

# The Concept of Representation in Contemporary Democratic Theory

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## Key Words

democracy, representative democracy, constituency, elections, accountability, deliberation

## Abstract

Democratic theorists have paid increasing attention to problems of political representation over the past two decades. Interest is driven by (a) a political landscape within which electoral representation now competes with new and informal kinds of representation; (b) interest in the fairness of electoral representation, particularly for minorities and women; (c) a renewed focus on political judgment within democratic theory; and (d) a new appreciation that participation and representation are complementary forms of citizenship. We review recent innovations within democratic theory, focusing especially on problems of fairness, constituency definition, deliberative political judgment, and new, nonelectoral forms of representation.

# Representation And Democratic Theory

**Kimberlé Crenshaw, Neil Gotanda, Gary  
Peller, Kendall Thomas**

## **Representation And Democratic Theory:**

**Equality and Representation** Anthoula Malkopoulou, Lisa Hill, 2019-05-31 This volume is primarily concerned with equality as a basic component of the democratic character of representation In other words of the many types of equality that have attracted the attention of theorists since democracy s beginnings arithmetic equality equality before the law equality of opportunity we would like to draw attention to representational equality that is the role of equality in systems of democratic representation In what form is equality present in traditional forms of electoral representation How can it be secured in new forms of representation such as claims making deliberative klerotarian and epistemic representation And to what extent are electoral or non electoral models of representation able to accommodate increasing social inequalities The articles in this volume discuss these issues from a normative and conceptual point of view seeking to shed new light on the important but under explored relationship between equality and representation This book was originally published as a special issue of Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy Representation and Democratic Theory David Laycock, 2011-11-01 With public confidence in representative institutions dropping to distressing levels it is time for political theorists to reconnect issues of representation to considerations of justice rights citizenship pluralism and community Representation and Democratic Theory investigates theoretical and practical aspects of innovative political representation in the early twenty first century It reveals the complexity of contemporary political representation and the importance of re invigorating public life outside legislatures political parties and competitive elections A crucial supplement to empirical studies of conventional political representation this book offers a timely and thought provoking contribution to contemporary democratic theory It will be a necessary and welcome addition to the libraries of many political and social scientists

**Equality and Representation** Anthoula Malkopoulou, 2019 This volume is primarily concerned with equality as a basic component of the democratic character of representation In other words of the many types of equality that have attracted the attention of theorists since democracy s beginnings arithmetic equality equality before the law equality of opportunity we would like to draw attention to representational equality that is the role of equality in systems of democratic representation In what form is equality present in traditional forms of electoral representation How can it be secured in new forms of representation such as claims making deliberative klerotarian and epistemic representation And to what extent are electoral or non electoral models of representation able to accommodate increasing social inequalities The articles in this volume discuss these issues from a normative and conceptual point of view seeking to shed new light on the important but under explored relationship between equality and representation This book was originally published as a special issue of Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy Provided by publisher Creating Political Presence Dario Castiglione, Johannes Pollak, 2018-12-28 For at least two centuries democratic representation has been at the center of debate Should elected representatives express the views of the majority or do they have the discretion to interpret their

constituents interests How can representatives balance the desires of their parties and their electors What should be done to strengthen the representation of groups that have been excluded from the political system Representative democracy itself remains frequently contested regarded as incapable of reflecting the will of the masses or inadequate for today's global governance Recently however this view of democratic representation has been under attack for its failure to capture the performative and constructive elements of the process of representation and a new literature more attentive to these aspects of the relationship between representatives and the represented has arisen In *Creating Political Presence* a diverse and international group of scholars explores the implications of such a turn Two broad overlapping perspectives emerge In the first section the contributions investigate how political representation relates to empowerment either facilitating or interfering with the capacity of citizens to develop autonomous judgment in collective decision making Contributions in the second section look at representation from the perspective of inclusion focusing on how representative relationships and claims articulate the demands of those who are excluded or have no voice The final section examines political representation from a more systemic perspective exploring its broader environmental conditions and the way it acquires democratic legitimacy

