

# **POLICYMAKING IN JAPAN**

**Defining the Role  
of Politicians**

edited by  
**Gerald L. Curtis**

# Policymaking In Japan Defining The Role Of Politicians

**Brendan F.D. Barrett**



## **Policymaking In Japan Defining The Role Of Politicians:**

**Policymaking in Japan; Defining the Role of Politicians** Nihon Kokusai Kōryū Sentā, 2002-06 A major evolution in Japan's system of governance has been taking place in recent years as politicians have increasingly begun to participate in the policymaking process where bureaucrats used to play the predominant role. The six chapters in this volume are written by members of the Diet from the Liberal Democratic Party and New Komeito parties. These members of the new generation of politicians in Japan are concerned about designing a new architecture for policymaking. Relations between politicians and bureaucrats and how those relations should be restructured are discussed. Restructuring the policymaking process also involves questions of the relationships between the prime minister and the governing party organizations, the role of Diet committees and the issue of staff support for politicians. Each chapter explores these and other policymaking matters in the context of a specific policy issue such as finance, information technology, public works, education and corporate policy. Chapters provide important insights into the substantive issue at hand and the policy process relating to it. Contributors include Japanese House of Representatives members Nemoto Takumi, Furukawa Motohisa, Ito Tatsuya, Maehara Seiji, Hase Hiroshi and Ueda Isamu.

*The Subversive Activities Prevention Law of Japan* Cecil H. Uyehara, 2010 The Subversive Activities Prevention Law (SAPL) was the last major controversial law to be drafted at the end of the Allied Occupation of Japan (1945-1952) which was managed and controlled by General Headquarters (GHQ) under U.S. General MacArthur and was enacted into law after Japan had regained its formal independence in 1952. Soon after the Occupation began, prewar Japanese internal security laws were ordered abolished by the Occupation. Now that Japan would be regaining its independence in 1952, there was urgency to creating a new integrated national internal security law to fill the vacuum created by the Occupation (1945-1952). The Subversive Activities Prevention Law was to be the centerpiece for maintaining internal security in the new independent Japan. It turned out to be an extremely controversial law that was vociferously opposed by the political opposition in and out of the Diet in light of the prewar history surrounding how such internal security laws were implemented by the state security apparatus. The demonstrations in 1951-52 against the proposed law, organized by the labor unions, were the largest, loudest and most determined since the end of the war. This publication is the first analysis in English on how this law was drafted and debated, supported and opposed, using the 20 drafts of the law and the subsequent deliberations concerning the proposed law in the Houses of Representatives and Councillors. A short epilogue, since over 50 years have elapsed since the law was initially enacted in 1952, analyzes the implementation of the law during these years. The Subversive Activities Prevention Law of Japan: Its Creation (1951-1952) will be of particular interest to those studying the Allied Occupation of Japan, the Japanese political and legislative process and its internal security laws.

**The Routledge Handbook of Japanese Politics** Alisa Gaunder, 2011-02-25 The Routledge Handbook of Japanese Politics is an advanced level reference guide which surveys the current state of Japanese politics featuring both traditional

topics and cutting edge research The volume is divided into five sections covering domestic politics civil society social policy political economy and international relations security The first four sections begin with an overview chapter that provides historical background information on the section s overarching topic The chapters that follow explore more specific topics in the sub area In the final section historical background information is contained in the individual chapters which cover the diverse areas of international political economy security and foreign policy Offering a complete overview of the full spectrum of Japanese politics the Handbook is an invaluable resource for academics researchers policy analysts graduate and undergraduate students studying this ever evolving field

