

misunderstanding
CULTS

SEARCHING FOR OBJECTIVITY
IN A CONTROVERSIAL FIELD

edited by
BENJAMIN ZABLOCKI & THOMAS ROBBINS

Misunderstanding Cults

K Morrison



Misunderstanding Cults:

Misunderstanding Cults Thomas Robbins, Benjamin David Zablocki, 2001-01-01 *Misunderstanding Cults* provides a uniquely balanced contribution to what has become a highly polarized area of study. Working towards a moderate third path in the heated debate over new religious movements or cults, this collection includes contributions from both scholars who have been characterized as anticult and those characterized as cult apologists. The study incorporates multiple viewpoints as well as a variety of theoretical and methodological perspectives with the stated goal of depolarizing the discussion over alternative religious movements. A prominent section within the book focuses explicitly on the issue of scholarly objectivity and the danger of partisanship in the study of cults. The collection also includes contributions on the controversial and much misunderstood topic of brainwashing as well as discussions of cult violence, children brought up in unconventional religious movements, and the conflicts between alternative religious movements and their critics. Unique in its breadth, this is the first study of new religious movements to address the main points of controversy within the field while attempting to find a middle ground between opposing camps of scholarship.

Misunderstanding Cults Thomas Robbins, Benjamin David Zablocki, 2001. This collection includes contributions from both scholars who have been characterized as anticult and those characterized as cult apologists. The broad study addresses issues such as scholarly objectivity in the study of cults, brainwashing, cult violence, and children raised within cults.

Introduction to New and Alternative Religions in America William M. Ashcraft, Eugene V. Gallagher, 2006-10-30. Most new or alternative religions are gravely misunderstood by members of the religious mainstream. Labeled cults or sects, groups and their members are often ridiculed or otherwise disregarded as weird and potentially dangerous by the populace at large. Despite their efforts at educating the general public, the various anti- and counter-cult activists have in fact promoted much more misunderstanding than accurate understanding of the religious lives of some of their fellow citizens. Consequently, they have helped to create a very hostile environment for anyone whose religious practices do not fit within a so-called mainstream. This set rectifies the situation by presenting accurate, comprehensive, authoritative, and accessible accounts of various new and alternative religious movements that have been and are active in American society and it addresses ways of understanding new and alternative religions within a broader context. Determining what actually constitutes a new or alternative religion is a subject of constant debate. Questions arise as to a new faith's legitimacy, beliefs, methods of conversion, and other facets of a religious movement's viability and place in a given culture. How a religion gains recognition by the mainstream, which often labels such new movements as cults, is fraught with difficulty, tension, and fear. Here, experts delineate the boundaries and examine the various groups, beliefs, movements, and other issues related to new faiths and alternative beliefs. Readers will come away with a fuller understanding of the religious landscape in America today. Volume 1: History and Controversies discusses the foundations of new and alternative religions in the United States and addresses the controversies that surround them. This volume helps readers

