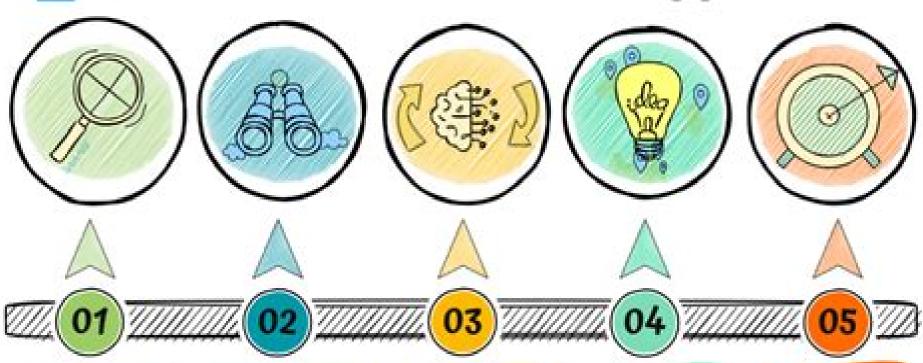# 5 architectural decision-making process

01 Identify the Need

Analyze requirements, business goals, and technical constraints to define the project's primary objectives and limitations.

02 Frame the Problem

Define the problem's scope and impacts, involving all relevant stakeholders for a shared understanding.

03 Explore and Evaluate Options

Investigate various architectural patterns and technologies, assessing them against key criteria and potential trade-offs.

04 Communicate Decision

Select the best-fit solution, document its rationale, and communicate effectively with all stakeholders.

05 Implement and Review

Execute the chosen solution and continuously monitor and adjust it to meet evolving business and technological needs.

Making Architecture

Bedir Tekinerdogan,Uwe Zdun,Ali Babar

Making Architecture:

   Making Architecture Harold M. Williams,Ada Louise Huxtable,Stephen D. Rountree,Richard Meier,1997-12-11 This volume completes the documentation of the planning design and construction of the Getty Center begun in The Getty Center 1991 Designed by Richard Meier and Partners the Getty Center sits atop a stunning 110 acre hilltop in west Los Angeles and is the new home for the Museum the five Institutes and the Grant Program that make up the J Paul Getty Trust The book includes a series of essays that underscore the challenges faced by architect contractor and owner working collaboratively A chronology identifies the key dates and events in the design and construction process Extensively illustrated with photographs by several accomplished photographers site drawings from Richard Meier and Partners and Robert Irwin s drawings of the Central Gardens the book presents readers with an insider s view of the making of the Getty Center

   Making Architecture Alison King,Eddie Jones,2019-11   Making Architecture Through Being Human Philip D. Plowright,2019-11-26 Architecture can seem complicated mysterious or even ill defined especially to a student being introduced to architectural ideas for the first time One way to approach architecture is simply as the design of human environments When we consider architecture in this way there is a good place to start ourselves Our engagement in our environment has shaped the way we think which we in turn use to then shape that environment It is from this foundation that we produce meaning make sense of our surroundings structure relationships and even frame more complex and abstract ideas This is the start of architectural design Making Architecture Through Being Human is a reference book that presents 51 concepts notions ideas and actions that are fundamental to human thinking and how we interpret the environment around us The book focuses on the application of these ideas by architectural designers to produce meaningful spaces that make sense to people Each idea is isolated for clarity in the manner of a dictionary with short and concise definitions examples and illustrations They are organized in five sections of increasing complexity or changing focus While many of the entries might be familiar to the reader they are presented here as instances of a larger system of human thinking rather than simply graphic or formal principles The cognitive approach to these design ideas allows a designer to understand the greater context and application when aligned with their own purpose or intentions   **The Making of Mexican Modernist Architecture** Celia Esther Arredondo Zambrano,2023-05-03 This book presents the making of Mexican Modernist architecture through five power structures academic social status economic political gender and postcolonial and by interviews and analysis of 13 key Mexican architects These include Luis Barrag n Jos Villagr n Garc a Juan O Gorman Pedro Ram rez V zquez Agust n Hern ndez Abraham Zabludovsky Carlos Mijares Ricardo Legorreta Juan Jos D az Infante Enrique Norten Alberto Kalach Javier Sordo Madaleno and Clara de Buen Although the five power structures framed what was built the testimony of these Mexican architects helps us to recognize and discover subtleties and nuances Their views thereby shed light on what contributed to making Mexican Modernist architecture so distinctive globally Even if these architects

