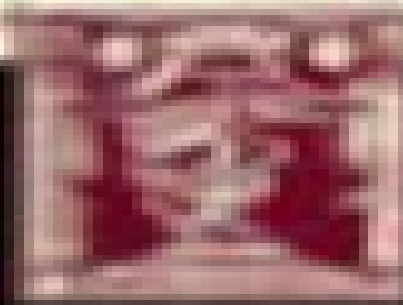
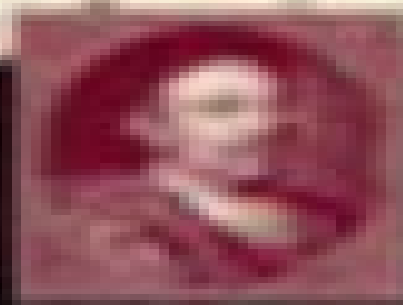


# Republic vs Autocracy

Author: *James M. Buchanan and Gordon Tullock*

Year: 1963



# Republic Vs Autocracy Polandlithuania And Russia 16861697

**Tatiana Tairova-Yakovleva**



## **Republic Vs Autocracy Polandlithuania And Russia 16861697:**

*The Polish-Lithuanian State, 1386-1795* Daniel Z. Stone, 2014-07-01 For four centuries the Polish Lithuanian state encompassed a major geographic region comparable to present day Poland Lithuania Belarus Ukraine Russia Latvia Estonia and Romania Governed by a constitutional monarchy that offered the numerous nobility extensive civil and political rights it enjoyed unusual domestic tranquility for its military strength kept most enemies at bay until the mid seventeenth century and the country generally avoided civil wars Selling grain and timber to western Europe helped make it exceptionally wealthy for much of the period *The Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795* is the first account in English devoted specifically to this important era It takes a regional rather than a national approach considering the internal development of the Ukrainian Jewish Lithuanian and Prussian German nations that coexisted with the Poles in this multinational state Presenting Jewish history also clarifies urban history because Jews lived in the unincorporated private cities and suburbs which historians have overlooked in favor of incorporated royal cities In the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries the private cities and suburbs often thrived while the inner cities decayed The book also traces the institutional development of the Roman Catholic Church in Poland Lithuania one of the few European states to escape bloody religious conflict during the Reformation and Counter Reformation Both seasoned historians and general readers will appreciate the many excellent brief biographies that advance the narrative and illuminate the subject matter of this comprehensive and absorbing volume

*The Call of Albion* Mirosława Hanusiewicz-Lavallee, 2024-07-22 An in depth look at British Polish literary pre Enlightenment contacts *The Call of Albion* explores how the reverberations of British religious upheavals in distant Poland Lithuania surprisingly served to strengthen the impact of English Scottish and Welsh works on Polish literature This book argues that Jesuits played a key role in that process It provides an insightful account of how the transmission translation and recontextualization of key publications by British Protestants and Catholics served Calvinist and Jesuit agendas while occasionally bypassing barriers between confessionally defined textual communities and inspiring Polish Lithuanian political thought as well as literary tastes

*Warfare, Loyalty, and Rebellion* Mindaugas Šapoka, 2017-09-13 This book examines the politics of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania during the crucial period between the Russian tsar Peter the Great's victory over Sweden at the battle of Poltava and the 1717 Silent Sejm the Polish Lithuanian parliament's session which is traditionally seen as responsible for opening the way to Russian domination of Polish Lithuanian politics It not only challenges the accepted view of the passivity of the Lithuanian gentry and their subservience to the Russians but also presents a clear view of how the Lithuanian economy and political system were functioning in 1710 1717 factors which have never been studied in depth in any language Šapoka argues that much more blame for the Confederations of Vilnius and Tarnogród that had led to the Silent Sejm can be attributed to the Polish king Augustus II than is argued by the conventional scholarship By so completely and deliberately ignoring the Commonwealth's institutions and refusing to work within them the Polish king provoked justified suspicion that by destroying

