

## The Roman Army (3rd century BC)

These figures illustrate the soldiers (*miles*) of this period. Those eligible for service through owning property at a set level were assembled and selected for service. A citizen was liable for service from the age of 17 to 46, but in an emergency this could be extended to 50 or more. Men were then graded into 4 types which formed the various lines of battle. The *velites* (below) were the youngest and poorest. They were armed with 4ft (1.2m) javelins, sword and a 3ft (1m) diameter shield made of wicker and covered with hide. Their only other defence was a helmet. Polybius mentions that many of them wore wolf or bear skins over their helmets. The figure (far right) shows a *hastatus* or *princeps*. They formed the first two lines of heavy infantry respectively. The *hastati* were the young men full grown. They were armed with a heavy, long scutum, 2 pila (heavy and light) and a short, straight cut-and-thrust sword (*gladius*). Armour was provided by each individual and thus varied. The soldier shown here wears a small, square back and breast plate, a greave on the left leg only and a Monteforsino helmet. The *princeps* were the family men "in their prime" as Polybius says. They were armed as the *hastati*. The figure (right) shows a *triarius*, one of the older veterans, who carried a long thrusting spear (*hasta*). This one is able to afford a mail coat and he wears an Etrusco-Corinthian helmet and two greaves. The shield designs are uncertain but are based on contemporary Italian and known later Roman designs.



# Republican Roman Army 2nd Century B C

**Patricia Southern**



## **Republican Roman Army 2nd Century B C:**

*The Army of the Roman Republic* Michael Sage, 2016-03-30 From the moment its last king was expelled traditionally in 753 the Roman republic had to fight for its very survival Centuries of almost continuous warfare saw Rome's armies evolve in response to a wide variety of threats which were met with mixed fortunes though always with ultimate success As defence of the homeland turned to territorial expansion Roman forces also had to adapt to sustained campaigns in varied terrain and climates not to mention the changes in the Roman republic itself Michael Sage traces the development of the republic's army from its foundation having first set the context of their regal antecedents down to the time of its most famous leader Julius Caesar The transition from clan based forces through the Servian levy and the development of the manipular and cohortal legion is examined along with the associated weapons tactics and operational capabilities We see how the legions shaped up against the challenges of successive enemies from the Celts and Samnites the Carthaginians and the hitherto dominant Hellenistic armies based on the Macedonian style pike phalanx

**The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Republic** Harriet I. Flower, 2014-06-23 The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Republic examines all aspects of Roman history and civilization from 509 to 49 BC The key development of the republican period was Rome's rise from a small city to a wealthy metropolis which served as the international capital of an extensive Mediterranean empire These centuries produced a classic republican political culture closely associated with the growth of a world empire They also witnessed the slow disintegration of republican government under the relentless and combined pressure of external commitments growing internal dissension and the boundless ambition of successful military leaders In the second edition of this Companion volume distinguished European Canadian and American scholars present a variety of lively current approaches to understanding the political military and social aspects of Roman history as well as its literary and visual culture The second edition includes a new introduction three new chapters on population slavery and the rise of empire and updated bibliographies and maps

*The Republican Roman Army* Michael M. Sage, 2013-01-11 The Republican Roman Army assembles a wide range of source material and introduces the latest scholarship on the evolution of the Roman Army and the Roman experience of war The author has carefully selected and translated key texts many of them not previously available in English and provided them with comprehensive commentaries and essays This wide ranging survey of documents recreates the social and historical framework in which ancient Roman warfare took place from the Archaic and Servian period through to the Late Republic The topics addressed extend beyond the conventional questions of army mechanics such as strategy and tactics and explore questions such as the army's influence on Roman society and its economy Complete with notes index and bibliography The Republican Roman Army provides students of Ancient and Military History with an unprecedented survey of relevant materials

*The War Economy of the Roman Republic (406-100 BCE)* Fabrizio Biglino, 2024-11-04 How did the Roman economy support the expansion of the Republic and play a crucial role in its success and rise from regional power in

Central Italy to the dominant superpower of the Mediterranean world To what extent did the intensification of the military efforts contribute to the growth of the Roman economy and how did this happen In *The War Economy of the Roman Republic* Fabrizio Biglino examines the growth of the Roman army and its economic impact from the late fifth to the end of the second centuries BCE By building an original interpretational framework Biglino offers a new analysis of the interplay of warfare and the economy in the Republican period and on a wider scale the role of warfare in the development of pre industrialised economies

*Exploring the Mid-Republican Origins of Roman Military Administration* Elizabeth H. Pearson, 2021-03-22 This volume demonstrates the development of Roman military bureaucracy during the Middle Republic expanding on recent research to examine these administrative systems that made possible Rome's expansion in this period Bringing together literary works epigraphy archaeology topography and demography the study reveals a complex and well structured bureaucratic system developing in parallel with the army during the Middle Republic propelled in no small part by the stresses of the Hannibalic War Not only the contents of documents but the physical objects individuals and spaces are discussed to re create the administrative processes in maximum detail *Exploring the Mid Republican Origins of Roman Military Administration* provides an invaluable resource for students and scholars of Rome's military and administrative history as well as anyone working on the Republican period

