

# MACHIAVELLI'S ROMANS

LIBERTY AND GREATNESS  
IN THE *DISCOURSES ON LIVY*

J. PATRICK COBY

# Machiavellis Romans Liberty And Greatness In The Discourses On Livy

**Timothy Fuller**



## **Machiavelli's Romans Liberty And Greatness In The Discourses On Livy:**

Machiavelli's Romans Patrick J. Coby, 1999-05-13 Although Machiavelli is usually considered a pioneer among modern political philosophers he read deeply in and was greatly influenced by the works of classical Roman thinkers such as Livy There is thus a fundamental tension between the modern and the ancient within Machiavelli's philosophy he is both a precursor to the Enlightenment and a throwback to republican Rome This is the main thesis behind Patrick Coby's innovative study of the neglected Machiavellian classic *Discourses on Livy* Coby argues that scholars have been too quick to dismiss the ancient antecedents of Machiavelli's thought particularly with regard to the modes and orders of the Roman republic The book seeks to resolve the central paradox of the *Discourses* that Machiavelli recommends adoption of Roman modes and orders even though those modes and orders destroyed the virtú the strength which Machiavelli would have moderns resuscitate by imitating Rome A sophisticated highly engaging book Machiavelli's *Romans* will be of special interest to political theorists Renaissance scholars and classicists

*Machiavelli's Discourses on Livy: New Readings* Diogo Pires Aurélio, Andre Santos Campos, 2021-10-11 Machiavelli is chiefly known for *The Prince* but his main considerations on politics are found in his later work *Discourses on Livy* Despite this book's historical and theoretical importance its complexity length and style have often discouraged new readers and interpreters of Machiavelli from engaging with it For this reason the *Discourses* has not been given the attention it deserves This volume of newly commissioned essays by some of the world's leading Machiavelli experts seeks to remedy this deficiency It is the first collective volume dedicated specifically to this profound work covering topics such as Machiavelli's republicanism the relation between liberty and tyranny the role of religion Machiavelli's conception of history his writing style his view of society as a plural and conflictive body his suggestion of how a free state should be organized and his notions of people and virtú Contributors J. R. M. Barthes Thomas Berns Alessandro Campi J. Patrick Coby Marie Gaille Marco Geuna Mark Jurdjevic Cary J. Nederman Gabriele Pedull Diogo Pires Aurélio Fabio Raimondi Andre Santos Campos Miguel Vatter and Camila Vergara

**Machiavelli's Liberal Republican Legacy** Paul A. Rahe, 2005-11-14 The significance of Machiavelli's political thinking for the development of modern republicanism is a matter of great controversy In this volume a distinguished team of political theorists and historians reassess the evidence examining the character of Machiavelli's own republicanism and charting his influence on Marchamont Nedham James Harrington John Locke Algernon Sidney John Trenchard Thomas Gordon David Hume the Baron de Montesquieu Benjamin Franklin George Washington John Adams Thomas Jefferson James Madison and Alexander Hamilton This work argues that while Machiavelli himself was not liberal he did set the stage for the emergence of liberal republicanism in England By the exponents of commercial society he provided the foundations for a moderation of commonwealth ideology and exercised considerable if circumscribed influence on the statesmen who founded the American Republic Machiavelli's Liberal Republican Legacy will be of great interest to political theorists early modern historians and students of the American

political tradition      **Machiavelli** Cary J. Nederman, 2012-12-01 Liberal thinker or immoral pragmatist You decide

Machiavelli has been among the most commented upon criticized and feared thinkers of the modern world Infamous for his support of brutality and repression as valid political instruments he is often portrayed as the pantomime villain of political theorists In this whirlwind tour of Machiavelli's writings and eventful life Nederman highlights the complexities in his thought showing that he actually advocated democracy as much as dictatorship debate as much as violence depending upon prevailing political conditions      Constituting Freedom Fabio Raimondi, 2018 An important new interpretation of Machiavelli's political thinking appearing in English for the first time      *Machiavelli, Hobbes, and the Formation of a Liberal Republicanism in England* Vickie B. Sullivan, 2006-12-14 Argues that some English writers of the seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries synthesized a liberal republicanism      *Machiavelli and the Orders of Violence* Yves Winter, 2018-09-20 Niccolò Machiavelli is the most prominent and notorious theorist of violence in the history of European political thought prominent because he is the first to candidly discuss the role of violence in politics and notorious because he treats violence as virtue rather than as vice In this original interpretation Yves Winter reconstructs Machiavelli's theory of violence and shows how it challenges moral and metaphysical ideas Winter attributes two central theses to Machiavelli first violence is not a generic technology of government but a strategy that tends to correlate with inequality and class conflict and second violence is best understood not in terms of conventional notions of law enforcement coercion or the proverbial last resort but as performance Most political violence is effective not because it physically compels another agent who is thus coerced rather it produces political effects by appealing to an audience As such this book shows how in Machiavelli's world violence is designed to be perceived experienced remembered and narrated      *Machiavelli's Legacy* Timothy Fuller, 2015-10-28 Niccolò Machiavelli's *The Prince* is one of the most celebrated and notorious books in the history of Western political thought It continues to influence discussions of war and peace the nature of politics and the relation of private ethics to public duties Ostensibly a sixteenth century manual of instruction on certain aspects of princely rule and behavior *The Prince* anticipates and complicates modern political and philosophical questions What is the right order of society Can Western politics still be the model for progress toward peace and prosperity or does our freedom to create our individual purposes and pursuits undermine our public responsibilities Are the characteristics of our politics markedly different for better or for worse than the politics of earlier eras Machiavelli argues that there is no ideal transcendent order to which one can conform and that the right order is merely the one that has the capacity to persist over time *The Prince*'s emphasis on the importance of an effective truth over any abstract ideal marks it as one of the first works of modern political philosophy Machiavelli's *Legacy* situates Machiavelli in general and *The Prince* in particular at the birth of modernity Joining the conversation with established Machiavelli scholars are political theorists Americanists and international relations scholars ensuring a diversity of viewpoints and approaches Each contributor elucidates different features of Machiavelli's thinking from his rejection of