**Reclaiming Representation** Monica Brito Vieira, 2017-05-25 Representation is integral to the functioning and legitimacy of modern government Yet political theorists have often been reluctant to engage directly with questions of representation and empirical political scientists have closed down such questions by making representation synonymous with congruence Conceptually unproblematic and normatively inert for some representation has been deemed impossible to pin down analytically and to defend normatively by others But this is changing Political theorists are now turning to political representation as a subject worthy of theoretical investigation in its own right In their effort to rework the theory of political representation they are also hoping to impact how representation is assessed and studied empirically This volume gathers together chapters by key contributors to what amounts to a representative turn in political theory Their approaches and emphases are diverse but taken together they represent a compelling and original attempt at re-conceptualizing political representation and critically assessing the main theoretical and political implications following from this namely for how we conceive and assess representative democracy Each contributor is invited to look back and ahead on the transformations to democratic self-government introduced by the theory and practice of political representation Representation and democracy outright conflict uneasy cohabitation or reciprocal constitutiveness For those who think democracy would be better without representation this volume is a must read it will question their assumptions while also exploring some of the reasons for their discomfort *Reclaiming Representation* is essential reading for scholars and graduate researchers committed to staying on top of new developments in the field

**Political Representation** Marc Bühlmann, Jan Fivaz, 2016-04-14 In an ideal democracy representatives would entirely reflect citizens views preferences and wishes in their legislative work However real life democracies do not meet this ideal and citizens policy preferences and priorities are mirrored only inadequately This book

provides new insights on political representation It is guided by three questions what roles should representatives play Who is actually or should be represented How are the representatives or how should they be connected with the represented Containing contributions from the perspectives of political theory and philosophy as well as quantitative empirical studies the volume demonstrates the need to adapt these established questions to new political realities This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of political representation and parties political theory democratic theory political philosophy and comparative politics

**The Good Representative** Suzanne Dovi,2012-06-18 In The Good Representative Suzanne Dovi argues that democratic citizens should assess their representatives by their display of three virtues they must be fair minded build critical trust and be good gatekeepers This important book provides standards for evaluating the democratic credentials of representatives Identifies the problems with and obstacles to good democratic representation Argues that democratic representation even good democratic representation is not always desirable Timely and original this book rejects the tendency to equate respect for the preferences of citizens with neutrality on the standards used in choosing their representatives

**Research Handbook on Political Representation** Maurizio Cotta,Federico Russo,2020-12-25 At a time when political representation can be said to be facing its ultimate crisis this crucial work clarifies the terms of the debate providing an up to date analysis of the main conceptual and institutional controversies that have arisen surrounding this topic Written by leading scholars in the field contributions focus on how representation is conceptualised and its relation to democracy

**The Edges of Political Representation** Mihnea Tănăsescu,Claire Dupont,2021-05-07 The concept of political representation has expanded beyond the classical relationship between representative and the represented to encompass advocacy group identities non human voices future generations non democratic systems symbols virtual representation and broader interests As such literature on political representation stems from a wide range of viewpoints and scholarly traditions with different norms and assumptions built in This volume aims to map and critique the edges of political representation By moving from a discussion in the classical electoral literature through feminist perspectives to different levels of representation different understandings of who is represented and onto empirical studies of symbolic and virtual representation through participation the contributions in this book provide a nuanced assessment while also presenting future avenues for research that go beyond the mainstream of research on political representation Taken together the chapters provide a wide vista of political representation across several sub disciplines in political science political theory political philosophy party politics electoral politics feminism European politics minority politics online governance etc and also open up new research avenues through a thorough investigation and critique of political representation in scholarship

**Childhood in Liberal Theory** Nicolás Brando,2024 Childhood in Liberal Theory offers a novel perspective on the concept of childhood and children s rights within the tradition of liberal theories of justice Brando questions the strict opposition of childhood and adulthood as social categories and proposes an Adaptive model of childhood as an alternative

foundation      *Constructivist Turn in Political Representation* Disch Lisa Disch,2019-01-22 This volume traces the roots of the constructivist turn in the distinct and competing traditions of Continental and Anglo American Western political thought Divided into three thematic parts these 13 newly commissioned essays develop the constructivist turn as a central concept They advance the insight that there can be no democratic politics without representation constituencies or groups exist as agents of democratic politics only insofar as they are represented      **A Political Companion to Ralph Waldo Emerson**