*The Roman Republic, History, Myths, Politics, and Novelistic Historiography* Miguel A. Faria, Jr., 2025-06-09 The history of the Roman Republic has been shrouded in myth assailed by gaps in historical knowledge and even immersed in political biases But in this book the author has succeeded in penetrating the mist using both ancient and modern sources as well as numismatic information and other illustrative materials and artforms He narrates the history of ancient Rome from its beginnings with the legendary seven kings of Rome the founding and struggles of the Republic the wars of conquests and civil wars to the collapse of the Republic and the inception of the Roman Empire with Augustus Peace is finally established and the Augustan Renaissance and the Pax Romana followed hinting at the course of Western civilization One lesson is learned Liberty and civic duties are too valuable to be forsaken for the material safety of bread and circuses because in the end citizens so partaking may end up with neither liberty nor safety

**Cursus honorum: pathways to rank and power in the roman republic** Francisco Pina Polo, 2025-03-24 This volume addresses a crucial issue for the political culture of the Roman Republic competition among individuals and families of the social elite This rivalry came to head at the annual elections of new magistrates every year a number of candidates ran for office and whereas some obtained sufficient votes from the people others were defeated The political career of a Roman citizen therefore took the shape of a hierarchical ladder *cursus honorum* whose rungs corresponded to the age at which one or other magistracy was attained The book deals with the position of the *cursus honorum* in Republican history reflects on the way scholarship has constructed its political and social significance for the political culture of the period and discusses questions relating to how Roman citizens pursued different political careers The outcome is a groundbreaking and essential

contribution to a better understanding of the Roman Republic      de Romanis Book 2 (2nd edition) Katharine Radice,Angela Cheetham,Sonya Kirk,George Lord,2025-03-20 Now endorsed by OCR and under review by Eduqas this popular Latin course for students aged 11 16 is breathing new life into Latin teaching and learning de Romanis is a vibrant and accessible introduction to both the Latin language and the cultural world of the Romans Throughout the course students gradually build their proficiency in Latin while exploring cultural topics through background notes primary sources and engaging stories This new edition of Book 2 has been revised throughout based on teacher feedback Chapter introductions and core language sections are more accessible you will find new boxes to offer opportunities for quick practice and enhance literacy through derivation skills new primary sources expand your experience of the material world revised stories support understanding of the darker side of Roman history What makes de Romanis so special Language learning is split between Core and Additional to ensure effective differentiation and flexible timetabling Fun and varied exercises include word identification word manipulation and source analysis to encourage wider discussion Two way translation exercises derivation tasks and grammar explanations develop key literacy skills promoting the understanding of English as well as Latin Vocabulary is consistently consolidated and the clear and systematic explanations of grammar encourage steady progress to GCSE and beyond Early introduction of Latin stories rather than isolated sentences builds student confidence from the start The course is supported by over 300 additional online resources to support your teaching In Book 2 students meet the most famous historical figures of the Roman world introduced through a variety of reading passages in Latin From the earliest legends of the kings of Rome through the turbulent events of the Republic to seminal moments from imperial history this is the perfect way to learn about Roman history and key institutions that enabled power A Companion Website is available at <https://bloomsbury.pub/de/romanis>

*Commanders and Command in the Roman Republic and Early Empire* Fred K. Drogula,2015-04-13 In this work Fred Drogula studies the development of Roman provincial command using the terms and concepts of the Romans themselves as reference points Beginning in the earliest years of the republic Drogula argues provincial command was not a uniform concept fixed in positive law but rather a dynamic set of ideas shaped by traditional practice Therefore as the Roman state grew concepts of authority control over territory and military power underwent continual transformation This adaptability was a tremendous resource for the Romans since it enabled them to respond to new military challenges in effective ways But it was also a source of conflict over the roles and definitions of power The rise of popular politics in the late republic enabled men like Pompey and Caesar to use their considerable influence to manipulate the flexible traditions of military command for their own advantage Later Augustus used nominal provincial commands to appease the senate even as he concentrated military and governing power under his own control by claiming supreme rule In doing so he laid the groundwork for the early empire s rules of command      **The legion and its character in the Republican period, to c. 31 BC. An**

**illustration of the origins** Cristian Georgescu,2021-08-03 Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2019 im Fachbereich Weltgeschichte