**The Post-war Roots of Japanese Political Malaise** Dagfinn Gatu, 2015-06-12 Writings on post war Japanese politics have tended to take for granted the dominance of the Liberal Democratic Party LDP as inevitable without questioning how this came about This book analyses the nature of Japanese party politics over the first four decades following the Second World War assessing how the chief contenders the conservative LDP and the socialists JSP Japan Socialist Party competed in terms of their strengths and weaknesses relative to the other Throughout it addresses the questions How effectively were the parties strengths harnessed How did they alter over time To what extent was the winning formula challenged Did the loser have access to strengths with a major potential and if so why did these remain underdeveloped It extends widely to include discussion of the political system the social and economic environment in which parties operated internal party matters especially factions personal support groups special interest groups and the role of government bureaucracy It shows why the Liberal Democratic Party was dominant why the Japan Socialist Party remained out of power and how successive prime ministers conducted policymaking in ways which often resulted in the bureaucracy taking the lead Overall the book shows how precedents for the political system and for policymaking were set in this important period precedents which continue and which have contributed significantly to the present conservative stance on many key issues

Malfunctioning Democracy in Japan Yoshiaki Kobayashi, 2012-01-01 Many advanced countries are facing a shared problem that democracy is not functioning as well as it should Malfunctioning Democracy in Japan Quantitative Analysis in a Civil Society by Yoshiaki Kobayashi investigates the causes of these problems using Japan as a particular case study Kobayashi begins with a discussion of the current functionality of democracy in Japan These first chapters examine whether pledges given by political parties are ever fulfilled which factors affect campaign pledges given by candidates at each election and if there are discrepancies between public opinion and party policies The next sections focus on the behavior of politicians and the behavior of voters Kobayashi conducts a macro analysis using aggregate data such as demographic and economic data and then moves to micro analysis using individual level data to clarify precisely which factors determine voting behavior Part Five approaches the elections which were held after Japan s political reform inclusive of the 2009 lower house election which caused significant changes Kobayashi considers point of view of issue voting voting on the basis of the preference of party policies and point of view of retrospective voting voting on

the basis of the evaluation of government performance Finally Malfunctioning Democracy in Japan makes proposals for political reform Kobayashi s last chapter turns to the future and discusses both positive and possible changes to electoral systems the registration of campaign pledges the control over political influence on the public sector and the eventual eradication of political corruption      **Ecological Modernisation and Japan** Brendan F.D. Barrett,2005-04-28 In the 1990s Japan gradually began to turn green and started to experiment with more participatory forms of environmental governance Ecological Modernisation and Japan explores this transformation and looks at Japan as a case for ecological modernisation while contextualising the discussion within its unique history and recent discussions about globalisation and sustainability It makes a significant contribution to the ecological modernisation debate by unpacking the Japanese environmental experience

**Japan's Financial Crisis** Jennifer Amyx,2013-10-31 At the beginning of the 1990s a massive speculative asset bubble burst in Japan leaving the nation s banks with an enormous burden of nonperforming loans Banking crises have become increasingly common across the globe but what was distinctive about the Japanese case was the unusually long delay before the government intervened to aggressively address the bad debt problem The postponed response by Japanese authorities to the nation s banking crisis has had enormous political and economic consequences for Japan as well as for the rest of the world This book helps us understand the nature of the Japanese government s response while also providing important insights into why Japan seems unable to get its financial system back on track 13 years later The book focuses on the role of policy networks in Japanese finance showing with nuance and detail how Japan s Finance Ministry was embedded within the political and financial worlds how that structure was similar to and different from that of its counterparts in other countries and how the distinctive nature of Japan s institutional arrangements affected the capacity of the government to manage change The book focuses in particular on two intervening variables that bring about a functional shift in the Finance Ministry s policy networks domestic political change under coalition government and a dramatic rise in information requirements for effective regulation As a result of change in these variables networks that once enhanced policymaking capacity in Japanese finance became paralyzing networks with disastrous results      **The Policy-Making Process in Contemporary Japan** M. Nakano,1996-11-12 This book deals with the public policy making process in contemporary Japan testifying a new dictum The various phases of the policy process cause politics The analytical focus is threefold encompassing the policy making process on the national level elections and the policy making process and the regional policy and decision making These analyses offer a number of original and comparative data on Japanese politics This book also tries to interpret the basic pattern of Japanese politics which contributes to a clear understanding of the dynamic aspects of the political process and political economy after the Second World War      *Japanese War Orphans in Manchuria* M. Itoh,2010-04-12 Japanese war orphans in Manchuria are the forgotten victims of the Asia Pacific War and Sino Japanese relations and this is an integral part of the Japanese government s postwar settlement issues concerning its war responsibility and compensation      *Medical*