were not always aware of the power structures their projects nonetheless supported discrimination marginalization and subjugation In that sense the book also reveals the extent to which these power structures are still present today The Making of Mexican Modernist Architecture s uniqueness lies in uncovering the remarkable buildings that arose amid the five power structures while at the same time questioning their validity It also voices the urgent need today for a new kind of architecture outside these boundaries The book is essential reading for anyone studying Mexican and Latin American architecture   Software Architecture Bedir Tekinerdogan,Uwe Zdun,Ali Babar,2016-11-14 This book constitutes the proceedings of the 10th European Conference on Software Architecture ECSA 2016 held in Copenhagen Denmark in November December 2016 The 13 full papers presented together with 12 short papers were carefully reviewed and selected from 84 submissions They are organized in topical sections on full research and experience papers short papers for addressing emerging research and education and training papers   **Spatial Agency: Other Ways of Doing Architecture** Nishat Awan,Tatjana Schneider,Jeremy Till,2013-09-13 This book offers the first comprehensive overview of alternative approaches to architectural practice At a time when many commentators are noting that alternative and richer approaches to architectural practice are required if the profession is to flourish this book provides multiple examples from across the globe of how this has been achieved and how it might be achieved in the future Particularly pertinent in the current economic climate this book offers the reader new approaches to architectural practice in a changing world It makes essential reading for any architect aspiring or practicing   **Five Ways to Make Architecture Political** Albena Yaneva,2017-05-18 Five Ways to Make Architecture Political presents an innovative pragmatist agenda that will inspire new thinking about the politics of design and architectural practice Moving beyond conventional conversations about design and politics the book shows how recent developments in political philosophy can transform our understanding of the role of the architect It asks how when and under what circumstances can design practice generate political relations How can architectural design become more political Five central chapters which can be read alone or in sequence explore the answers to these questions Powerfully pragmatic in approach each presents one of the five ways to make architecture political and each is illustrated by case studies from a range of contemporary situations around the world We see how politics happens in architectural practice learn how different design technologies have political effects and follow how architects reach different publics trigger reactions and affect different communities worldwide Combining an accessible introduction to contemporary political concepts with a practical approach for a more political kind of practice this book will stimulate debate among students and theorists alike and inspire action in established and start up practices   *The Politics of Making* Mark Swenarton,Igea Troiani,Helena Webster,2013-04-15 A unique collection of contemporary writings this book explores the politics involved in the making and experiencing of architecture and cities from a cross cultural and global perspective Taking a broad view of the word politics the essays address a range of questions including What is the relationship between politics and the making

of space What role has theory played in reinforcing or resisting political power What are the political difficulties associated with working relationships Do the products of our making construct our identity or liberate us A timely volume focusing on an interdisciplinary debate on the politics of making this is valuable reading for all students professionals and academics interested or working in architectural theory   **Mathematical Thinking and Properties in Architecture** Ju Hyun Lee,Michael J. Dawes,Michael J. Ostwald,2025-06-30 This monograph explores the profound connections between architecture and mathematics through the works of Andrea Palladio Le Corbusier and Peter Eisenman Combining historical insights with computational analyses it examines the social spatial and aesthetic properties of twenty six iconic designs Advanced methods such as Space Syntax isovists fractal analysis image segmentation and semantic linguistic analysis reveal the mathematical principles underlying architectural thinking and properties Richly illustrated with over 100 visuals this volume is an essential resource for senior undergraduates postgraduates practicing architects and historians seeking a deeper understanding of mathematical thinking in architectural design and analysis   **Software Architecture** Antónia Lopes,Rogério de Lemos,2017-08-24 This book constitutes the proceedings of the 11th European Conference on Software Architecture ECSA 2017 held in Canterbury UK in September 2017 The 9 full papers presented together with 12 short papers and one keynote talk were carefully reviewed and selected from 54 submissions They are organized in topical sections on Software Architecture Analysis and Verification Software Architecture Evolution Automatic Generation Architectural Decisions Software Architecture Practice   **Making Dystopia** James Stevens Curl,2018-08-23 In Making Dystopia distinguished architectural historian James Stevens Curl tells the story of the advent of architectural Modernism in the aftermath of the First World War its protagonists and its astonishing almost global acceptance after 1945 He argues forcefully that the triumph of architectural Modernism in the second half of the twentieth century led to massive destruction the creation of alien urban landscapes and a huge waste of resources Moreover the coming of Modernism was not an inevitable seamless evolution as many have insisted but a massive unparalled disruption that demanded a clean slate and the elimination of all ornament decoration and choice Tracing the effects of the Modernist revolution in architecture to the present Stevens Curl argues that with each passing year so called iconic architecture by supposed star architects has become more and more bizarre unsettling and expensive ignoring established contexts and proving to be stratospherically remote from the aspirations and needs of humanity In the elite world of contemporary architecture form increasingly follows finance and in a society in which the haves have more and more and the have nots are ever more marginalized he warns that contemporary architecture continues to stack up huge potential problems for the future as housing costs spiral out of control resources are squandered on architectural bling and society fractures This courageous passionate deeply researched and profoundly argued book should be read by everyone concerned with what is around us Its combative critique of the entire Modernist architectural project and its apologists will be highly controversial to many But it contains salutary warnings that