Fr hgeschichte Antike Note 1 7 P dagogische Hochschule Ludwigsburg Sprache Deutsch Abstract This seminar paper examines the origins of the legion and its character and exploits through the expansion of the Roman empire in the Republican period to c 31 BC However these legions were ad hoc units within a citizen army raised on a temporary basis for campaigns and had no lasting identities that we can describe over a period of centuries Legions as units with stable long term histories emerged from the armies of Julius Caesar in Gaul in the mid 1st century BC and of Octavian and Mark Antony in the civil wars of the 40s and 30s BC Portraying the Roman imperial Army during the reign of the second emperor Tiberius in AD 23 the Roman historian Tacitus enumerates the twenty five legions that made up the heart of the army with the areas of the empire in which they were installed Tacitus also says that there were similar naval units and units of supporting cavalry and infantry not much inferior to them in strength However Tacitus allocates most attention to the legions describing their placement region by region while he explains over the other elements of the armed forces in a couple of sentences And it is exactly the legions of the Roman army that come to our minds when we think about Roman military strength and effectiveness For the Roman historian Tacitus the legions were vital because they were the high status units of the army They were composed of Roman citizens with full Roman legal and political rights and they still represented the Roman people under arms Auxiliary troops were recruited largely from allies and subjects men of mediocre status who aimed to Roman citizenship after a lifetime in the army Equally important is the fact that in AD 14 the legions already had a history of over three centuries of success They had formed the core of an army that had boosted Rome from anonymity to domination of the Mediterranean basin and beyond They had beaten Hannibal the Macedonians the Gauls and many others The Roman legions had suffered defeats too but one Roman feature was the capacity to endure losses and rebuild fighting strength so the legions lived on They lived on and fought well beyond the age of Augustus Legions were still essential fighting units in the 5th century AD when the western empire was in military and political decline *Cultural Memory in Republican and Augustan Rome* Martin T. Dinter, Charles Guérin, 2023-05-11 Explores how cultural memory theory intersects with the literature politics history and archaeology of Republican and Augustan Rome **Asia Minor: A Crossroads of Histories** Pasquale De Marco, 2025-08-12 Journey through the captivating history of Anatolia a land bridge between Europe and Asia that has witnessed the rise and fall of civilizations for millennia From the grandeur of ancient empires to the splendor of Byzantine artistry Anatolia s rich tapestry of culture and heritage awaits your exploration In this comprehensive guide we take you on an enlightening voyage through time uncovering the hidden gems and untold stories of this captivating region Discover the architectural wonders of the Hittites marvel at the artistic masterpieces of the Byzantines and trace the threads of cultural exchange that have shaped Anatolia s unique identity Anatolia s strategic location has made it a crossroads of civilizations leading to a fascinating blend of cultures and traditions Explore the bustling bazaars of Istanbul where East meets West in a symphony of sights sounds and aromas Wander through the serene landscapes of Cappadocia where ancient

cave dwellings and towering rock formations create a surreal and awe inspiring vista But Anatolia s story is not just one of ancient history It is also a tale of resilience innovation and the indomitable spirit of its people From the rise of the Ottoman Empire to the founding of the modern Republic of Turkey Anatolia has consistently reinvented itself emerging from adversity with renewed vigor and vitality With its rich history diverse cultures and stunning natural beauty Anatolia beckons the curious traveler with its timeless allure Immerse yourself in the region s captivating narrative and let its ancient ruins vibrant cities and welcoming people transport you to a world of wonder and discovery If you like this book write a review

Data-Centric Business and Applications Peter Štarchoň,Solomiia Fedushko,Katarína Gubíniová,2024-08-07 This book explores the profound impact of data on company operations decision making and application development The book delves into sophisticated information and knowledge management principles including data governance analytics knowledge discovery and artificial intelligence The subject encompasses data centric business models emerging technology and ethical considerations Each chapter is authored by an expert in the area who offers important insights into the influence of data on the advancement of business and application development The material herein is appropriate for a diverse audience encompassing academics practitioners business professionals and researchers The editors sincerely appreciate the writers for their significant contributions which have been crucial in developing an essential resource for studying and advancing data centric businesses and applications

Ancient Rome The Republic 753BC-30BC Patricia Southern,2011-03-15 The story of the greatest empire in world history

*Engraved Gems and Propaganda in the Roman Republic and under Augustus* Paweł Gołyźniak,2020-05-14 This book studies small but highly captivating artworks from antiquity engraved gemstones These objects had multiple applications and the images upon them captured snapshots of people s beliefs ideologies and everyday occupations They provide a unique perspective on the propaganda of Roman political leaders especially Octavian Augustus