better understand what makes a new or alternative belief system a religion and the issues involved Volume 2 Jewish and Christian Traditions explores the various new religions that have grown out of these two Abrahamic faiths Groups such as the Shakers the People s Temple the Branch Davidians Jehovah s Witnesses and others are examined Volume 3 Metaphysical New Age and Neopagan Movements looks at Shamanism Spiritualism Wicca and Paganism among other movements as they have developed and grown in the U S These faiths have found new and devoted followers yet are often misunderstood Volume 4 Asian Traditions focuses on those new and alternative religions that have been inspired by Asian religious traditions From Baha i to Soka Gakkai from Adidam to the Vedanta Society contributors look at a full range of groups practicing and worshiping in the U S today Volume 5 African Diaspora Traditions and Other American Innovations examines the various traditions linked to the African diaspora such as Rastafarianism Santeria and the Nation of Islam alongside traditions that are truly American incarnations like Scientology UFO religions and Heaven s Gate Some of the new and alternative religions covered in these pages include Shamanism Wicca Black Israelites Santeria Scientology Elan Vital Hare Krishna Soka Gakkai and many more Teaching New Religious Movements David G. Bromley, 2007-05-25 Since its inception around 1970 the study of New Religious Movements NRMs has evolved into an established multidisciplinary field At the same time both the movements and the scholars who study them have been the subjects of intense controversy In this volume a group of senior NRM scholars who have been instrumental in the development of the field will offer pivotal essays that present the basics of NRM scholarship along with guidance for teachers on classroom use The book is organized topically around subjects that are both central to the study of NRMs and likely to be useful to non specialists Part I contains examinations of the definitional boundaries of the area of study varying disciplinary perspectives on NRMs unique methodological ethical problems encountered in the study of NRMs and the controversies that have confronted scholars studying NRMs and the movements themselves Part II examines a series of topics central to teaching about NRMs the larger sociocultural significance of the movements their distinctive symbolic and organizational features the interrelated processes of joining and leaving NRMs the organization of gender roles in NRMs media and popular culture portrayals of the movements the occurrence of corruption and abuse within movements and violence by and against NRMs Part III provides informational resources for teaching about NRMs which are particularly important in a field where knowing the biases of sources is crucial With its interdisciplinary approach the volume provides comprehensive accessible information and perspectives on NRMs It is an invaluable guide for instructors navigating this scholarly minefield **Abnormal Psychology across the Ages** Thomas G. Plante Ph.D., 2013-06-25 In these three volumes a team of scholars provides a thoughtful history of abnormal psychology demonstrating how concepts regarding disordered mental states their causes and their treatments developed and evolved across the ages Compiling current thought from some of the best minds in the field Abnormal Psychology across the Ages provides essays that reflect on multiple dimensions of abnormal behavior These experts present

biological psychological social cultural and supernatural perspectives throughout human history on a range of disorders as well as the global influences on scientific thinking A fascinating read for anyone in the field of abnormal psychology from undergraduate students to clinicians counselors psychologists and psychiatrists this three volume work addresses questions such as What is abnormal psychology and thinking What are the causes how have we treated it and how do we treat it now And how does the culture of the times affect what we perceive as abnormality Dolgyal Shugden The Dolgyal Shugden Research Society,2014-05-02 Many visitors attending public talks and teachings of the Dalai Lama have been shocked to encounter nearby crowds of angry protesters people dressed in Tibetan Buddhist monastic robes proclaiming the Dalai Lama to be a liar hypocrite dictator etc and accusing him of robbing them of their religious freedom Dolgyal Shugden A History reveals with clear evidence how these protests have been organized by a Tibetan monk Kelsang Gyatso and have been coordinated and populated by his followers members of his New Kadampa Tradition It also provides in depth research to show how though the demonstrations purport to object to the Dalai Lama s repudiation of their worship of the Dolgyal Shugden considered by most Tibetans to be a mundane somewhat demonic spirit their main aim is simply to attack the Dalai Lama by damaging his reputation in parallel with the present Chinese government s worldwide attempts to do the same This book seeks to clarify the ignorance and misconceptions surrounding the Dolgyal Shugden spirit cult and its relationship with the Dalai Lamas of Tibet and goes on to further analyze the record and development of the schismatic New Kadampa Tradition unveiling the cultic structures and dogmas the financial mechanisms the international affiliations and the driving motivations of its leadership that keep it running and expanding its missionary activities New Religious Movements: The Basics Joseph Laycock,2022-06-24 New Religious Movements The Basics is a concise and engaging introduction to the field of New Religious Movements NRMs Western culture is currently going through a wave of fascination with cults with numerous documentaries and television series dedicated to describing these groups Meanwhile scholars have been wrestling with the intricacies of this loaded category for decades Introducing the reader to some of the key issues and debates in the field of NRM studies this book includes discussions on how to define the term new religious movement critically unpacking the term cult how to study NRMs brainwashing and deprogramming prophecy and failed prophecy charisma and authority NRMs and violence gender and sexuality This book is essential reading for students and scholars of religion who are approaching the study of NRMs for the first time as well as those interested in deepening their understanding of NRMs Agents of Discord Susan E. Darnell,2017-12-02 It is widely acknowledged that the United States has always provided fertile ground for the growth of new religious movements and cults but modern organized efforts to oppose and restrict them have been less well understood In Agents of Discord Anson Shupe and Susan E Darnell offer a groundbreaking analysis of the operations and motives of these oppositional groups which they generally group under the umbrella term of the anticult movement Historically there have always been parallel groups opposed to certain religious movements whether these be anti