*Technology in Japan* Christa Altenstetter, 2017-09-08 Japan is suffering from a device gap Compared to its American and European counterparts Japan lags in adopting innovative medical devices and making new treatments and procedures available to its patients Many blame its government and bureaucracy for Japan's delayed access to modern medicine and new medical devices Christa Altenstetter examines the contextual social historical and political conditions of Japan's medical field to make sense of the state of the country's medical profession and its regulatory framework She explores the development of regulatory frameworks and considers possibilities for eventual reform and modernization More specifically Altenstetter looks into how physicians and device companies connect to the government and bureaucracy the relationships connecting Japanese patients to their medical system and governmental bureaucracy and how the relationships between policymakers and the medical profession are changing The issues addressed here are becoming increasingly relevant as numerous countries in Asia Latin America and Central and Eastern Europe are only now beginning to regulate medical technology following the lead of the US and the European Union Those interested in global medicine and Asian studies will find this book both informative and compelling

*Entrepreneurial States* Yves Tiberghien, 2018-07-05 In *Entrepreneurial States* an innovative examination of the comparative politics of reform in stakeholder systems Yves Tiberghien analyzes the modern partnership between the state and global capital in attaining structural domestic change The emergence of a powerful global equity market has altered incentives for the state and presented political leaders with a golden bargain the infusion of abundant and cheap capital into domestic stock markets in exchange for reform of corporate governance and other regulatory changes Drawing on extensive archival research and interviews with policy and corporate elites in Europe and East Asia Tiberghien asks why states such as Korea and France have embraced this opportunity and engaged in far reaching reforms to make their companies more attractive to foreign capital whereas Japan and Germany have moved forward much more grudgingly Interest groups and electoral institutions have their impacts but by tracing the unfolding dynamic of reform under different constraints Tiberghien shows that the role of political entrepreneurs is critical Such policy elites act as mediators between global forces and national constraints As risk takers and bargain builders Tiberghien finds they use corporate reform to reshape their political parties and to stake out new policy ground The degree of political autonomy available to them and the domestic organization of bureaucratic responsibility determine their ability to succeed

**Politics, Governance and Development in Bangladesh** Muhammad Sayadur Rahman, 2019-06-20 This book explores the relationship between bureaucrats and elected politicians in Bangladesh and discusses how this impacts governance and development in the country from an empirical perspective It looks at the interplay of politics and bureaucracy in ancient societies western democracies and in the developing world while highlighting the uniqueness of the Bangladesh experience and its indigenous contexts of local governance The author presents a historical overview of the nature of political development shift of regimes in Bangladesh and the role of various agents and stakeholders Through a detailed study the book provides an analytical and

theoretical framework to understanding the linkages between politics and bureaucracy governance and development in South Asia and Bangladesh with implications for geopolitics and economic growth This book will be of interest to scholars researchers and students of political economy development studies public administration comparative politics as well as to policymakers bureaucrats government bodies and especially those concerned with Bangladesh

