

# RUSSIAN FUNDAMENTALS

Basic Grammar & Vocabulary • Essential Verbs • Common Idioms

by Ed L. Hinkel, Ph.D., Coordinator of ESL Programs, The Ohio State University

### I. VOWELS AND CONSONANTS

A. Russian vowels are accented throughout the text, except where indicated otherwise.

#### B. VOWELS BY NAME

Hard	а	и	о	у	э
Soft	я	е	ё	ю	ё

C. ESSENTIAL SPELLING COMBINATIONS which describe only combinations in parentheses with derivations:

Consonant	Category	Derivation
л, л', л''	л, л', л''	л, л', л''
н, н', н'', н'''	н, н', н'', н'''	н, н', н'', н'''
р, р', р''	р, р', р''	р, р', р''

### II. NOUNS

A. NOUN INFLECTIONS (There are no articles in Russian)

	SINGULAR				PLURAL	PLURAL	
	Nom.	Acc.	Gen.	Obj.		Nominative	Gen.
Мужчина	—	—	—	—	мужчины	—	—
Женщина	—	—	—	—	женщины	—	—
Ребенок	—	—	—	—	дети	—	—
Собака	—	—	—	—	собаки	—	—
Кот	—	—	—	—	коты	—	—
Птица	—	—	—	—	птицы	—	—
Лес	—	—	—	—	леса	—	—
Земля	—	—	—	—	земли	—	—
Сад	—	—	—	—	сады	—	—
Город	—	—	—	—	города	—	—
Страна	—	—	—	—	страны	—	—
Язык	—	—	—	—	языки	—	—
Наука	—	—	—	—	науки	—	—
Искусство	—	—	—	—	искусства	—	—
Сфера	—	—	—	—	сферы	—	—
Вид	—	—	—	—	виды	—	—
Профессия	—	—	—	—	профессии	—	—
Должность	—	—	—	—	должности	—	—
Сфера деятельности	—	—	—	—	сферы деятельности	—	—
Вид деятельности	—	—	—	—	виды деятельности	—	—
Сфера интересов	—	—	—	—	сферы интересов	—	—
Вид интересов	—	—	—	—	виды интересов	—	—
Сфера влияния	—	—	—	—	сферы влияния	—	—
Вид влияния	—	—	—	—	виды влияния	—	—
Сфера ответственности	—	—	—	—	сферы ответственности	—	—
Вид ответственности	—	—	—	—	виды ответственности	—	—
Сфера компетенции	—	—	—	—	сферы компетенции	—	—
Вид компетенции	—	—	—	—	виды компетенции	—	—
Сфера деятельности	—	—	—	—	сферы деятельности	—	—
Вид деятельности	—	—	—	—	виды деятельности	—	—
Сфера интересов	—	—	—	—	сферы интересов	—	—
Вид интересов	—	—	—	—	виды интересов	—	—
Сфера влияния	—	—	—	—	сферы влияния	—	—
Вид влияния	—	—	—	—	виды влияния	—	—
Сфера ответственности	—	—	—	—	сферы ответственности	—	—
Вид ответственности	—	—	—	—	виды ответственности	—	—
Сфера компетенции	—	—	—	—	сферы компетенции	—	—
Вид компетенции	—	—	—	—	виды компетенции	—	—

- 1. The letters *ы*, *я*, and *ю* and their soft counterparts are the softest vowels in the alphabet.
- 2. All vowels ending in *ь*, *и*, *о*, *у*, *а*, and *я* are hard vowels. All other vowels are soft.
- 3. All vowels ending in *ь*, *и*, *о*, *у*, *а*, and *я* are hard vowels. All other vowels are soft.
- 4. All vowels ending in *ь*, *и*, *о*, *у*, *а*, and *я* are hard vowels. All other vowels are soft.

#### B. IRREGULAR INFLECTIONS

1. *Собака* (dog) and *кот* (cat) are irregular nouns. The genitive forms are inflected as follows:

Собака	Кот
собаки	кота
собак	котят
собачек	котят

2. *Птица* (bird) is an irregular noun. The genitive form is inflected as follows:

Птица	Птицы
птиц	птичек
птичек	птичек

- 1. *Собака* (dog) and *кот* (cat) are irregular nouns. The genitive forms are inflected as follows:
- 2. *Птица* (bird) is an irregular noun. The genitive form is inflected as follows:

3. *Сфера* (sphere) is an irregular noun. The genitive form is inflected as follows:

Сфера	Сферы
сфер	сфер
сфер	сфер

4. *Сфера* (sphere) is an irregular noun. The genitive form is inflected as follows:

Сфера	Сферы
сфер	сфер
сфер	сфер

Сфера	Сферы	Сферы	Сферы
сфер	сфер	сфер	сфер
сфер	сфер	сфер	сфер
сфер	сфер	сфер	сфер

#### C. IRREGULAR NOUNS

- 1. *Собака* (dog) and *кот* (cat) are irregular nouns. The genitive forms are inflected as follows:
- 2. *Птица* (bird) is an irregular noun. The genitive form is inflected as follows:

Собака	Кот	Птица
собаки	кота	птицы
собак	котят	птичек
собачек	котят	птичек

#### D. IRREGULAR VERBS

- 1. *Собака* (dog) and *кот* (cat) are irregular verbs. The infinitive forms are inflected as follows:
- 2. *Птица* (bird) is an irregular verb. The infinitive form is inflected as follows:

#### E. IRREGULAR VERBS

- 1. *Собака* (dog) and *кот* (cat) are irregular verbs. The infinitive forms are inflected as follows:
- 2. *Птица* (bird) is an irregular verb. The infinitive form is inflected as follows:

#### F. IRREGULAR VERBS

- 1. *Собака* (dog) and *кот* (cat) are irregular verbs. The infinitive forms are inflected as follows:
- 2. *Птица* (bird) is an irregular verb. The infinitive form is inflected as follows:



# Russian Language Fundamentals

**Francis Barnum**



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