Quaker anti Roman Catholic or anti Mormon The authors establish the cultural context of such movements in the nineteenth century They point out the link between modern anticult movements and nativist movements in American history Turning to the postwar era the authors discuss the rise of anticult movements and focus specifically on one of the most prominent the Cult Awareness Network CAN CAN was a two tiered organization Partly composed of volunteers donors and families affected by cult movements it also included what the authors call an inner sanctum of behavioral science professionals attorneys and deprogrammers Using never before reported data on CAN s activities the authors cite an extensive history of financial impropriety that finally led to the organization s bankruptcy They offer a pointed critique informed by current scholarship of the brainwashing model of mental enslavement presented by the anticult movement that has been a central assumption undergirding its activities At the same time they show how increasing professionalization has gradually begun a shift of such movements to a therapeutic model of exit counseling that rejects the crude methods of earlier intervention strategies In their analysis of the anticult movement nationally and internationally Shupe and Darnell merge sociological concepts and social history to make unique sense of a hereto

Millennial Violence Jeffrey Kaplan,2013-09-13 This volume encompasses an array of material exploring the millennium phenomenon and the violent excitement it provokes Consisting of three core parts the book combines pertinent documents with insightful commentary and discussion

Terror, Love and Brainwashing Alexandra Stein,2016-11-03 Written by a cult survivor and renowned expert on cults and totalitarianism Terror Love and Brainwashing draws on the author s 25 years of study and research to explain how almost anyone given the right set of circumstances can be radically manipulated to engage in otherwise incomprehensible and often dangerous acts Illustrated with compelling stories from a range of cults and totalitarian systems from religious to political to commercial the book defines and analyses the common and identifiable traits that underlie almost all these groups It focuses on how charismatic authoritarian leaders control their followers attachment relationships via manipulative social structures and ideologies so that emotionally and cognitively isolated they become unable to act in their own survival interests Using the evolutionary theory of attachment to demonstrate the psychological impact of these environments and incorporating the latest neuroscientific findings Stein illustrates how the combined dynamic of terror and love works to break down people s ability to think and behave rationally From small local cults to global players like ISIS and North Korea the impact of these movements is widespread and growing This important book offers clarity and a unique perspective on the dynamics of these systems of control and concludes with guidance to foster greater awareness and prevention It will be essential reading for mental health professionals in the field as well as policy makers legal professionals cult survivors and their families as well as anyone with an interest in these disturbing groups Students of social and developmental psychology will also find it fascinating

Understanding Religious Abuse and Recovery Patrick J. Knapp,2021-04-21 Currently there are at least four major identifiable perspectives on how people best understand and recover from religious abuse Both secular and faith based

Christian adherents can be variously identified in each of these approaches This book examines these viewpoints and evaluates their various strengths and limitations It concludes that each perspective is helpful to the extent possible given the limitations of its respective philosophic or theological assumptions This book summarizes each viewpoint and suggests a larger contextual perspective helpful to better understand involvement in and recovery from religiously abusive environments The conclusion is an integration of the various conceptual frameworks and a different model SECURE is described that includes essential principles and practical strategies necessary for recovery from religious abuse Suggestions are made for future research and study both for academics with interest in the cultic studies and counseling fields and for various people negatively affected by religious abuse and in need of recovery *Modern Polygamy in the United States* Cardell Jacobson, Lara Burton, 2011-03-09 At last some light not just heat about America's new polygamy scandal its roots and ramifications Both well reasoned and well written this book shows the people and the principles at stake It will change how you think about both Kathleen Flake Associate Professor of American Religious History Vanderbilt University Book Jacket

