
MIXED-MEMBER ELECTORAL SYSTEMS IN CONSTITUTIONAL CONTEXT

TAIWAN, JAPAN, and BEYOND

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Mixed Member Electoral Systems

**Erik S. Herron, Robert J.
Pekkanen, Matthew S. Shugart**



Mixed Member Electoral Systems:

Mixed-Member Electoral Systems Matthew Shugart, Martin P. Wattenberg, 2001-02-01 Mixed member electoral systems may well be the electoral reform of the 21st century much as proportional representation PR was in the 20th century In the view of many electoral reformers mixed member systems offer the best of both the traditional British single seat district system and PR systems This book seeks to evaluate why mixed member systems have recently appealed to many countries with diverse electoral histories and how well expectations for these systems have been met Each major country which has adopted a mixed system thus has two chapters in this book one on origins and one on consequences These countries are Germany New Zealand Italy Israel Japan Venezuela Bolivia Mexico Hungary and Russia In addition there are also chapters on the prospects for a mixed member system being adopted in Britain and Canada respectively The material presented suggests that mixed member systems have been largely successful thus far They appear to be more likely than most other electoral systems to generate two bloc party systems without in the process reducing minor parties to insignificance In addition they are more likely than any other class of electoral system to simultaneously generate local accountability as well as a nationally oriented party system Mixed member electoral systems have now joined majoritarian and proportional systems as basic options which must be considered whenever electoral systems are designed or redesigned Such a development represents a fundamental change in thinking about electoral systems around the world

Mixed-Member Electoral Systems Matthew Shugart, Martin P. Wattenberg, 2001-02-01 Mixed member electoral systems may well be the electoral reform of the 21st century In the view of many electoral reformers mixed member systems offer the best of both the traditional British single seat district system and PR systems This book seeks to evaluate why mixed member systems have recently appealed to many countries with diverse electoral histories and how well expectations for these systems have been met Each major country which has adopted a mixed system thus has two chapters in this book one on origins and one on consequences These countries are Germany New Zealand Italy Israel Japan Venezuela Bolivia Mexico Hungary and Russia In addition there are also chapters on the prospects for a mixed member system being adopted in Britain and Canada respectively The material presented suggests that mixed member systems have been largely successful thus far They appear to be more likely than most other electoral systems to generate two bloc party systems without in the process reducing minor parties to insignificance In addition they are more likely than any other class of electoral system to simultaneously generate local accountability as well as a nationally oriented party system Mixed member electoral systems have now joined majoritarian and proportional systems as basic options which must be considered whenever electoral systems are designed or redesigned Such a development represents a fundamental change in thinking about electoral systems around the world

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Split-Ticket Voting in Mixed-Member Electoral Systems Carolina Plescia, 2024-08-22 Why do voters support different parties at elections when given the opportunity of casting two votes to elect the same representative body This book relaxes common assumptions in the voting behaviour literature to provide an in depth study of split ticket voting across ten established and non established democracies It proposes an original framework and combines a theoretical investigation with a purely methodological analysis to test the reliability of the predictive models The broader picture that emerges is the one of a simple voter with sophisticated preferences Parties still function as the principal cue for voting but voters appear sophisticated in that they often like more than one party or choose candidates regardless of their party affiliation Despite mixed member systems being one of the most complicated electoral systems of all there is no evidence supporting the conclusion that voters are not able to cope with the complexity of the electoral rules

Electoral Systems and Political Context Robert G. Moser, Ethan Scheiner, 2012-09-28 Electoral Systems and Political Context illustrates how political and social context conditions the effects of electoral rules The book examines electoral behavior and outcomes in countries that use mixed member electoral systems where voters cast one ballot for a party list under proportional representation PR and one for a candidate in a single member district SMD Based on comparisons of outcomes under the two different rules used in mixed member systems the book highlights how electoral systems effects especially strategic voting the number of parties and women s representation tend to be different in new democracies from what one usually sees in established democracies Moreover electoral systems such as SMDs are usually presumed to constrain the number of parties irrespective of the level of social diversity but this book demonstrates that social diversity frequently shapes party fragmentation even under such restrictive rules

Mixed Electoral System Fouad Sabry, 2024-09-05 Discover the transformative impact of electoral systems with Mixed Electoral System part of the Political Science series This book explores how combining various voting methods within one electoral framework influences representation party dynamics and voter satisfaction across different political landscapes Chapter Overview 1 Mixed Electoral System Understand how mixed electoral systems blend voting methods for fairer outcomes 2 Proportional Representation Learn how proportional representation ensures that election results reflect diverse voter opinions 3 Additional Member System Explore how combining single member districts with party list seats increases proportionality 4 Mixed Member Proportional Representation Study how this system merges majoritarian and proportional methods for balanced results 5 Parallel Voting See how Parallel Voting uses separate majoritarian and proportional systems in one