*The "Birth" of Italy* Filippo Carlà-Uhink,2017-09-25 Scholarship has widely debated the question about the existence of an Italian identity in the time of the Roman Republic basing on the few sources available and on the outcomes of the Augustan and imperial age In this sense this debate has for a long time been conducted without sufficient input from social sciences and particularly from social geography which has developed methodologies and models for the investigation of identities This book starts therefore from the consideration that Italy came to be by the end of the Republic a region within the Roman imperium and investigates the ways this happened and its consequences on the local populations and their identity structures It shows that Italy gained a territorial and symbolic shape and own institutions defining it as a territorial region and that a regional identity developed as a consequence by the 2nd century BCE The original interdisciplinary approach to the matter allows a consistent revision of the ancient sources and sheds now light on the topic providing important reflections for future studies on the subject

**Rome's Armies to the Death of Augustus** Tony McArthur,2024-09-30 National armies as we know them today are a comparatively recent development It has been assumed

that the Romans had an army similar to the national institutions of advanced almost exclusively European powers at the end of the nineteenth century But the assumption was wrong as is the belief that changes seen in the armies can be explained because the Romans reformed their armies Up to the death of Augustus the Romans had no permanent military forces Roman armies were raised for particular campaigns and disbanded at their conclusion Repeated campaigns were conducted in places like northern Italy and Spain but the armies were always disbanded These armies were not seen by Romans as part of a national institution as modern armies are they were simply a part of the life of a Roman citizen like religion or elections These armies were more like a militia than a national army There is little evidence even of systematic training and what changes can be detected can be better explained by contingent adaptation to circumstances rather than reform The emperor Augustus is commonly seen as the originator of the imperial armies but it was an unintended outcome of a long life Inside the Roman Legions Kathryn Milne, 2024-06-13 Takes the career of Spurius Ligustinus detailed by the Roman historian Livy as a focus giving a very human and empathetic approachability to the author's lucid and thorough analysis *Inside the Roman Legions* aims to tell the story of the Roman soldier through a holistic empathetic examination of what the experience of military service in the Middle Republic was really like It traces real examples of soldiers described in the ancient sources to reveal how they traveled how they were organized and what campaign objectives they faced Specifically the author follows the ordinary soldier Spurius Ligustinus whose life is related by the historian Livy as an example detailing the experiences of his career The book begins by discussing the young future soldier's background and what military values were conveyed to him through the prevailing culture of the time It then follows him through a range of potential experiences examining camp conditions and training with various types of weapons and armor and proceeds to take the reader through the experience of fighting in a pitched battle step by step It also addresses experiences that only some soldiers would have had such as escaping a total defeat deserting or being subject to unusual punishments Throughout the focus of the book is on how the individual might be shaped by the experiences as they are described *The Archaeology of Roman Portugal in its Western Mediterranean Context* Tesse D. Stek, André Carneiro, 2022-06-20 The Archaeology of Roman Portugal aims to contribute to the wider debate on Roman imperialism and expansionism by bringing to the fore a much underrepresented area of the Roman empire at least in English language scholarship its westernmost edge in modern day Portugal Highlighting the perspective from Roman Portugal will contribute to our understanding of the Roman empire because it presents both an extraordinary landscape in the sense of economic opportunities ocean resources marble and metal mining and settlement history The volume aims to present new data and insights from both archaeology and ancient history and to discuss their significance for our understanding of Roman expansion and imperialism A key goal of the volume is to discuss how the Portuguese panorama compares to other areas of the Iberian peninsula An explicit goal of the volume is to better integrate Portuguese scholarship in the academic debate on the Mediterranean Roman world and to contextualize it firmly in the wider



Iberian and Western Mediterranean context Therefore chapters are produced by internationally diverse scholars in archaeology and ancient history from Portugal Spain Germany the UK the US the Netherlands Belgium and Italy With a view to assess the potential of integrating best practices in archaeological approaches and methodology different national and disciplinary research traditions and historical frameworks will be explicitly discussed Conflict in Ancient Greece and Rome Sara Elise Phang,Iain Spence Ph.D.,Douglas Kelly Ph.D.,Peter Londey Ph.D.,2016-06-27 The complex role warfare played in ancient Greek and Roman civilizations is examined through coverage of key wars and battles important leaders armies organizations and weapons and other noteworthy aspects of conflict Conflict in Ancient Greece and Rome The Definitive Political Social and Military Encyclopedia is an outstandingly comprehensive reference work on its subject Covering wars battles places individuals and themes this thoroughly cross referenced three volume set provides essential support to any student or general reader investigating ancient Greek history and conflicts as well as the social and political institutions of the Roman Republic and Empire The set covers ancient Greek history from archaic times to the Roman conquest and ancient Roman history from early Rome to the fall of the Western Roman Empire in 476 CE It features a general foreword prefaces to both sections on Greek history and Roman history and maps and chronologies of events that precede each entry section Each section contains alphabetically ordered articles including ones addressing topics not traditionally considered part of military history such as noncombatants and war and gender followed by cross references to related articles and suggested further reading Also included are glossaries of Greek and Latin terms topically organized bibliographies and selected primary documents in translation

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