilizing citizens to vote. Equally striking, parties link citizen preferences to the choice of representatives with strong congruence between voter and party Left-Right positions. These preferences are then translated in the formation of coalition governments and their policies. The authors argue that the critics of parties have overlooked the ability of political parties to adapt to changing conditions in order to perform their crucial linkage functions. As the context of politics and societies have changed, so too have political parties. **Political Parties and Democratic Linkage** argues that the process of party government is alive and well in most contemporary democracies.

**Political Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspectives** Mr. Rohit Manglik, 2023-09-23 In this book, we will study about the subject of Political Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspectives, exploring its key themes, developments, and importance in the broader context of the discipline. The book offers foundational and in-depth understanding tailored to build academic insight and critical thought.

**Political Parties and Political Systems** Andrea Rómmele, Piero Ignazi, David M. Farrell, 2005-04-30 Since its release in 1980, Kay Lawson's *Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective* has become a classic text in the field of political science. In her groundbreaking work, Lawson approaches linkage from an angle left unexplored by her predecessors. Her thinking filled in the systematic and theoretical void by envisioning political parties as the link between citizens and policy makers. This collection of essays by leading political scientists reflects on Lawson's concept of linkage, its theory, and its application over the last quarter century. The work is divided into two sections: the first covers linkage's impact on party research, and the second focuses on its application in general political science. The first looks at such topics as the evolution and intellectual development of Lawson's concept through social actors, policy responsiveness, and multi-layer politics. The second handles issues like globalization, the relation of state and society, the European Union, and its proposed constitutional reform, and the cross-cultural significance of linkage in such countries as India. The book concludes with an illuminating chapter by Lawson that responds to the featured themes and explains her current views on linkage and democracy.

**Clientelism and Democratic Representation in Comparative Perspective** Saskia Ruth-Lovell, Maria Spirova, 2019-10-15 Since the Third Wave of democratization, research on clientelism has experienced a revival. The puzzling persistence of clientelism in new and old democracies inspired researchers to investigate the micro-foundations and causes

of this phenomenon Though the decline of clientelistic practices such as vote buying and patronage in democratic contexts has often been predicted they have proven to be highly adaptive strategies of electoral mobilization and party building This volume seeks to contribute to this new line of research and develops a theoretical framework to study the consequences of clientelism for democratic governance Under governance we understand all processes of governing whether undertaken by a government market or network whether over a family tribe formal or informal organization or territory and whether through laws norms power or language

**Political Parties and Interest Groups in Norway** Elin Haugsgjerd Allern,2024-10-31 How do today s political parties relate to other organisations Do they prefer rather distant relationships with a wide range of interest groups or have they virtually detached themselves from civil society altogether Scholars seem to agree that traditionally close relationships such as those between social democratic parties and trade unions have grown weaker since the 1960s But to date only limited systematic research has been conducted While parties and interest groups attract a great deal of attention from political scientists the links between them have been largely overlooked This book is an attempt to bridge the gap starting from the party side of the relationship It throws new light on the topic by presenting a theory driven comprehensive study of Norway s seven major political parties and their relationships with interest groups at the beginning of the new millennium Based on original and extensive data including party documents in depth interviews with key players and a survey of national party elites Elin Haugsgjerd Allern paints a nuanced picture of the nature and significance of these relationships and the factors that shape them A major conclusion is that Norway s parties tend to maintain rather distant but wide ranging relationships with interest groups today However some parties still have fairly strong links with their traditional associates and a narrower network of links with other groups Hence Allern also shows that significant differences exist between parties that are apparently exposed to the same social political and institutional environment

**The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties** Neil Carter,Daniel Keith,Gyda M. Sindre,Sofia Vasilopoulou,2023-04-25 The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties provides a systematic and comprehensive overview of the study of political parties provided by leading experts in the field In an era of widespread political disillusionment political parties are often the main targets of citizen dissatisfaction yet they are the key institutions that make democracy work Analysing political parties in unrivalled depth and breath with comparative thematic chapters throughout as well as a dedicated section on political parties and party politics in specific country and regional settings this handbook examines and illuminates the key questions around how parties organise how their ideologies have evolved over time their relationship with society how they differentiate themselves and how they respond to new social economic and political developments The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties is essential reading and an authoritative reference for scholars students researchers and practitioners involved in and actively concerned about research in the study of political parties party systems and party politics

**Party-Society Relations in the Republic of Cyprus** Giorgos Charalambous,Christophoros Christophorou,2015-11-19

The Republic of Cyprus social and political culture is deeply partitocratic with a close relationship between state apparatus and the parties that influence the government's decisions. However, little is known about the social and political implications of the above traits and even less about how parties influence and are influenced by society at large. The concept of linkage, which refers to the linking of citizens with government and the political process, is vital in the study of the electoral or ideological considerations of parties. Parties' decisions regarding their organization and image correlates with the effort made to keep up with public opinion. *Party-Society Relations in the Republic of Cyprus* adds a new dimension to the study of linkage, considering the complexity of civil society as well as exploring the dynamics of political parties. Bringing together specialists from a range of disciplines, it examines the wider effects of partitocracy on democracy and uses it as a frame for exploring the construction, maintenance, or deformation of links between social groups and parties. Through its analysis of both the partisan and societal aspects of party-social relations, it illuminates larger questions concerning the strategic complexity involved when politics and society interact. Approaching the Republic of Cyprus as a representative case study of partitocratic political culture, this book is a key resource for those interested in party and civil society politics as well as Cypriot, Mediterranean, and South East European politics.