classical antiquity and Christianity to his proposed dissolution of natural roles and hierarchies among human beings The essays cover topics such as Machiavelli's vision for a heaven sent redemptive ruler of Italy an argument that Machiavelli accomplished a profoundly democratic turn in political thought and a tough minded liberal critique of his realistic agenda for political life resulting in a book that is in effect a spirited conversation about Machiavelli's legacy Contributors Thomas E Cronin David Hendrickson Harvey Mansfield Clifford Orwin Arlene Saxonhouse Maurizio Viroli David Wootton Catherine Zuckert

**Machiavelli's Gospel** William B. Parsons, 2016 The leading interpretations of *The Prince* focus on Machiavelli's historical context but they give little attention to the source on which the moral and political thought of Machiavelli's sixteenth century was based the Christian Bible In this study of *The Prince* William Parsons plumbs Machiavelli's allusions to the Bible along with his statements on the Church and shows that Machiavelli was a careful reader of the Bible and an astute observer of the Church On this basis Parsons contends that Machiavelli's teaching in *The Prince* is instructively compared with that of the Church's teacher Jesus Christ Parsons thus undertakes what recent interpreters of *The Prince* have not done contrast Machiavelli's advice with the teaching of Christ The result is a new reading of *The Prince* revealing in Machiavelli's political thought a systematic critique of the New Testament and its model for human life Christ In this commentary on one of the greatest works on politics ever written Parsons not only challenges the most recent interpretations of *The Prince* but also sheds new light on the classic interpretation that Machiavelli was a teacher of immorality William Parsons is associate professor of political science at Carroll College

Deep Republicanism Donald C. Hodges, 2008-01-01 *Deep Republicanism* Prelude to Professionalism reveals a subversive republicanism in Machiavelli's political theories that is at odds with the demoliberalism often perceived as his primary political agenda It also establishes the importance of this republican agenda in understanding the major revolutions of the modern world

Rethinking Political Thinkers Manjeet Ramgotra, Simon Choat, 2023 The first textbook to challenge and expand the canon of political thinkers *Rethinking Political Thinkers* presents political thought in a new light invites debate and brings diverse perspectives to the fore giving students the tools to think about political concepts theories and arguments critically and analytically

**An Analysis of Niccolo Machiavelli's The Prince** Riley Quinn, Ben Worthy, 2017-07-05 How should rulers rule What is the nature of power These questions had already been asked when Niccol Machiavelli wrote *The Prince* in 1513 But what made his thinking on the topic different was his ability to interpret evidence to look at old issues and find new meaning within them Many of Machiavelli's contemporaries thought that God would make sure morality was rewarded To these people it was inevitable that ethical individuals would enjoy success in this world and attain paradise in the next Machiavelli was not so sure He used the evidence of history to prove that people who can lie cheat and murder tend to succeed Machiavelli concluded that three main factors affect a political leader's success or failure In doing so he reached an entirely new understanding of the meaning of his evidence Machiavelli argued that behaving in a moral way actually hinders a ruler If everyone acted morally he reasoned then morals