we ignore at our peril And it asks awkward questions to which answers are long overdue **Fundamentals of Software Architecture** Mark Richards,Neal Ford,2020-01-28 Salary surveys worldwide regularly place software architect in the top 10 best jobs yet no real guide exists to help developers become architects Until now This book provides the first comprehensive overview of software architecture s many aspects Aspiring and existing architects alike will examine architectural characteristics architectural patterns component determination diagramming and presenting architecture evolutionary architecture and many other topics Mark Richards and Neal Ford hands on practitioners who have taught software architecture classes professionally for years focus on architecture principles that apply across all technology stacks You ll explore software architecture in a modern light taking into account all the innovations of the past decade This book examines Architecture patterns The technical basis for many architectural decisions Components Identification coupling cohesion partitioning and granularity Soft skills Effective team management meetings negotiation presentations and more Modernity Engineering practices and operational approaches that have changed radically in the past few years Architecture as an engineering discipline Repeatable results metrics and concrete valuations that add rigor to software architecture

Reading Architecture and Culture Adam Sharr,2012-11-12 Architecture displays the values involved in its inhabitation construction procurement and design It traces the thinking of the individuals who have participated in it their relationships and their involvement in the cultures where they lived and worked In this way buildings their details and the documents used to make them can be read closely for cultural insights Introducing the idea of reading buildings as cultural artefacts this book presents perceptive readings by eminent writers which demonstrate the power of this approach The chapters show that close readings of architecture and its materials can test commonplace assumptions help architects to appreciate the contexts in which they work and indicate ways to think more astutely about design The readings collected in this innovative and accessible book address buildings specifications and photographs They range in time from the fifteenth century examining the only surviving drawing made by Leon Battista Alberti to the recent past projects completed by Norman Foster in 2006 and Herzog and De Meuron in 2008 They range geographically from France to Puerto Rico to Kazakhstan and they range in fame from buildings celebrated by critics to house extensions and motorway service areas Taken together these essays demonstrate important research methods which yield powerful insights for designers critics and historians and lessons for students Software Architecture Muhammad Ali Babar,Ian Gorton,2010-08-27 Welcome to the European Conference on Software Architecture ECSA which is the premier European software engineering conference ECSA provides researchers and practitioners with a platform to present and discuss the most recent innovative and significant findings and experiences in the field of software architecture research and practice The fourth edition of ECSA was built upon a history of a successful series of European workshops on software architecture held from 2004 through 2006 and a series of European software architecture conferences from 2007 through 2009 The last ECSA was merged with the 8th Working IEEE IFIP Conference on

Software Architecture WICSA Apart from the traditional technical program consisting of keynote talks a main search track and a poster session the scope of the ECSA 2010 was broadened to incorporate other tracks such as an industry track doctoral symposium track and a tool demonstration track In addition we also offered several workshops and tutorials on diverse topics related to software architecture We received more than 100 submissions in the three main categories full research and experience papers emerging research papers and research challenges papers The conference attracted papers co authored by researchers practitioners and academics from 30 countries Algeria Australia Austria Belgium Brazil Canada Chile China Colombia Czech Republic Denmark Finland France Germany Hong Kong I land India Ireland Israel Italy The Netherlands Poland Portugal Romania Spain Sweden Switzerland Tunisia United Kingdom United States   Is there an Object Oriented Architecture? Joseph Bedford,2020-02-20 Bringing Graham Harman s philosophy into direct confrontation with contemporary architectural theory in new and creative ways Is There an Object Oriented Architecture provides a dialogue between Harman and six of the world s leading architectural thinkers Adam Sharr Lorens Holm Jonathan Hale Peg Rawes Patrick Lynch and Peter Carl Harman s object oriented philosophy is one that sees the universe as a carnival of equal objects with no hierarchy between humans and nonhumans In his model unicorns triangles bicycles neutrons and humans are all things with enduring essences that outlast their partial transformations It is a strikingly democratic vision of the universe that knocks humans off their ontological pedestal as arbiters of what is real It also radically challenges the very precepts of architectural theory the structure of which remains stubbornly human centric as it seeks to give form to the human being s place at the centre of the cosmos In this new book each thinker develops the implications of Harman s philosophy for the future of architecture by entering into a direct exchange with the philosopher and his thinking both questioning him and questioning with him   **Nationalism and Architecture** Darren Deane,Sarah Butler,2016-12-05 Unlike regionalism in architecture which has been widely discussed in recent years nationalism in architecture has not been so well explored and understood However the most powerful collective representation of a nation is through its architecture and how that architecture engages the global arena by expressing defining and sometimes negating a sense of nation in order to participate in the international world Bringing together case studies from Europe North and South America the Middle East Africa Asia and Australia this book provides a truly global exploration of the relationship between architecture and nationalism via the themes of regionalism and representation various national building projects ethnic and trans national expression national identities and histories of nationalist architecture and the philosophies and sociological studies of nationalism It argues that nationalism needs to be trans national as a notion to be critically understood and the geographical scope of the proposed volume reflects the continuing relevance of the topic within current architectural scholarship as an overarching notion The interdisciplinary essays are coherently grouped together in three thematic sections Revisiting Nationalism Interpreting Nationalism and Questioning Nationalism These chapters offer vignettes of the protean