**The Oxford Handbook of Japanese Politics** Robert Pekkanen, Saadia M. Pekkanen, 2021-10-25 Book Abstract and Keywords The study of Japanese politics has flourished over the past several decades This Handbook provides a state of the field overview for students and researchers of Japanese The volume also serves to introduce Japanese politics to readers less familiar with Japan In addition the volume has a theme of evaluating Japan's democracy Taken as a whole the volume provides a positive evaluation of the state of Japan's democracy The volume is divided into two parts roughly corresponding to domestic Japanese politics and Japan's international politics Within the domestic politics part there are four distinct sections Domestic Political Actors and Institutions covering the Japanese Constitution electoral systems prime minister Diet bureaucracy judiciary and local government Political Parties and Coalitions covering the Liberal Democratic Party coalition government Komeito and the political opposition Policymaking and the Public covering the policymaking process public opinion civil society and populism and Political Economy and Social Policy covering industrial energy social welfare agricultural monetary and immigration policies as well as social inequality In the international relations part there are four sections International Relations Frameworks covering grand strategy international organizations and international status International Political Economy covering trade finance foreign direct investment the environment economic regionalism and the linkage between security and economics International Security covering remilitarization global and regional security multilateralism nuclear nonproliferation naval power space security and cybersecurity and Foreign Relations covering Japan's relations with the United States China South Korea ASEAN India the European Union and Russia Keywords international relations comparative politics democracy international order alliances space security elections Liberal Democratic Party multilateralism remilitarization international organizations populism civil society coalitions political parties trade finance monetary policy foreign direct investment cybersecurity

**Japan's Foreign Policy Making** Karol Zakowski, Beata Bochorodycz, Marcin Socha, 2017-08-28 This book evaluates the impact of the 2001 central government reforms on effective foreign policy making in Japan It puts a special focus on the evolution of the domestic institutional factors and decision making processes behind Japan's foreign policy while also analyzing the development of Japan's external relations with various other countries such as the US China and North Korea Adhering to the neoclassical realist approach the authors show that thanks to a more independent Kantei based form of diplomacy Japan's prime ministers were able to strategically respond to international developments and to pursue their own diplomatic endeavors more boldly At the same time they demonstrate that the effectiveness of this proactive posture was still heavily dependent on the decision makers ability to form cohesive coalitions

and select suitable institutional tools which enabled them to influence domestic and international affairs      Nationalism and Power Politics in Japan's Relations with China Yew Meng Lai, 2013-08-22 Despite flourishing economic interactions and deepening interdependence the current political and diplomatic relationship between Japan and China remains lukewarm at best Indeed bilateral relations reached an unprecedented nadir during the spring of 2005 and again more recently in autumn 2012 as massive anti Japanese demonstrations across Chinese cities elicited corresponding incidents of popular anti Chinese reprisal in Japan This book systematically explores the complex dynamics that shape contemporary Japanese Chinese relations In particular it analyses the so called revival of nationalism in post Cold War Japan its causality in redefining Japan's external policy orientations and its impact on the atmosphere of the bilateral relationship Further by adopting a neoclassical realist model of state behaviour and preferences Lai Yew Meng examines two highly visible bilateral case studies the Japanese Chinese debacle over prime ministerial visits to Yasukuni Shrine and the multi dimensional dispute in the East China Sea which comprises the Senkaku Diaoyudao territorial row alleged Chinese maritime incursions and bilateral competition for energy resources Through these examples this book explores whether nationalism really matters when and under what circumstances nationalism becomes most salient and the extent to which the emotional dimensions of nationalism manifest most profoundly in Japanese state elites policy decision making This timely book will be of great interest to students and scholars of both Japanese and Chinese politics as well as those interested in international relations nationalism foreign policy and security studies more broadly      **Japan's Security Identity** Bhupinder Singh, 2013 Since the end of the Cold War there has been a significant change in Japanese security policy as Japan's security identity has shifted from a peace state to an international state In this book Bhupinder Singh argues that from the 1990s onwards the Japanese security policymaking elite recognized that its earlier approach to security policy which was influenced by the peace state security identity was no longer appropriate Rather as a member of the international community Japan had to carve out a responsible role in regional and international security affairs which required greater emphasis on the role of the military in Japan's security policy To explore the change in Japan's security identity and its associated security behaviour this book contrasts the three areas that define and shape Japanese security policy Japan's conception or definition of national security the country's contribution in military terms to regional and international affairs and the changes to the security policy regime responsible for the security policy formulation Further it seeks to challenge the dominant realist interpretation of Japanese security policy by adopting an identity based approach and showing how whilst realist accounts correctly capture the trajectory of Japanese post Cold War security policy they fail to explain the underlying causes of the change in Japanese security behaviour in the post Cold War period This book is an important addition to the current literature on Japanese security policy and will be of great use to students and scholars interested in Japanese and Asian politics as well as security studies and international relations more broadly      The Left in the Shaping of Japanese Democracy David Williams, Rikki