*Interrogating Public Policy Theory* Linda Courtenay Botterill, Alan Fenna, 2019. This book questions the way policy making has been distanced from politics in prevailing theories of the policy process and highlights the frequently overlooked ubiquity of values and values conflicts in politics and policy. It examines the strengths and weaknesses of current theories, reviews the illusions of rationalism in politics, and explores the way values are implicated throughout the democratic process, from voter choice to policy decisions. It argues that our understanding of public policy is enhanced by recognizing its intrinsically political and value-laden nature.

**Democracy Transformed?** Bruce E. Cain, Russell J. Dalton, Susan E. Scarrow, 2006. This text assembles the evidence of how democratic institutions and processes are changing and considers the larger implications of these reforms for the nature of democracy. The findings point to a new style of democratic politics that expands the nature of democracy.

**Political Parties and Linkage** Kay Lawson, 1980. **Political Parties** Richard Gunther, José Ramón Montero, Juan Linz, 2002-03-07. This book, with contributions from leading scholars in the field, presents a critical overview of much of the recent literature on political parties. It systematically assesses the capacity of existing concepts, typologies, and methodological approaches to deal with contemporary parties. It critically analyses the decline of parties literature both from a conceptual perspective and with regard to antiparty attitudes among citizens on the basis of empirical analyses of survey data. It systematically re-examines the underpinnings of rational choice analyses of electoral competition as well as the misapplication of standard party models as the catch-all party. Several chapters reexamine existing models of parties and party typologies, particularly with regard to the capacity of commonly used concepts to capture the wide variation among parties that exist in old and new democracies today and with regard to their ability to deal adequately with the new challenges that parties are facing in rapidly changing political, social, and

technological environments In particular two detailed case studies demonstrate how party models are significant not only as frameworks for scholarly research but also insofar as they can affect party performance Other chapters also examine in detail how corruption and party patronage have contributed to party decline as well as the public attitudes towards parties in several countries In the aggregate the various contributions to this volume reject the notion that a decline of party has progressed to such an extent as to threaten the survival of parties as the crucial intermediary actors in modern democracies The contributing authors argue however that parties are facing a new set of sometimes demanding challenges Not only have parties differed significantly in their ability to successfully meet these challenges but the core concepts typologies party models and methodological approaches that have guided research in this area over the past 40 years have met with only mixed success in adequately capturing these recent developments and serving as fruitful frameworks for analysis This book is intended to remedy some of these shortcomings

Democracy and Interest Groups G. Jordan, W. Maloney, 2007-08-24 Democracy and Interest Groups assesses the contribution that interest groups make to the democratic involvement of citizens and the generation of social capital The authors draw on new surveys of groups and members and more unusually with non participants It also makes use of in depth interviews with campaign group leaders and organizers

*How Political Parties Respond* Kay Lawson, Thomas Poguntke, 2004-08-02 How Political Parties Respond focuses specifically on the question of interest aggregation Do parties today perform that function If so how If not in what different ways do they seek to show themselves responsive to the electorate This fascinating book studies these questions with reference to Great Britain France Germany Italy Spain Denmark Norway Sweden and Canada A chapter on Russia demonstrates how newly powerful private interest groups and modern techniques of persuasion can work together to prevent effective party response to popular interests in systems where the authoritarian tradition remains strong

Electoral Systems and Political Transformation in Post-Communist Europe S. Birch, 2003-11-25 Electoral Systems and Political Transformation in Post Communist Europe assesses the influence of electoral systems on political change in 20 post communist European states The main finding is that electoral institutions have systematic effects on the formation of representative structures Party enabling aspects of electoral laws such as list proportional representation tend to foster popular inclusion in politics and institutionalized party systems whereas politician enabling rules such as single member districts and ballots that allow voters to select individuals often favour the development of weakly structured systems and high levels of popular exclusion from the representative process

