

Political Parties and Political Systems

The Concept of Linkage Revisited

Edited by Andrea Römmele,
David M. Farrell, and Piero Ignazi

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**Andrea Rómmele, Piero Ignazi, David M.
Farrell**



Political Parties And Political Systems The Concept Of Linkage Revisited:

Political Parties and Political Systems Andrea Rómmele, Piero Ignazi, David M. Farrell, 2005-04-30 Since its release in 1980 Kay Lawson's *Political Parties and Linkage A Comparative Perspective* has become a classic text in the field of political science. In her groundbreaking work, Lawson approaches linkage from an angle left unexplored by her predecessors. Her thinking filled in the systematic and theoretical void by envisioning political parties as the link between citizens and policy makers. This collection of essays by leading political scientists reflects on Lawson's concept of linkage, its theory, and its application over the last quarter century. The work is divided into two sections: the first covers linkage's impact on party research, and the second focuses on its application in general political science. The first looks at such topics as the evolution and intellectual development of Lawson's concept through social actors, policy responsiveness, and multi-layer politics. The second handles issues like globalization, the relation of state and society, the European Union, and its proposed constitutional reform, and the cross-cultural significance of linkage in such countries as India. The book concludes with an illuminating chapter by Lawson that responds to the featured themes and explains her current views on linkage and democracy.

Political Parties and Democratic Linkage Russell J. Dalton, David M. Farrell, Ian McAllister, 2011-09-30 Is the party over? Parties are the central institutions of representative democracy, but critics increasingly claim that parties are failing to perform their democratic functions. This book assembles unprecedented cross-national evidence to assess how parties link the individual citizen to the formation of governments and then to government policies. Using the *Comparative Study of Electoral Systems* and other recent cross-national data, the authors examine the workings of this party-linkage process across established and new democracies. Political parties still dominate the electoral process in shaping the discourse of campaigns, the selection of candidates, and mobilizing citizens to vote. Equally striking, parties link citizen preferences to the choice of representatives with strong congruence between voter and party Left-Right positions. These preferences are then translated in the formation of coalition governments and their policies. The authors argue that the critics of parties have overlooked the ability of political parties to adapt to changing conditions in order to perform their crucial linkage functions. As the context of politics and societies has changed, so too have political parties. *Political Parties and Democratic Linkage* argues that the process of party government is alive and well in most contemporary democracies.

Political Parties and Democracy Kay Lawson, 2010-07-20 Native scholars explore the relationship between political parties and democracy in regions around the world. The development of political parties over the past century is the story of three stages in the pursuit of power: liberation, democratization, and de-democratization. *Political Parties and Democracy* is comprised of five stand-alone volumes that probe the realities of political parties at all three stages. In each volume, contributors explore the relationship between political parties and democracy or democratization in their nations, providing necessary historical socioeconomic and institutional context as well as the details of contemporary political tensions. Contributors are distinguished indigenous scholars who have

lived the truths they tell and are thus able to write with unique breadth depth and scope They show the parties of their respective nations as they have developed through history and changing institutional structures and they explain the balance of power among them and between them and competing agencies of power today

Political Parties and Interest Groups in Norway Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, 2024-10-31 How do today's political parties relate to other organisations Do they prefer rather distant relationships with a wide range of interest groups or have they virtually detached themselves from civil society altogether Scholars seem to agree that traditionally close relationships such as those between social democratic parties and trade unions have grown weaker since the 1960s But to date only limited systematic research has been conducted While parties and interest groups attract a great deal of attention from political scientists the links between them have been largely overlooked This book is an attempt to bridge the gap starting from the party side of the relationship It throws new light on the topic by presenting a theory driven comprehensive study of Norway's seven major political parties and their relationships with interest groups at the beginning of the new millennium Based on original and extensive data including party documents in depth interviews with key players and a survey of national party elites Elin Haugsgjerd Allern paints a nuanced picture of the nature and significance of these relationships and the factors that shape them A major conclusion is that Norway's parties tend to maintain rather distant but wide ranging relationships with interest groups today However some parties still have fairly strong links with their traditional associates and a narrower network of links with other groups Hence Allern also shows that significant differences exist between parties that are apparently exposed to the same social political and institutional environment

Party-Voter Linkage in Africa Anja Osei, 2012-03-11 Parties in Africa are often described as organisationally and programmatically weak On the other hand they mobilise substantial numbers of voters at election time This contradiction provokes an interesting question How do political parties in Africa relate to the society How do they mobilise their voters and sympathisers and which strategies do they employ Anja Osei analyses how parties in Ghana and Senegal adapt to their local context by employing locally embedded strategies