Kersten,2004-03 This book focuses on the influence exerted by the Left on the political landscape of Japan in the modern era

**The State of Public Bureaucracy** Larry B. Hill,1992-02-05 The authors explore the many ways that gender and communication intersect and affect each other Every chapter encourages a consideration of how gender attitudes and practices past and current influence personal notions of what it means not only to be female and male but feminine and masculine The second edition of this student friendly and accessible text is filled with contemporary examples activities and exercises to help students put theoretical concepts into practice

**Ozawa Ichirō and Japanese Politics** Aurelia George Mulgan,2014-11-27 Ozawa Ichir was the axis on which Japanese politics turned for more than two decades He helped to reshape the electoral system political funding rules the evolution of the party system the nature of executive government the roles and powers of bureaucrats and the conduct of parliamentary and policymaking processes Admired and reviled in almost equal measure Ozawa has been the most debated and yet least understood politician in Japan with little agreement to be found amongst the many who have debated his patent political assets and palpable political flaws This book examines the political goals behaviour methods and practices of Ozawa Ichir and in doing so provides fascinating insights into the inner workings of Japanese politics It explores Ozawa s paradoxical and conflicting contributions in terms of two contrasting models of old and new politics Indeed therein lies the problem of understanding the real Ozawa he remained a practitioner of old politics despite his rhetorical agenda of change to bring about new politics In seeking to unravel the Ozawa enigma Aurelia George Mulgan reveals his primary motivations to establish whether he sought power primarily to enact reforms or whether his reform goals simply disguised power seeking objectives This volume seeks to illuminate Ozawa s true character as a politician and untangle the complex elements of old and new politics that he represents Through an in depth study of Ozawa and his political activities this book shows how the Japanese political system works at the micro level of individual politicians political relationships and systems As such it will be of huge interest to students and scholars of Japanese politics Asian politics and political systems

**Japanese Foreign Policy and Domestic Politics** Donald C. Hellmann,2024-07-26 After the withdrawal of the Allied Occupation forces many Japanese political leaders sought for their country a larger and more independent role in world affairs Thus the newly installed Hatoyama Government made known its desire for normal diplomatic relations with both the Soviet Union and the Communist Republic of china a goal that became a major Party slogan The subsequent negotiations for a peace agreement with the Soviet Union precipitated intense domestic political controversy n part because the issue represented the first major act of foreign policy to be proposed by the government since the restoration of national independence as such it attracted many politicians who were just then emerging or reemerging after the Allied purge of pre war and wartime political leaders The battle was waged with little concern for the central question of national policy instead the main attraction was political party and factional power The two year conflict which continued until the conclusion of an agreement with the Soviet Union in 1956 determined many of the characteristic and

permanent features that the Japanese political order has displayed since that time Hence the interest that attaches to this study which analyzes the political elements affecting the course of negotiations with Russia public opinion political parties private pressure groups and the formal institutions of government Mr Hellmann s perceptive appraisal of the action and interaction of these elements leads to conclusions that challenge many commonly held assumptions about the nature of the Japanese political system particularly those assumptions concerning the influence of business groups Since his perspective on the entire political process affecting the negotiations with the Soviet Union is sufficiently broad to permit him to draw parallels with comparable processes in Western nations the book should interest student of comparative and international politics as well as those concerned with the widening role of Japan in East Asian politics This title is part of UC Press s Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1969

Policymaking In Japan Defining The Role Of Politicians: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the engaging narratives that have captivated audiences this year. Policymaking In Japan Defining The Role Of Politicians : Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Policymaking In Japan Defining The Role Of Politicians : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Policymaking In Japan Defining The Role Of Politicians : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and gripping novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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