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Electoral Systems Elisabeth Carter, David M. Farrell, Gemma Loomes, 2024-11-28 How do different electoral systems work to translate votes into seats What effects do they have on the political system on political actors and on voters Does the choice of electoral system always involve a trade off between strong and stable government and representation And do electoral systems matter as much as we might think This fully revised and expanded third edition examines the principal types of electoral systems used in over 75 of the world's democracies It explores why countries choose the electoral systems they do and explains how the different systems function it investigates the consequences of electoral systems including on the party system and on government formation and stability on representation and the quality of democracy and on parties politicians and voters Clearly structured wide ranging in focus and incorporating an array of visual material including authentic ballot papers tables and figures this in depth study remains the go to text for students and researchers seeking to understand electoral systems around the world

The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems Erik S. Herron, Robert J. Pekkanen, Matthew S. Shugart, 2018-03-15 No subject is more central to the study of politics than elections All across the globe elections are a focal point for citizens the media and politicians long before and sometimes long after they occur Electoral systems the rules about how voters preferences are translated into election results profoundly shape the results not only of individual elections but also of many other important political outcomes including party systems candidate selection

and policy choices Electoral systems have been a hot topic in established democracies from the UK and Italy to New Zealand and Japan Even in the United States events like the 2016 presidential election and court decisions such as Citizens United have sparked advocates to promote change in the Electoral College redistricting and campaign finance rules Elections and electoral systems have also intensified as a field of academic study with groundbreaking work over the past decade sharpening our understanding of how electoral systems fundamentally shape the connections among citizens government and policy This volume provides an in depth exploration of the origins and effects of electoral systems Electoral Systems David M. Farrell, 2011-01-04 Electoral Systems examines the six principle types of electoral system currently in use in more than seventy of the world s democracies A common format is adopted throughout dealing with explanations of how the system operates and its effects on the political system Electoral System Incentives for Interparty and Intraparty Politics Brian F. Crisp, Patrick Cunha Silva, Santiago Olivella, Guillermo Rosas, 2025-05-12 Electoral systems are sets of formal rules that create incentives for strategic behavior on the part of voters pre candidates party elites and elected representatives including legislators and their chamber leaders Most simply they translate the choices made by voters into seats won by candidates and parties In the process rules influence both how many and which parties are viable and how elected official will go about their time in office as representatives All electoral systems share a common set of component rules and each rule can take on a number of different values When combining the values taken by these rules into a system the number of possible combinations is quite large which means that specific systems have the potential to provide precise targeted incentives that govern relationships between political parties interparty politics and within parties intraparty politics Using novel computational tools and a comprehensive and updated dataset on electoral systems this book develops precise and transparent measures of both electoral systems interparty and intraparty incentives These two simple quantities capture the extent to which a given system encourages the election of a limited number of large parties or a larger number of relatively smaller ones and the extent to which the lawmaking process will be conducted by unified programmatic parties or by individually noteworthy politicians They thus allow scholars to test the extent to which electoral rules shape political outcomes about which we care and they allow practitioners to select the electoral system that is likely to encourage the form of representation they desire The book shows that these indicators of electoral system incentives can explain variation in interparty politics the effective number of parties parties locations in the policy space congruence between citizens preferences and policy and intraparty politics the content of campaigns the amount of constituency service provided the shape of legislative institutions levels of party discipline and the balance struck between programmatic policy and pork barrel politics Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterized by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political

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The Operation of the Japanese Electoral System since 1994
Kazuaki Nagatomi, 2021-11-24 This research explores one of the baffling mysteries in contemporary non Western democracies The conversion to a mixed system of the first past the post system and proportional representation for the Japanese House of Representatives in 1994 has not realised the widely spread desire for recurrent changes of government as the Liberal Democratic Party have maintained their grip Dr Nagatomi monitors Japanese politics with the theories and methodologies of electoral geography From a comparative perspective the operation of the electoral system can mostly be explained by the geographical distributions of party supports the arrangements of electoral constituencies and the candidacies of parties Packed with a volume of the analyses unpublished elsewhere this book will offer food for thought to political scientists Asian watchers and broadly comparative researchers

Democracy and Diversity Ben Reilly, Benjamin Reilly, 2007-12-06 A study of the way in which the democratizing states of Asia and the Pacific have managed political change with particular focus on innovative reforms to democratic institutions such as electoral systems political parties and executive governments

An Intellectual Giant Marja Hinfelaar, O'Brien Kaaba, Pamela Towela Sambo, 2025-04-13 For several decades this Harvard and Oxford trained legal luminary has had a great range of achievements as legal scholar law school teacher and international public servant Mumba Malila Chief Justice of Zambia An internationally acclaimed legal scholar Muna Ndulo has made an outstanding contribution to constitution making in several African countries East Timor and Afghanistan and to global governance institution building human rights international trade and legal education Pamela Towela Sambo Lecturer in Law at the University of Zambia and environmental activist An Intellectual Giant Essays in Honour of Muna Ndulo doubles as an account of the exemplary professional life of a globally renowned Zambian legal luminary Muna Ndulo and also as a versatile exposition towards understanding the global demands placed on professionals particularly legal scholars This collection of academically inspired essays demonstrates how Muna Ndulo has contributed towards building global social justice human rights and good governance The essays in this book dissect global and national concerns such as constitutionalism and constitution making women's rights legal education transitional justice and fair international investment law These areas of the law are directly linked to the public scholarship that has earned Muna Ndulo immense international acclaim and continue to inspire upcoming professionals

