Regulatory peptides in clinical diagnosis

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Regulatory peptides are biologically active peptides present in specific endocrine cells widespread e.g. in the gastrointestinal tract or in neurones of both the central and peripheral nervous systems, frequently in co-existence with monoamines. Regulatory peptides present in nervous tissues are called neuropeptides.

Regulatory peptides appear in peptide families united by a common sequence of amino acids and similar biological activities. Furthermore, peptides are synthetised as large precursor molecules which are cleaved to smaller biologically active forms by specific enzymes or modified by addition of chemical groups. The immunological methods used to monitor peptide concentrations are usually specific for a small sequence of the peptide, a sequence which may be present in other family members. This means that when we mention the concentration or the biological activities of a regulatory peptide we frequently mean the overall impact of the peptide family in question, including precursor forms and metabolites.

The first regulatory peptide characterised was secretin described by Bayliss and Starling in 1902. The past two decades have seen an explosive increase in the number of regulatory peptides characterised. Their number is now well above 50. Regulatory peptides are believed to be involved in the regulation of a very large number of biological processes including nerve transmission in the central and in the peripheral nervous systems, control of the heart and the blood circulation, regulation of gastrointestinal functions, growth and many others. In nerve cells neuropeptides are synthesised in the cell body and it takes days or weeks for them to be transported to the site of release in the axon or dendrites of the neurone. This probably means that neuropeptides mainly serve a function of fine-tuning the function of neurones closely interacting with the monoamines contained in the neurones.

Regulatory peptides in endocrine tumours

Since regulatory peptides are involved in a multitude of biological functions it would be logical for their functions to be deranged in a number of diseases. Measuring their concentrations in biological fluids could therefore potentially be of diagnostic importance. However, measuring regulatory peptides has hereto only be found clinically useful in few but important clinical conditions. These are mostly neoplastic conditions, mainly endocrine tumours originating in cells of the gastrointestinal tract including carcinoid tumours, endocrine pancreatic tumours, multiple endocrine neoplasias, pheochromocytoma and neuroblastoma. Recent increase in the knowledge of the biopathological characteristics of the endocrine tumours has brought new treatment modalities some of which are based on treatment effects on peptidergic systems. Survival time in prolonged and there is an increased need for reliable tumour markers monitoring an increasing number of patients.

The sensitivity and specificity of the diagnosis of peptide producing endocrine tumours can be considerably improved if timed samples are taken in relation to symptoms, or stimulation tests are applied e.g. by meal or injection of pentagastrin.

Regulatory peptides in non- endocrine disease states

Recent evidence indicates, however, that measurement of regulatory peptides can be of clinical importance in other and more common clinical conditions. Our own studies have shown that children with acute lymphoblastic leukaemia of B-precursor differentiation present with high concentrations of neuropeptide Y (NPY) in plasma correlating closely with the expression of CALLA (CD10) on leukaemic blasts. High concentrations of NPY in the plasma of these children correlated with a favourable prognosis in leukaemia. In children with leukaemia and lymphoma of B-cell precursor differentiation, plasma concentrations of NPY followed the clinical course with decreased concentrations at remission and increase at relapse.

Atrium natriuretic peptide (ANP) is a peptide secreted from the atrial myocytes as a result of atrial distension. Acting as a paracrine agent and as a bormone ANP increases sodium and water excretion by the kidneys, thus acting as an endogenous distretic. Mounting evidence indicates that elevated plasma concentrations of ANP constitute a very

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Graeme Currie, Graham Douglas