**The German Social Democrats Since 1969** Gerard Braunthal, 2019-07-11 This thoroughly revised edition of The West German Social Democrats 1969 1982 Profile of a Party in Power contrasts the period during which the SPD was in power with its role since 1982 as an opposition party Even though it was the senior party in the coalition governments of chancellors Willy Brandt and Helmut Schmidt it did not have the influence on domestic and foreign policy in the 1970s that it had hoped for Nevertheless it achieved insider status unlike its dual competitive and cooperative opposition role vis a vis the

conservative governments of Helmut Kohl Braunthal also discusses the short lived East German SPD which formed during the crumbling months of the German Democratic Republic and then merged with the West German party shortly before unification In a period when some analysts pronounce the victory of capitalism and the death of socialism and others decry the crises among political parties the SPD has managed to remain relatively strong Yet the party argues the author will need to enhance its support especially in eastern Germany if it expects to regain political power in the 1990s Such a goal cannot be reached unless it projects a modern image minimizes intraparty discord copes successfully with the external social and economic forces affecting its development and has a dynamic leadership that presents appealing policy alternatives to the Kohl government Braunthal details the SPD s organization leadership factions constituent associations ideology voter support and elections relations to Parliament and government and influence on government policies He draws from a wealth of primary sources including unpublished German archival records and over 200 interviews with top politicians party officials SPD members and journalists Braunthal one of the leading Western scholars on the SPD presents here the definitive study of this pivotal party

**The Palgrave Handbook of Radical Left Parties in Europe** Fabien Escalona, Daniel Keith, Luke March, 2023-04-17 This profound and insightful handbook aims to promote critical reflection on the way we conceptualise and study the radical left and to advance research by asking new questions Radical left parties in Europe have been the subjects of significant study in the last decade aided by the demonstrable success of newer parties like the Greek Syriza and Spanish Podemos as well as the persistence of more established actors like the German Die Linke Nevertheless the emergent literature remains patchy and many elements of the party family still poorly understood This handbook brings together a range of leading analysts to provide a definitive compendium one that provides both students and scholars with an informative and easy to use guide to the radical left in Europe Through utilising a common analytical framework to analyse the radical left in 19 European countries within and outside the EU the Palgrave Handbook of Radical Left Parties in Europe provides a wealth of comparable data on a wide number of cases to provide a sound basis for future studies This rigorous comparative framework allied with the unprecedented in depth overview of the development of the European radical left over the past two decades makes this handbook an essential starting place for those interested in all aspects of the radical left as a party family

**Elections, Parties and Representation in Post-Communist Europe** F. Millard, 2016-01-08 Elections Parties and Representation in Post Communist Europe 1990 2002 stresses the ways in which the development of political parties affected the quality of democracy the nature of political representation and political accountability in the early stages of post communist politics It also analyzes the nature and consequences of the corpus of parliamentary candidates and deputies for the representation of social classes women and minorities In contrast with the wide social profile of communist parliaments politics largely became the playground of new highly educated male elites

[Advanced Introduction to Party Systems](#) Paul Webb, 2024-02-12 Paul Webb s Advanced Introduction to Party Systems expertly draws upon major theories and

concepts existing literature and cutting edge empirical evidence to present an authoritative contribution to the field of party systems Webb rigorously explores the different types of party systems that exist the role of socio political cleavages and electoral systems in shaping them their evolution over time and their significance for government and the wider functioning of democracy

**Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe** Myrto Tsakatika,Marco Lisi,2020-06-09

Political parties are alleged to be turning their backs to civil society they are said to discourage the active participation of their members and to distance themselves from the privileged relations to affiliated social organisations they once prized Instead parties are broadly believed to be directing their efforts towards capturing government office and the resources that come with it neglecting linkage to their social roots Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe questions this widely shared view Exploring the social linkage strategies of the most relevant radical left parties in Portugal Spain Italy Greece and Cyprus in depth this book demonstrates that the members of the European radical left party family continue to prioritise social linkage despite their increasingly office seeking orientation Between the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 and the current economic crisis they have been tirelessly experimenting with diverse new forms of party organisation that have enabled them to return to their social roots The main lesson drawn from the studies in this book is that party ideology and a party s position in the national political arena go a long way towards explaining the extent to which political parties prioritise social linkage This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics

*Elections in Museveni's Uganda* Sam Wilkins,Richard Vokes,2018-12-07

Uganda s 2016 elections which returned thirty year incumbent President Yoweri Museveni and his National Resistance Movement NRM in yet another landslide took place in an atmosphere of patronage coercion and fraud But is this diagnosis sufficient to understand the processes of voting and regime maintenance in Uganda today Based on a series of detailed case studies from across Uganda this book provides a more nuanced and complex picture of what the Museveni regime is and how it keeps winning elections Whilst not denying that various electoral malpractices are systemic to the regime s survival the authors find that these cannot be extricated from Uganda s history its wider social realities and its local political cultures in which the NRM has become so embedded In so doing the authors who include anthropologists development specialists historians geographers and political scientists develop new ways of thinking about the meaning of voting and elections in non democratic Uganda and elsewhere This edition was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Eastern African Studies



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