The SAGE Encyclopedia of Political Behavior
Fathali M. Moghaddam, 2017-05-03 The SAGE Encyclopedia of Political Behavior explores the intersection of psychology political science sociology and human behavior This encyclopedia integrates theories research and case studies from a variety of disciplines that inform this established area of study

Bulgaria's Democratic Institutions at Thirty Kjell Engelbrekt, Petia Kostadinova, 2020-05-21 Thirty years after Bulgaria's democratic breakthrough this book provides a balance

sheet of the country's democratic institutions through a number of interdisciplinary contributions. The volume is organized around three themes: democratic institutions, civil society, and European Union (EU) processes, and examines such topics such as voting, political parties, populism, media, civil society, organizations, identity, and the rule of law. While the contributors argue that Bulgaria's democracy is successful in terms of the procedural norms of democracy, civic participation, and compliance with EU rules, they also identify serious problem areas. Bulgaria's democratic institutions struggle with obstacles such as populist Euroscepticism, political elitism, corruption, and a lack of political accountability, though this volume fully acknowledges the historical development of Bulgarian democracy, including its achievements and continuing setbacks.

The Politics of Electoral Systems Michael Gallagher, Paul Mitchell, 2005-09-15. Electoral systems matter. They are a crucial link in the chain connecting the preferences of citizens to the policy choices made by governments. They are chosen by political actors and, once in existence, have political consequences for those actors. They are an important object of study for anyone interested in the political process, and in this book we subject them to systematic analysis. In addition to some comparative chapters, the book contains full accounts of the operation of electoral systems in 22 countries: France, the UK, Germany, Italy, Israel, Spain, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, The Netherlands, Ireland, Hungary, Russia, Australia, Canada, India, the USA, Japan, New Zealand, Chile, and South Africa. The book provides detailed analyses of the operation of a diverse set of electoral systems in their national context. Each chapter explains how the electoral system really works in the given country, examining the strategic incentives the system provides to voters, candidates, and parties. All country chapters have a common format and structure. Successive sections analyse the institutional context, how each electoral system was chosen historically, how the current electoral system operates, the rules, mechanics, and ballot structure, and the political consequences of the current system: the impact on the party system, the internal life of parties, and the impact on parliament and government formation. Each country chapter then contains a final section which focuses on the politicization of electoral institutions. In recent years, many countries have changed their electoral systems, either entirely or in part, so there is a strong focus on the processes of electoral reform, both historically and prospectively. The book concentrates on the real world of politics, as well as the political science of electoral systems. The book will be of interest to those concerned with the practical political business of electoral reform. The book contains a wealth of evidence about the performance of various kinds of proportional representation and of non-PR systems. This will be invaluable for anyone interested in the question: What would be the best electoral system for my country?

The Comparative Study of Electoral Systems Hans-Dieter Klingemann, 2009-02-05. The Comparative Study of Electoral Systems systematically deals with the question of the impact of institutions on political behaviour. It provides comparative data on the micro and the macro level to study electoral behaviour empirically across a broad range of institutional contexts.

In Situ and Laboratory Experiments on Electoral Law Reform Bernard Dolez, Bernard Grofman, Annie Laurent, 2010-12-01. In the modern era, representation is the hallmark of democracy.

and electoral rules structure how representation works and how effectively governments perform Moreover of the key structural variables in constitutional design it is the choice of electoral system that is usually the most open to change There are three distinctive approaches to electoral system research One associated largely with economics involves the study of electoral system effects through the deductive method using mathematical tools to derive theorems about the properties of voting methods and behaviors A second associated largely with political science has a primarily empirical focus and looks in depth at how electoral rules impact on political outcomes through large cross sectional or case studies A third and more recent tradition inspired largely by work in experimental economics involves experimentation either in the form of controlled laboratory experiments or in the form of in situ field studies This volume employs the third approach to report on experiments that look at alternatives to the present two round majority runoff system used for the election of French presidents This system is of considerable importance not just because of its use in France but also because of its wide adoption in presidential elections in new democracies such as Bulgaria Poland Romania Russia and Ukraine The editors have assembled the top experimental economists and political scientists specializing in French politics to provide in depth analysis of the double ballot electoral system and more broadly of the effect of electoral rules on the number of candidates voter strategies and ideological choice Ultimately the editors and contributors argue that experimental methods have great potential to inform our understanding of institutional mechanisms in the context of voting behavior

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Table of Contents Mixed Member Electoral Systems

1. Understanding the eBook Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Mixed Member Electoral Systems User Reviews and Ratings
 - Mixed Member Electoral Systems and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Mixed Member Electoral Systems Free and Paid eBooks
 - Mixed Member Electoral Systems Public Domain eBooks
 - Mixed Member Electoral Systems eBook Subscription Services
 - Mixed Member Electoral Systems Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Mixed Member Electoral Systems eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Mixed Member Electoral Systems Compatibility with Devices
 - Mixed Member Electoral Systems Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Interactive Elements Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 8. Staying Engaged with Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Setting Reading Goals Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Mixed Member Electoral Systems
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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