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Pheochromocytoma (PHEO) and Paraganglioma (PGL) Karel Pacak, David Taïeb, 2019-11-20 This book outlines some new advances in genetics clinical evaluation localization therapy newly including immunotherapy of pheochromocytoma and paraganglioma including their metastatic counterparts Well known and experienced clinicians and scientists contributed to this book to include some novel approaches to these tumors This book will serve to various health care professionals from different subspecialties but mainly oncologists endocrinologists endocrine surgeons pediatricians and radiologists This book shows that the field of pheochromocytoma paraganglioma is evolving and a significant progress has been made in last 5 years requiring that health care professionals and scientists will learns new information and implement it in their clinical practice or scientific work respectively This book should not be missed by anybody who is focusing on neuroendocrine tumors their newest evaluation and treatment Recent Advances in Pheochromocytoma and Paraganglioma: Molecular Pathogenesis, Clinical Impacts, and Therapeutic Perspective Farhadul Islam, Ichiro Abe, Alfred King-yin Lam, Suja FDG-PET/CT vs. Non-FDG Tracers in Less Explored Domains, An Issue of PET Clinics, E-Book Sandip Pillai,2021-10-14 Basu, Rakesh Kumar, Abass Alavi, 2022-06-22 In this issue guest editors bring their considerable expertise to this important topic Provides in depth reviews on the latest updates in the field providing actionable insights for clinical practice Presents the latest information on this timely focused topic under the leadership of experienced editors in the field Authors synthesize and distill the latest research and practice guidelines to create these timely topic based reviews **Tumors of the Adrenal** Gland and Extra-adrenal Paraganglia Ernest E. Lack, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (U.S.), Universities Associated for Research and Education in Pathology, 1997 Bradley and Daroff's Neurology in Clinical Practice - E-Book Joseph Jankovic, John C. Mazziotta, Scott L. Pomeroy, 2021-03-23 A practical dynamic resource for practicing neurologists clinicians and trainees Bradley and Daroff's Neurology in Clinical Practice Eighth Edition offers a straightforward style evidence based information and robust interactive content supplemented by treatment algorithms and images to keep you up to date with all that s current in this fast changing field This two volume set is ideal for daily reference featuring a unique organization by presenting symptom sign and by specific disease entities allowing you to access content in ways that mirror how you practice More than 150 expert contributors led by Drs Joseph Jankovic John C Mazziotta Scott L Pomerov and Nancy J Newman provide up to date guidance that equips you to effectively diagnose and manage the full range of neurological disorders Covers all aspects of today s neurology in an easy to read clinically relevant manner Allows for easy searches through an intuitive organization by both symptom and grouping of diseases Features new and expanded content on movement disorders genetic and immunologic disorders tropical neurology neuro ophthalmology and neuro otology palliative care pediatric neurology and new and emerging therapies Offers even more detailed videos that depict how neurological disorders manifest including EEG and seizures deep brain stimulation for PD and tremor sleep disorders movement disorders ocular oscillations

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diverse making them extremely heterogenic This Research Topic aims to present recent advances in Pheochromocytoma and Paraganglioma through our understanding of the underlying molecular and genetic spectrum of pheochromocytoma and paraganglioma and their clinical applications which could provide a better understanding of the disease improve the clinical impacts diagnosis and therapeutics We welcome reviews original research methods as well as perspective articles

Williams Textbook of Endocrinology E-Book Shlomo Melmed, Richard J. Auchus, Allison B. Goldfine, Clifford J. Rosen, Peter A. Kopp, 2024-04-03 Selected for 2025 Doody's Core Titles with Essential Purchase designation in Endocrinology Metabolic Disease Now fully revised and updated Williams Textbook of Endocrinology 15th Edition remains your go to reference for authoritative content on the full spectrum of adult and pediatric endocrine system disorders World renowned authors and editors expertly bridge the gap between basic science and clinical information keeping you up to date with recent advances in medications therapies clinical trials and more This essential reference is a must have resource for endocrinologists endocrine surgeons gynecologists internists pediatricians and other clinicians who need current comprehensive coverage of this multifaceted field Presents current information in a highly illustrated user friendly format for quick reference Includes new chapters on Skeletal Regulation of Metabolism Digitized Approaches to Diabetes Therapeutics and MODY and Atypical Diabetes Reflects updated approaches to transgender medicine as well as new coverage of viral infections including COVID 19 Covers hot topics such as personalized medicine the latest methodologies and trends regarding cancer genomics precision oncology and cell biology and updates in key areas such as adrenal dysfunction and diabetes Provides state of the art coverage of diabetes metabolic syndrome metabolic bone disorders obesity and thyroid disease as well as pituitary gonadal and adrenal disorders and much more all designed to help you provide optimal care to every patient Features contributions from today s thought leaders in endocrinology Contains a selected reading list and highlighted key references nominated by the editors Williams Textbook of Endocrinology, 14 Edition: South Asia Edition, 2 Vol SET - E-Book Shlomo Melmed, Ronald Koenig, Clifford J. Rosen, Richard J. Auchus, Allison B. Goldfine, 2020-06-30 Williams Textbook of Endocrinology 14 Edition South Asia Edition 2 Vol SET E Book Involvement of Bioactive Peptides in the Control of Cell Survival, Proliferation and Plasticity in Physiological and Pathological Conditions, 2nd Edition David Vaudry, Dora Reglodi, 2021-12-02 Publisher's note In this 2nd edition the following article has been added Editorial Involvement of Bioactive Peptides in the Control of Cell Survival Proliferation and Plasticity in Physiological and Pathological Conditions