the basis of the consensual political system he wanted to introduce absolute monarchy      Ottoman-Polish Diplomatic Relations (15th-18th Century) Dariusz Kolodziejczyk, 2022-10-17 This volume deals with the history of the Ottoman Polish political and diplomatic relations and with the role and function of international treaties in early modern Europe especially in the contacts between the Christian and Muslim states The extensive introduction consists of two parts Part I examines diplomatic problems concerning capitulations ahndnames demarcation protocols hududnames and other Ottoman and Polish documents related to peace Part II provides a chronological survey of the Polish Ottoman relations covering the years 1414 1795 and then follow the texts of 69 documents composed in Turkish rendered in a Latin transcription Polish Latin Italian and French Turkish and Polish texts are provided with English translations 32 documents preserved in originals are published in full facsimiles as well The publication is enriched with bibliography directory of geographical and ethnic terms index and 3 maps      **Through Words and Deeds** John Bukowczyk, 2021-10-12 Though often overlooked in conventional accounts women with myriad backgrounds and countless talents have made an impact on Polish and Polish American history John J Bukowczyk gathers articles from the journals Polish Review and Polish American Studies to offer a fascinating cross section of readings about the lives and experiences of these women The first section examines queens and aristocrats during the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth but also looks at the life of the first Polish female doctor In the second section women of the diaspora take center stage in articles illuminating stories that range from immigrant workers in Europe and the United States to women s part in Poland s nationalist struggle The final section concentrates on image identity and consciousness as contributors examine the stereotyping and othering of Polish women and their portrayal in ethnic and migr fiction A valuable and enlightening resource Through Words and Deeds offers an introduction to the many facets of Polish and Polish American womanhood Contributors Laura Anker Robert Blobaum Anna Brzezi ska John J Bukowczyk Halina Filipowicz William J Galush Rita Gladsky Thaddeus V Gromada Bo ena Karwowska Gra yna Kozaczka Lynn Lubamersky Karen Majewski Nameeta Mathur Lori A Matten Jan Molenda James S Pula W adys aw Roczniak and Robert Szymczak      *Socio-Legal Integration* Agnieszka Kubal, 2016-04-01 This book examines how contemporary migrants form and transform their involvement with the law in their host countries and which factors influence this relationship It suggests a more comprehensive insight into the socio legal integration of migrants by analysing the interplay between the new legal environment and migrants existing culturally derived values attitudes behaviour and social expectations towards law and law enforcement Acknowledging the superdiversity of migration as a global issue the book uses the case study of Polish post 2004 EU Enlargement migrants to examine values and attitudes to the rules that govern their work and residence in the UK and to the legal system in general With wider international relevance than just Poland and the UK this book makes a case for the meaningful employment of legal culture in socio legal integration research and suggests far reaching consequences for host countries and their immigrant communities      **The Polish-Lithuanian Monarchy in European Context, C.1500-1795 R.**

Butterwick,2001-06-26 The Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth is often considered an aberration where monarchy was reduced by the nobility to impotence and which was consequently partitioned However historians reappraisal of monarchy in early modern Europe calls for a reconsideration of the extent of Polish Lithuanian divergence The essays of this collection assess the institution and idea of monarchy in one of Europe s largest and most neglected states It will appeal to all those interested in early modern history

**An Academy at the Court of the Tsars** Nikolaos A. Chrissidis,2016-08-10 The first formally organized educational institution in Russia was established in 1685 by two Greek hieromonks Ioannikios and Sophronios Leichoudes Like many of their Greek contemporaries in the seventeenth century the brothers acquired part of their schooling in colleges of post Renaissance Italy under a precise copy of the Jesuit curriculum When they created a school in Moscow known as the Slavo Greco Latin Academy they emulated the structural characteristics pedagogical methods and program of studies of Jesuit prototypes In this original work Nikolaos A Chrissidis analyzes the academy s impact on Russian educational practice and situates it in the contexts of Russian Greek cultural relations and increased contact between Russia and Western Europe in the seventeenth century Chrissidis demonstrates that Greek academic and cultural influences on Russia in the second half of the seventeenth century were Western in character though Orthodox in doctrinal terms He also shows that Russian and Greek educational enterprises were part of the larger European pattern of Jesuit academic activities that impacted Roman Catholic and Eastern Orthodox educational establishments and curricular choices **An Academy at the Court of the Tsars** is the first study of the Slavo Greco Latin Academy in English and the only one based on primary sources in Russian Church Slavonic Greek and Latin It will interest scholars and students of early modern Russian and Greek history of early modern European intellectual history and the history of science of Jesuit education and of Eastern Orthodox history and culture Open Access edition funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities

*Warfare, State and Society on the Black Sea Steppe, 1500-1700* Brian Davies,2014-04-04 This crucial period in Russia s history has been neglected by historians but Brian Davies study provides an essential insight into the emergence of Russia as a great power

**European War and Diplomacy, 1337-1815** William Young,2003-10 The history of international relations and warfare of early modern Europe has gained popularity in recent years This bibliography provides a valuable listing of books dissertations and journal articles in the English language for scholars and general readers interested in diplomatic relations and warfare from the Hundred Years War to the Napoleonic Wars