Handbook of Party Politics Richard S Katz, William J Crotty, 2006-01-05 This thoughtful and wide ranging review of parties and party research contains contributions from many of the foremost party scholars and is a must for all library shelves Richard Luther Keele University The study of political parties has never been livelier and this genuinely international Handbook theoretically rich comparatively informed and focused on important questions defines the field This volume is both an indispensable summary of what we know and the starting point for future research R K Carty University of British Columbia Political parties are ubiquitous but their forms and functions vary greatly from regime to regime from continent to continent and from era to era The Handbook of Party Politics captures this variation and richness in impressive ways The editors have assembled an excellent team and the scope of the volume is vast and intriguing Kaare Strom University of California San Diego Political parties are indispensable to democracy and a central subject of research and study in political

science around the world This major new handbook is the first to comprehensively map the state of the art in contemporary party politics scholarship The Handbook is designed to provide an invaluable survey of the major theories and approaches in this dynamic area of study and research give students and researchers a concise road map to the core literatures in all the sub fields of party related theorizing and research identify the theories approaches and topics that define the current cutting edge of the field The Handbook is comparative in overall approach but also addresses some topics to be addressed in nationally or regionally specific ways The resulting collaboration has brought together the world s leading party theorists to provide an unrivalled resource on the role of parties in the pressing contemporary problems of institutional design and democratic governance today

The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties Neil Carter, Daniel Keith, Gyda M. Sindre, Sofia Vasilopoulou, 2023-04-25 The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties provides a systematic and comprehensive overview of the study of political parties provided by leading experts in the field In an era of widespread political disillusionment political parties are often the main targets of citizen dissatisfaction yet they are the key institutions that make democracy work Analysing political parties in unrivalled depth and breadth with comparative thematic chapters throughout as well as a dedicated section on political parties and party politics in specific country and regional settings this handbook examines and illuminates the key questions around how parties organise how their ideologies have evolved over time their relationship with society how they differentiate themselves and how they respond to new social economic and political developments The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties is essential reading and an authoritative reference for scholars students researchers and practitioners involved in and actively concerned about research in the study of political parties party systems and party politics

The Oxford Handbook of the European Union Erik Jones, Anand Menon, 2012-08-30 This is an authoritative one volume and independent treatment of the history functioning and nature of the European integration Written by a selection of leading scholars It covers the major institutions policies and events in the history of integration whilst also providing a guide to the major theoretical approaches that have been used to study it over time By bringing together such a distinguished cast covering such a wide array of themes the Handbook is intended as a one stop shop for all those interested in the European Union and its predecessors Written in an accessible style the volume is intended to shape the discipline of EU studies and to establish itself as the essential point of reference for all those interested in European integration both in universities and more broadly It represents a timely guide to an institution that is much discussed but often only imperfectly understood

International Encyclopedia of Political Science Bertrand Badie, Dirk Berg-Schlosser, Leonardo Morlino, 2011-09-07 Developed in partnership with the International Political Science Association this must have authoritative political science resource in eight volumes provides a definitive picture of all aspects of political life

Political Sociology - The State of the Art Subrata K. Mitra, Malte Pehl, Clemes Spiess, 2009-12-09 The World of Political Science New volumes The book traces the disciplinary development of political sociology and the transdisciplinary research