Religion and Social Problems Titus Hjelm, 2011-01-21 Although students and scholars of social problems have often acknowledged the role of religion no thorough examinations of the relation between the two have emerged This book fills this gap by providing a definitive work on the impact of religion on social problems religion as a solution to social problems and religion as a social problem in itself American Sociology of Religion, 2007-08-31 This is a collection of histories of various aspects of American sociology of religion The contributions range from descriptions of early dissertations accounts of changes in theoretical conceptualization the evolution of studies of particular denominations to the rise of new areas of inquiry such as globalization feminism new religions and the study of the religious traditions of Latino Americans Taken as a whole the volume complements rather than duplicates commemorative issues of the relevant journals which focused on the scholarly organizations in the field It represents a first effort to develop an organized treatment of the fascinating history of the specialty in the U S A New Religions Eugene V. Gallagher, Lydia Willsky-Ciullo, 2021-02-15 A valuable resource for students and general audiences this book provides a unique global perspective on the history beliefs and practices of emergent faith communities new religious traditions and religious movements worldwide from the 19th century to the present New Religions Emerging Faiths and Religious Cultures in the Modern World provides insightful global perspectives on the emergent faith communities and new traditions and movements of the last two centuries Readers will gain access to the information necessary to explore the significance complexities and challenges that modern religious traditions have faced throughout their history and that continue to impact society today The work identifies the themes and issues that have often brought new religions into conflict with the larger societies of which they are a part Coverage includes new religious groups that emerged in America such as the Seventh day Adventists the Latter day Saints and the Jehovah's Witnesses alternative communities around the globe that emerged from the major Western and Eastern traditions such as Aum Shinrikyo and Al

Qaeda and marginalized groups that came to a sudden end such as the Peoples Temple Heaven s Gate and the Branch Davidians The entries highlight thematic and broader issues that run across the individual religious traditions and will also help students analyze and assess the common difficulties faced by emergent religious communities **A History of**

Leadership Morgen Witzel,2019-12-06 The evolution of leadership into a widely accepted concept occurred without any shared understanding and acceptance of its meaning and relevance in contemporary society Why do some people become leaders What is the source and legitimacy of leadership power This book journeys into the heart of the relationship between leaders and followers the social space and the arena where both contest and collaboration take place and leadership itself is played out In the book Morgen Witzel moves beyond traditional traits and skills framing offering a fresh historical analysis that involves many different actors with different motives and needs By analysing the evolution of power relationships the book analyses the interactions around how power is used and control is bargained for to illuminate the centrepiece of leadership A wide ranging history of a slippery subject this book provides students scholars and reflective practitioners with an empirical historical base on which to test their own ideas and experiences *Scientology* James R. Lewis,2009-03-11

Scientology is arguably the most persistently controversial of all contemporary New Religious Movements James R Lewis has assembled an unusually comprehensive anthology incorporating a wide range of different approaches In this book a group of well known scholars of New Religious Movements offers an extensive and evenhanded overview and analysis of all of these aspects of Scientology including the controversies to which it continues to give rise *Escaping Utopia* Janja Lalich,Karla McLaren,2017-09-01 We think of cults as bizarre inexplicable or otherworldly places that only strange people inhabit but cults and other abusive and high demand groups and relationships are actually quite commonplace In fact the behaviors social pressures and authoritarian structures that create cults exist to a greater or lesser extent in every human relationship and every human group In the first in depth research of its kind the author interviewed sixty five people who were born in or grew up in thirty nine different cultic groups spanning more than a dozen countries What s especially interesting about these individuals is that they each left the cult on their own without outside help or internal support In *Escaping Utopia* Growing Up in a Cult Getting Out and Starting Over the authors craft Lalich s original and groundbreaking research into an accessible and engaging book the first of its kind focusing on this particular population *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and*

Emotion John Corrigan,2008-01-02 The academic study of religion recently has turned to the investigation of emotion as a crucial aspect of religious life Researchers have set out in several directions to explore that new terrain and have brought with them an assortment of instruments useful in charting it This volume collects essays under four categories religious traditions religious life emotional states and historical and theoretical perspectives In this book scholars engaged in cutting edge research on religion and emotion describe the ways in which emotions have played a role in Buddhism Christianity Judaism Islam and other religions They analyze the manner in which key components of religious life ritual music gender

sexuality and material culture represent and shape emotional performance Some of the essays included here take a specific emotion such as love or hatred and observe the place of that emotion in an assortment of religious traditions and cultural settings Other essays analyze the thinking of figures such as St Augustine Soren Kierkegaard Jonathan Edwards Emile Durkheim and William James This collection offers a range of critical perspectives on the academic study of religion and emotion in the form of syntheses provocations and prospective observations that will inform the work of those already engaged in the field Taken together the writings included in this handbook serve as an ideal entry point for anyone wishing to familiarize themselves with the new academic study of religion and emotion

The Oxford Handbook of New Religious Movements James R Lewis, 2008-07-17 The Oxford Handbook of New Religious Movements both covers the current state of the field and breaks new ground Its contributors drawn from both sociology and religious studies are leading figures in the study of NRMs

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