would not be a disadvantage But in a world in which leaders are willing to be ruthless a moral leader would make both themselves and their state vulnerable Machiavelli s novel interpretation posits that morals can make a leader hesitate and this could cost them and the citizens they are responsible for everything      Machiavelli Goes to the Movies Eric T. Kasper,Troy Kozma,2015-03-24 Niccol Machiavelli s The Prince remains an influential book more than five centuries after he wrote his timeless classic However the political philosophy expressed by Machiavelli in his tome is often misunderstood Although he thought humans to be rational self interested creatures and even though he proposed an approach to politics in which the ends justify the means Machiavelli was not as some have argued simply a teacher of evil The Prince s many ancient and medieval examples while relevant to sixteenth century readers are lost on most of today s students of Machiavelli Examples from modern films and television programs which are more familiar and understandable to contemporary readers provide a better way to accurately teach Machiavelli s lessons Indeed modern media such as Breaking Bad The Godfather The Walking Dead Charlie Wilson s War House of Cards Argo and The Departed are replete with illustrations that teach Machiavelli s critical principles including the need to caress or annihilate learning how not to be good why it is better to be feared than loved and how to act as both the lion and the fox Modern media are used in this book to exemplify the tactics Machiavelli advocated and to comprehensively demonstrate that Machiavelli intended for government actors and those exercising power in other contexts to fight for a greater good and strive to achieve glory      *Doubt and Skepticism in Antiquity and the Renaissance* Michelle Zerba,2012-07-09 An interdisciplinary study of the forms and uses of uncertainty in important works of literature and philosophy in antiquity and the Renaissance      **Alexis de Tocqueville and the Art of Democratic Statesmanship** Brian Danoff,Louie Joseph Hebert,2011-01-01 In 1835 Alexis de Tocqueville famously called for a new political science that could address the problems and possibilities of a world itself quite new For Tocqueville the democratic world needed not just a new political science but also new arts of statesmanship and leadership In this volume Brian Danoff and L Joseph Hebert Jr have brought together a diverse set of essays revealing that Tocqueville s understanding of democratic statesmanship remains highly relevant today The first chapter of the book is a new translation of Tocqueville s 1852 address to the Academy of Moral and Political Sciences in which Tocqueville offers a profound exploration of the relationship between theory and practice and between statesmanship and political philosophy Subsequent chapters explore the relationship between Tocqueville s ideas on statesmanship on the one hand and the ideas of Plato Aristotle Machiavelli Montesquieu the Puritans the Framers of the U S Constitution Oakeshott Willa Cather and the Second Vatican Council on the other Timely and provocative these essays show the relevance of Tocqueville s theory of statesmanship for thinking about such contemporary issues as the effects of NGOs on civic life the powers of the American presidency the place of the jury in a democratic polity the role of religion in public life the future of democracy in Europe and the proper balance between liberalism and realism in foreign policy      **Machiavelli on War** Christopher Lynch,2023-12-15 Machiavelli on War offers a

comprehensive interpretation of the philosopher historian's treatment of war throughout his writings from poems and memoranda drafted while he was Florence's top official for military matters to his posthumous works *The Prince* and *Discourses on Livy* Christopher Lynch argues that the issue of war permeates the form and content of each of Machiavelli's works the substance of his thoughts and his own activity as a writer concluding that he was the first great modern philosopher because he was the first modern philosopher of war Lynch details Machiavelli's understanding of warfare in terms of both actual armed conflict and at the intellectual level of thinkers competing on the field of knowledge and belief Throughout Machiavelli's works he focuses on how military commanders knowledge of human necessities beginning with their own enables and requires them to mold soldiers organizationally and politically to best deploy them in operations attuned to political context and changing circumstances Intellectually leaders must shape minds their own and others to reject beliefs that would weaken their purpose for Machiavelli this meant overcoming the classical and Christian traditions in favor of a new teaching of human freedom and excellence As Machiavelli on War makes clear prevailing both on the battlefield and in the war of ideas demands a single minded engagement in reasoning about everything beginning with oneself For Machiavelli Lynch shows the successful military commander is not just an excellent leader but also an excellent human being in constant pursuit of the truth about themselves and the world *Reading Politics with Machiavelli* Ronald J. Schmidt, 2018 The uncanny friend We can breathe together reading conspiracy with Machiavelli Machiavelli's Moses Torture exile and the citizen Exhortations Executive Power in Theory and Practice H. Liebert, G. McDowell, 2012-01-30 Since September 11 2001 long standing debates over the nature and proper extent of executive power have assumed a fresh urgency In this book eleven leading scholars of American politics and political theory address the idea of executive power

**Rousseau's Republicanism** Megan K. Dyer, 2023-09-12 Reading Rousseau as a republican thinker might seem almost too obvious a proposition All the same the Genevan is often struck from accounts of modern republicanism given by those associated with the revival of republican thought At the root of this omission is perhaps the greatest puzzle of Rousseau's republicanism is that it demands his readers untangle the omission In bringing the republic's sovereign power into the Enlightenment Rousseau pairs it both with the premise of natural liberty and equality and also with an account of man singularly unsuited to realizing the rightful consequences of this shared nature Looking to both major works and lesser known writings this book demonstrates that in the face of human finitude and the formidable demands of right Rousseau crafts a robust yet judicious account of the republic Through comparison with various republican lineages its chapters explore Rousseau's engagement with leading moral and political problems that have defined and redefined republicanism attaining virtue preserving liberty sustaining the social order orienting persons toward the common good and having the law rule over men The goods of civil association are always precarious yet Rousseau nonetheless recognizes in human community an answer to the great problems of his thought those of inequality unhappiness and unfreedom *The Prince* Riley

Quinn,Ben Worthy,2017-07-05 Though written more than 500 years ago Niccol Machiavelli s The Prince is still both widely read and very influential Readers turn to it for its direct advice on the question of how to attain and retain power



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