appearances of nationalism across nations and offer a basis of developing wider knowledge and critically situated understanding of the question beyond a singular nation s limited bounds   *From Life to Architecture, to Life* Tim Ireland,2024-01-18 The book establishes a correlation between architectural theory and the biosemiotic project and suggest how this coupling establishes a framework leading to an architectural biosemiotic paradigm that puts biosemiotic theory at the heart of cognising the built environment and offers an approach to understanding and shaping the built environment that supports and benefits human and organismic spatial intelligence   *Exercises in Architecture* Simon Unwin,2022-08-01 This revised edition of Exercises in Architecture Learning to Think as an Architect is full of new content building on the success of the previous edition All the original exercises have been revised and new ones added with the format changing to allow the inclusion of more supplementary material The aim remains the same to help pre or early course architecture students begin and develop their ability to think as architects Learning to do architecture is tricky It involves awakening abilities that remain dormant in most people It is like learning language for the first time a task made more mystifying by the fact that architecture deals not in words but in places places to stand to walk to sit to hide to sleep to cook to eat to work to play to worship This book was written for those who want to be architects It suggests a basis for early experiences in a school of architecture but it could also be used in secondary schools and colleges or as self directed preparation for students in the months before entering professional education Exercises in Architecture builds on and supplements the methodology for architectural analysis presented in the author s previous book Analysing Architecture the Universal Language of Place Making fifth edition 2021 and demonstrated in his Twenty Five Buildings Every Architect Should Understand Routledge 2015 Together the three books deal with the three aspects of learning any creative discipline 1 Analysing Architecture provides a methodology for analysis that develops an understanding of the way architecture works 2 Twenty Five Buildings explores and extends that methodology through analysis of examples as case studies and 3 Exercises in Architecture offers a way of expanding understanding and developing fluency by following a range of rudimentary and more sophisticated exercises Those who wish to become professional architects wherever in the world they might be must make a conscious effort to learn the universal language of architecture as place making to explore its powers and how they might be used The exercises in this book are designed to help   **ARCHINESIA 5** Imelda Akmal (Editor in Chief), GOOD DESIGN IN ARCHITECTURE NOW One of the most important quite dominant processes in architecture is design process and the goal of architecture design is to obtain good design Good design has double meaning aesthetic and ethic In architecture the two should be united as a single goal that a design process should strive for Moreover an architectural product does not only effect its client and architect On a broader level architectural products also effect their surrounding environments In a large scale they may even have an effect on the economy and the social and political condition The question is How does an architectural design attain the label good design We tried to find the answer through a round table discussion by inviting the two groups of

professionals in Indonesia practitioners and academics What are their thought on this matter You can peruse them in the main coverage of Archinesia vol 5 Built Project in Southeast Asia House in Semarang Revano Satria Serenity House phuket Duangrit Bunnag Spiral House Surabaya Archimetric B House Bali d associates Recycled Wood House Jakarta Mamostudio 1 The Mori Bandung LABO Ize Hotel Bali Studio Tonton River Safari Singapore DP Architects Anjung Salihara Studiodasar Audi Centre Singapore Ong Ong Kineforum Misbar Jakarta Csutoras Liando Architravel special Scottish Parliament Building by Enric Miralles   **Echoes in Perspective-Essays on Architecture** Daniel Pavlovits,2015-05-29 One could read the collection of essays herein as a political voice to architecture and the architecture profession constantly gnawing away at the disciplinary only to find favor in the imaginative intellectually interesting and the creative Beyond embodying a collection of thought on architecture and its discipline the present collection of essays also serves as a not so veiled political program for the possibility of architecture

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