Alan M. Levine,Daniel S. Malachuk,2011-09-16 From before the Civil War until his death in 1882 Ralph Waldo Emerson was renowned and renounced as one of the United States most prominent abolitionists and as a leading visionary of the nation s liberal democratic future Following his death however both Emerson s political activism and his political thought faded from public memory replaced by the myth of the genteel man of letters and the detached sage of individualism In the 1990s scholars rediscovered Emerson s antislavery writings and began reviving his legacy as a political activist A Political Companion to Ralph Waldo Emerson is the first collection to evaluate Emerson s political thought in light of his recently rediscovered political activism What were Emerson s politics A Political Companion to Ralph Waldo Emerson authoritatively answers this question with seminal essays by some of the most prominent thinkers ever to write about Emerson Stanley Cavell George Kateb Judith N Shklar and Wilson Carey McWilliams as well as many of today s leading Emerson scholars With an introduction that effectively destroys the pernicious myth about Emerson s apolitical individualism by editors Alan M Levine and Daniel S Malachuk this volume reassesses Emerson s famous theory of self reliance in light of his antislavery politics demonstrates the importance of transcendentalism to his politics and explores the enduring significance of his thought for liberal democracy Including a substantial bibliography of work on Emerson s politics over the last century A Political Companion to Ralph Waldo Emerson is an indispensable resource for students of Emerson American literature and American political thought as well as for those who wrestle with the fundamental challenges of democracy and liberalism

*Political Theory Without Borders* Robert E. Goodin,James S. Fishkin,2015-12-14 POLITICAL THEORY WITHOUT BORDERS Political theory has traditionally focused on governance within the confines of a specific polity but with the recent proliferation of environmental realities and national decisions that have global repercussions political theory must now be re imagined to confront globalization head on Political Theory Without Borders presents a collection scholarship that does just that Each chapter focuses on answering specific questions that have arisen from issues of global spillover like climate change and pollution and the increasingly unrestricted flow of people products and financial capital across borders With contributions from emerging scholars alongside key texts from some of the most well known theorists of previous generations this collection illustrates how the classic concerns of political theory justice and equality liberty and oppression have re emerged with a renewed significance at the global level      **The Open Society and Its Animals** Janneke Vink,2020-07-10 This book is an interdisciplinary study centred on the political and legal position of animals in liberal democracies With due

concern for both animals and the sustainability of liberal democracies The Open Society and Its Animals seeks to redefine animals political legal position in the most successful political model of our time Advancements in modern science point out that many animals are sentient and that like humans they have certain elementary interests The revised perception of animals as beings with elementary interests raises questions concerning the liberal democratic institutional framework does a liberal democracy have a responsibility towards the animals on its territory and if so what kind Do animals need legal animal rights and lawyers to represent them in court and should they also be represented in parliament And how much change of this kind could a liberal democracy really endure Vink addresses these and other pressing questions relating to the political and legal position of animals in this persuasive and authoritative work compelling us to reconsider the relationship between the open society and the animals in it

The Representative Turn in EU Studies Sandra Kröger, Dawid Friedrich, 2016-04-08 After the participative and deliberative turns in both democratic theory and EU studies we are currently witnessing a representative turn to which this volume contributes by addressing the relation between representation and democracy in the EU Although in the Lisbon Treaty the EU conceives itself as a representative democracy the meaning of this concept in a supranational polity is far from clear either in theory or practice Instead the historically contingent link between representation and democracy is today severely challenged by various processes of diversification at all levels of political action national regional supranational These processes challenge our understanding of representative democracy as involving electoral democracy within clearly delineated nation states provoking a situation in which new frontiers of representation develop Consequently it becomes increasingly difficult to provide normative standards as well as accurate assessments of democratic representation in the EU This volume addresses these core challenges of representative democracy in the EU from normative theoretical and methodological perspectives This book was published as a special issue of the Journal of European Public Policy

**Politics, Theory, and Contemporary Culture** Mark Poster, 1993 Reflects the work of the Critical Theory Institute at the U of California Irvine which from the fall of 1988 to the spring of 1991 considered the topic Critical Theory Contemporary Culture and the Question of the Political This volume consists largely of essays by members of the group and invited guests that were presented discussed and revised during that period Paper edition 08057 3 17 50 Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR

**Orwell in Athens** Wim B. H. J. van de Donk, I. Th. M. Snellen, P. W. Tops, 1995 Informatization is playing an increasingly important role in democratic politics For some time already various applications of Information and Communication Technologies ICT are more or less successfully used by politicians representative bodies political parties and citizens It is however reasonable to believe that informatization will be of paramount interest for existing actors and institutions that are involved in public decision making in a democracy The advent of telecommunication infrastructures that will enable the use of all kinds of interactive facilities is considered to be an important step towards a more participative democratic system Many projects that share a common feature have been set up

their ambition to renew democratic decision making structures and practises with the help of ICT Most of these projects can be found at the level of local and or regional government In this book the claim that these projects can reform or strengthen democratic politics is explored and discussed both empirically and theoretically The research that is presented in this book makes clear that as far as the role of informatization regarding the functioning of the democratic polity is concerned it appears that informatization represents both opportunities and threats

Political Theory Andrew Heywood, Clayton Chin, 2023-02-23 While Western modern political thought has been a story of inclusion it has also been one of continued exclusion and new forms of political oppression and silencing This is why political theory is so necessary today Political thought is diverse From liberal theories laying out ideal democratic institutions to critical analyses of postcolonial settler states to conceptual analyses of the nature of freedom there are very different approaches topics and aims within the tradition of Western political theory What binds these diverse forms of thinking together How do they help us to understand political institutions life behaviour and events How do they help us to make decisions in the complex world of politics This book significantly revised and reconceptualized introduces you to the modern discipline of political theory in the Western tradition tackling its key debates concepts problems and traditions What is the nature of political concepts What problems do they pose to thinkers and political actors How have modern political thinkers usually approached thinking about politics How has this been problematized in contemporary debates Has modern politics fundamentally ignored economically impoverished groups women indigenous peoples racialized groups and the natural environment How have ideas like freedom equality sovereignty and the state been conceptualized in the modern tradition What tensions has this given rise to Delving into topics as diverse as Maoism postcolonialism and white supremacy boxed features give you room to explore and expand in political theorising Focusing on the texts helps you deal with difficult texts and arguments Tradition introduces you to major approaches to political theory Thinker allows you to understand the contributions of major figures in political thought Thinking globally gives insight into how political theory is adapting to global interconnectedness Beyond the West makes you reflect on what can be learnt from non Western approaches Spanning the development of Western political thought from Thucydides through to John Rawls and beyond with a focus on Modern and contemporary debates this is an essential text for undergraduate and postgraduate courses on political thought and political philosophy

**Political Representation and Elections in Britain (Routledge Library Editions: Political Science Volume 12)** Peter Pulzer, 2013-04-15 Originally published in 1972 this edition includes expanded sections on class and voting and elites and participation in modern democracy Many popular misconceptions about the militancy of party activists the relations between MPs and constituents the role of TV and the fairness of the electoral system are critically examined Equally important is the review of representational theories from Greek to Victorian in the light of what we know today about the workings of Parliament the role of pressure groups and the mixture of rational and irrational motives in human behaviour A range of twentieth century



critiques including those of Robert Michels Joseph Schumpeter Robert Dahl and Peter Bachrach is presented Wherever possible British experience is compared with that of the USA continental Europe or the Commonwealth **Ethics and Politics in Contemporary Theory Between Critical Theory and Post-Marxism** Mark Devenney,2004-02-24 This book is a detailed examination of post Marxist political theory focusing especially on the work of Laclau Habermas and Derrida This book will make useful reading for students of Politics and Political Theory

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## **Table of Contents Representation And Democratic Theory**

1. Understanding the eBook Representation And Democratic Theory
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Representation And Democratic Theory
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Representation And Democratic Theory User Reviews and Ratings
  - Representation And Democratic Theory and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Representation And Democratic Theory Free and Paid eBooks
  - Representation And Democratic Theory Public Domain eBooks
  - Representation And Democratic Theory eBook Subscription Services
  - Representation And Democratic Theory Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Representation And Democratic Theory eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Representation And Democratic Theory Compatibility with Devices
  - Representation And Democratic Theory Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Interactive Elements Representation And Democratic Theory
8. Staying Engaged with Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Representation And Democratic Theory
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Representation And Democratic Theory
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Setting Reading Goals Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Representation And Democratic Theory
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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