into the overlapping issues involving politics and society The contributions cover overviews of the history methodological and theoretical development of this academic discipline Successes as well as failures in past unexplored areas and salient issues in ongoing research are also highlighted From the Contents Subrata K Mitra and Malte Pehl Taking Stock of Political Sociology Dirk Berg Schlosser Political Culture at a Crossroads Kay Lawson and Mildred Schwartz Parties Interest Groups and Social Movements Shall Change be Mid wife to Truth Eva Etzioni Halevy Socio Political Inequalities Elites Classes and Democracy Prakash Sarangi Contemporary Approaches to the Study of the State Jan van Deth Political Sociology Old Concerns and New Directions **Handbook on Theories of Governance** Ansell, Christopher,Torfig, Jacob,2022-02-18 The thoroughly revised and updated Handbook on Theories of Governance brings together leading scholars in the field to summarise and assess the diversity of governance theories The Handbook advances a deeper theoretical understanding of governance processes illuminating the interdisciplinary foundations of the field *A Companion to Europe Since 1945* Klaus Larres,2014-01-07 A Companion to Europe Since 1945 provides a stimulating guide to numerous important developments which have influenced the political economic social and cultural character of Europe during and since the Cold War Includes 22 original essays by an international team of expert scholars Examines the social intellectual economic cultural and political changes that took place throughout Europe in the Cold War and Post Cold War periods Discusses a wide range of topics including the Single Market European American relations family life and employment globalization consumption political parties European decolonization European identity security and defence policies and Europe s fight against international terrorism Presents Europe in a broad geographical conception to give equal weighting to developments in the Eastern and Western European states **The Palgrave Handbook of Radical Left Parties in Europe** Fabien Escalona,Daniel Keith,Luke March,2023-04-17 This profound and insightful handbook aims to promote critical reflection on the way we conceptualise and study the radical left and to advance research by asking new questions Radical left parties in Europe have been the subjects of significant study in the last decade aided by the demonstrable success of newer parties like the Greek Syriza and Spanish Podemos as well as the persistence of more established actors like the German Die Linke Nevertheless the emergent literature remains patchy and many elements of the party family still poorly understood This handbook brings together a range of leading analysts to provide a definitive compendium one that provides both students and scholars with an informative and easy to use guide to the radical left in Europe Through utilising a common analytical framework to analyse the radical left in 19 European countries within and outside the EU the Palgrave Handbook of Radical Left Parties in Europe provides a wealth of comparable data on a wide number of cases to provide a sound basis for future studies This rigorous comparative framework allied with the unprecedented in depth overview of the development of the European radical left over the past two decades makes this handbook an essential starting place for those interested in all aspects of the radical left as a party family **Lula, the Workers' Party and the Governability Dilemma in Brazil** Hernán F. Gómez

Bruera,2013-07-18 While scholars activists and pundits from around the world have heralded the Lula years as a breakthrough for poverty reduction and the forthcoming emergence of Brazil as a dynamic economic superpower many of their counterparts in the country as well as a number of Brazilianists elsewhere have expressed great disappointment Tracing back the trajectory of Brazilian Workers Party Partido dos Trabalhadores PT Hern n F G mez Bruera explores how holding national executive public office contributed decisively to a pragmatic shift away from the party s radical redistributive and participatory platform earning the approbation of international audiences and criticisms of domestic progressives He explains why a unique party which originally promoted a radical progressive agenda of socio economic redistribution and participatory democracy eventually adopted an orthodox economic policy formed legislative alliances with conservative parties altered its relationship with social movements and relegated the participatory agenda to de sidelines Touching on multiple dimensions from economic policy and land reform to social policy this book offers a distinct explanation as to why progressive parties of mass based origin shift to the center over time and alter their relationships with their allies in civil society Written in a clear and accessible style and featuring an enormous wealth of firsthand accounts from party leaders at all levels and within different factions G mez Bruera offers much needed new insights into why progressive parties alter their discourses and strategies when they occupy executive public office Left-of-Centre Parties and Trade Unions in the Twenty-First Century Elin Haugsgjerd Allern,Tim Bale,2017-02-15 Both parties and interest groups matter to democracy Historically examples of close relationships between the two abound But perhaps the best known because it was supposedly the most intimate and politically important is the relationship between left of centre parties and trade unions Whether rooted in a shared history culture and ideology or more a marriage of convenience it is widely believed that their relationship helped socialist social democratic and labour parties win power and ensured the working class achieved huge gains in terms of full employment the welfare state and labour market regulation in the post war period In recent decades however it has been widely argued that the links between left of centre parties and trade unions have declined as their collaboration has become less mutually beneficial not least as a consequence of structural changes in the economy and labour market This volume interrogates qualifies and even challenges that widespread assumption Based on a brand new dataset including organizational data gathered by a cross national team of experts it uncovers and explores what turns out to be considerable variation in the strength of contemporary organizational links between left of centre parties and unions in twelve different countries that have been democracies since at least the mid to late 1940 s Testing a series of hypotheses on the importance and the impact of particular political systems and socio economic factors and on the costs and benefits for both parties and unions detailed qualitative and quantitative analysis suggests that left of centre party trade union links are stronger where trade unions are larger denser and more unified and where parties are less able to rely on the state to finance their organizational activities and electoral campaigns Traditional partners that still have fairly strong links with each other seem

to have greater incentives than others to maintain those links Moreover it remains the case that the links between parties and unions matter in policy terms