DeGroot's Endocrinology, E-Book R. Paul Robertson, 2022-09-29 Thoroughly updated to reflect today s recent advances in adult and pediatric endocrinology DeGroot s Endocrinology 8th Edition remains the comprehensive international reference of choice for today s endocrinologists and fellows A full peer review of the previous edition conducted by a largely new group of renowned editors was used to update this trusted two volume resource In depth coverage of both basic and clinical aspects of endocrinology and up to date information on the treatment and management of endocrine disorders are provided by a diverse

group of expert contributors from six continents A full color format and helpful algorithms summarize clinical decision making and practical approaches to patient management Organizes content by all the glands that regulate the endocrine system while integrating basic science and clinical presentations of disease Includes new chapters Anatomy and Physiology of the Hypothalmus and Pituitary Differentiated Thyroid Cancer Medullary Thyroid Cancer Drugs that Affect Thyroid Function Genetic Disorders of the Adrenal Cortex Adrenal Pathology Primary Aldosteronism Transgender Healthcare Erectile Dysfunction Prevalence and Causes of Male Infertility Sexual Dysfunction in the Female Glucose Toxicity and Oxidative Stress Emphasizes basic science and evidence based practice throughout Features extensive updates to content on thyroid and adrenal disfunction endocrine disrupting chemicals and human disease clinical management of diabetes and advances in genetics Includes algorithms to outline effective treatment protocols Contains new emphasis boxes that highlight key points in each chapter Enhanced eBook version included with purchase Your enhanced eBook allows you to access all of the text figures and references from the book on a variety of devices The Flesh and Bones of Medicine E-Book Graeme Currie, Graham Douglas, 2015-11-19 The Flesh and Bones of Medicine presents a concise accessible account of general medicine and covers all the key concepts medical students need to know It can be used either as an introduction to a topic or as a revision aid Each body system starts with The Big Picture which gives a descriptive overview of a subject In the High Yield section 30 fundamental principles underlying each body system are set out These 30 principles are expanded into double page spreads in the Fleshed Out section where double page explanations of the key principles clearly convey what medical students need to know Difficult concepts are depicted by cartoon strip illustrations which enable rapid understanding and assimilation of information Big Picture Section enables readers to relate detail to the subject as a whole High Yield prevents students from having large gaps in their knowledge Can be used as a revision tool Reinforces the major points Cartoon strip illustrations enable students to visualize difficult concepts in a step by step format Allow information to be chunked into student friendly sizes Double page overviews students can read summary of topic without cross referencing to other pages All laid out on one spread **Blumgart's Surgery of the Liver, Biliary Tract and Pancreas, 2-Volume** Set - E-Book William R. Jarnagin, 2022-09-13 Balancing basic science with information on everyday clinical practice Blumgart's Surgery of the Liver Biliary Tract and Pancreas 7th Edition provides you with expert guidance and advances in the field so you can offer patients the most optimal diagnostic and surgical care In two convenient volumes Dr William Jarnagin and his team of internationally recognized surgeons cover exactly what you need to know including advances in diagnostic and surgical techniques minimally invasive surgeries new interventional diagnostic techniques and all relevant diseases This comprehensive practical reference is designed to help you choose and perform the most appropriate procedures that will minimize inpatient hospital time curtail costs and reduce overall recovery time for your patients Presents cutting edge guidance on pathology diagnostics surgery and non operative intervention of the liver biliary tract and

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The Top Books of the Year Regulatory Peptides In Paragang Volume 18 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the engaging narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. Regulatory Peptides In Paragang Volume 18: Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best: Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic: Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a guiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and suspenseful novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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