Party-Society Relations in the Republic of Cyprus Giorgos Charalambous, Christophoros Christopporou, 2015-11-19 The Republic of Cyprus social and political culture is deeply partitocratic with a close relationship between state apparatus and the parties that influence the government s decisions However little is known about the social and political implications of the above traits and even less about how parties influence and are influenced by society at large The concept of linkage which refers to the linking of citizens with government and the political process is vital in the study of the electoral or ideological considerations of parties Parties decisions regarding their organization and image correlates with the effort made to keep up with public opinion Party Society Relations in the Republic of Cyprus adds a new dimension to the study of linkage considering the complexity of civil society as well as exploring the dynamics of political parties Bringing together specialists from a range of disciplines it examines the wider effects of partitocracy on democracy and uses it as a frame for exploring the construction maintenance or deformation of links between social groups and parties Through its analysis of both the partisan and societal aspects of party social relations it illuminates larger questions concerning the strategic complexity involved when politics and society interact Approaching the Republic of Cyprus as a representative case study of partitocratic political culture this book is a key resource for those interested in party and civil society politics as well as Cypriot Mediterranean and South East European politics

Political Science Leonardo Morlino, Dirk Berg-Schlosser, Bertrand Badie, 2017-03-06 From the award winning team behind the International Encyclopaedia of Political Science Moving beyond mainstream traditional approaches to bring you a new advanced level introduction to political science A perfect introduction for postgraduates who are new to political science as well as upper level undergraduates looking to broaden and deepen their understanding of core topics this progressive account Guides you through all key areas of political science origins methodological foundations key topics and current issues Takes an international and pluralist perspective with all issues explored in a comparative way related to different cultural and historical contexts Includes pulled out descriptions of major concepts further reading and self assessment questions at the end of each chapter

Political Party Funding and Private Donations in Italy Chiara Fiorelli, 2021-09-11 Despite any evidence against it political parties still represent the most important collective actor in a democratic political system Their role in representing pluralism and their electoral centrality is not undermined even when it is strongly questioned As long as political parties can be understood as representative actors articulating political demands this book focuses on the capacity of Italian political parties to mobilize resources and financial resources in particular Through the analysis of private financial donations to political parties a neglected source of information that will be fundamental in the near future the author assesses their connective capability with specific interests representatives in the last decades in order to provide evidence of their changing representational role as collective actors

Party Governance and Party Democracy Wolfgang C. Müller, Hanne Marthe Narud, 2013-05-15

Given the centrality of political parties in modern democracies most research on these systems either directly address their internal functioning and activities or question their critical role Political science has moved from describing institutions to the thorough analysis of behavior within these institutions and the interactions between them The inevitable consequences of the maturing and institutionalization of the discipline of political science in many countries include the forming of sub fields and specialized research communities At the same time the number of democracies has vastly increased since the 1980s and although not each attempt at democratization was eventually successful more heterogeneous systems with some form of party competition exist than ever before As a consequence the literature addressing the large issues of party democracy spreads over many research fields and has become difficult to master for individual students of party democracy and party governance The present volume sets out to review the behavior and larger role of political parties in modern democracies In so doing the book takes its departure from the idea that the main contribution of political parties to the working of democracy is their role as vehicles of political competition in systems of government Consequently the focus is not merely in the internal functioning of political parties but rather their behavior the electoral legislative and governmental arenas Thus several chapters address how political parties perform within the existing institutional frameworks One more chapter looks at the role of political parties in building and adapting these institutions Finally two chapters explicitly address the party contributions to democracy in established and new democracies respectively

Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe Myrto Tsakatika, Marco Lisi, 2020-06-09 Political parties are alleged to be turning their backs to civil society they are said to discourage the active participation of their members and to distance themselves from the privileged relations to affiliated social organisations they once prized Instead parties are broadly believed to be directing their efforts towards capturing government office and the resources that come with it neglecting linkage to their social roots Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe questions this widely shared view Exploring the social linkage strategies of the most relevant radical left parties in Portugal Spain Italy Greece and Cyprus in depth this book demonstrates that the members of the European radical left party family continue to prioritise social linkage despite their increasingly office seeking orientation Between the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 and the current economic crisis they have been tirelessly experimenting with diverse new forms of party organisation that have enabled them to return to their social roots The main lesson drawn from the studies in this book is that party ideology and a party's position in the national political arena go a long way towards explaining the extent to which political parties prioritise social linkage This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics

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