**The Grand Strategy of the Russian Empire, 1650-1831** John P. LeDonne,2004 At its height the Russian empire covered eleven time zones and stretched from Scandinavia to the Pacific Ocean Arguing against the traditional historical view that Russia surrounded and threatened by enemies was always on the defensive John P LeDonne contends that Russia developed a long term strategy not in response to immediate threats but in line with its own expansionist urges to control the Eurasian Heartland LeDonne narrates how the government from Moscow and Petersburg expanded the empire by deploying its army as well as by extending its patronage to frontier societies in

return for their serving the interests of the empire He considers three theaters on which the Russians expanded the Western Baltic Germany Poland the Southern Ottoman and Persian Empires and the Eastern China Siberia Central Asia In his analysis of military power he weighs the role of geography and locale as well as economic issues in the evolution of a larger imperial strategy Rather than viewing Russia as peripheral to European Great Power politics LeDonne makes a powerful case for Russia as an expansionist militaristic and authoritarian regime that challenged the great states and empires of its time

**Europe** Sven Tägil,2001-01-01 This anthology gives an overview and an in depth description of Europe in historical terms providing explanation for the current period of dramatic development and integration process that has led to the increased strength of the European Union It also explores the simultaneous trend towards disintegration with an increased number of nationalist strivings of the traditional kind attempting to foresee the future structures by understanding the underlying processes through an analysis of the historical background

**Britain and Poland-Lithuania** Richard Unger,Jakub Basista,2008-02-28 In twenty four papers scholars from Europe and North America examine various aspects of the economies politics and culture of Britain and Poland Lithuania from the Middle Ages down to the Third Partition The similarities between the two seemingly different regions are as surprising as the long standing connections between the British Isles and East Central Europe Commercial ties were complemented by migration and by cultural exchange with writers philosophers and artists in both regions taking an interest in the other In sections devoted to religion and toleration trade diasporas political theory and stereotypes among others the authors present a new and unexpected history of the relationship between two states which politically up to 1795 went in opposite directions Contributors are Richard Butterwick Nils Hybel Wendy Childs Maryanne Kowaleski Stanka Kuzmova Sarah Layfield Richard D Oram Emilia Jamroziak Piotr Guzowski Derek Keene Tomasz Gromelski Pawel Rutkowski Benedict Wagner Rundell John Fudge Brian Levack Beata Cieszyńska Waldemar Kowalski Arthur H Williamson M St Almut Hillebrand Peter Paul Bajer R is n Healy Dariusz Rolnik Jan Wolenski Aleksandra Koutny Jones

**The Creation of States in International Law** James R. Crawford,2007-03-15 Statehood in the early 21st century remains as much a central problem as it was in 1979 when the first edition of The Creation of States in International Law was published As Rhodesia Namibia the South African Homelands and Taiwan then were subjects of acute concern today governments international organizations and other institutions are seized of such matters as the membership of Cyprus in the European Union application of the Geneva Conventions to Afghanistan a final settlement for Kosovo and still relations between China and Taiwan All of these and many other disputed situations are inseparable from the nature of statehood and its application in practice The remarkable increase in the number of States in the 20th century did not abate in the twenty five years following publication of James Crawford s landmark study which was awarded the American Society of International Law Prize for Creative Scholarship in 1981 The independence of many small territories comprising the residue of the European colonial empires alone accounts for a major increase in States since 1979 while the disintegration of

Yugoslavia and the USSR in the early 1990s further augmented the ranks. With these developments the practice of States and international organizations has developed by substantial measure in respect of self determination secession succession recognition de colonization and several other fields. Addressing such questions as the unification of Germany the status of Israel and Palestine and the continuing pressure from non State groups to attain statehood even in cases like Chechnya or Tibet against the presumptive rights of existing States James Crawford discusses the relation between statehood and recognition the criteria for statehood especially in view of evolving standards of democracy and human rights and the application of such criteria in international organizations and between states. Also discussed are the mechanisms by which states have been created including devolution and secession international disposition by major powers or international organizations and the institutions established for Mandated Trust and Non Self Governing Territories. Combining a general argument as to the normative significance of statehood with analysis of numerous specific cases this fully revised and expanded second edition gives a comprehensive account of the developments which have led to the birth of so many new states.

**Russian Citizenship** Eric Lohr, 2012-10-31 In the first book to trace the Russian state's citizenship policy throughout its history Lohr argues that to understand the citizenship dilemmas Russia faces today we must return to the less xenophobic and isolationist pre Stalin period before the drive toward autarky after 1914 eventually sealed the state off from Europe.

**Augustus The Strong** Tim Blanning, 2024-10-03 From the acclaimed author of *The Pursuit of Glory* and *Frederick the Great* a riotous biography of the charismatic ruler of 18th century Poland and Saxony and his catastrophic reign. It's been a superb year for history but Augustus the Strong ranks up there with the very very best. I can't recommend it strongly enough. Simon Sebag Montefiore The wonderful story of one of the worst monarchs in European history told with enormous wit and scholarship by a supremely talented historian. If you have the slightest interest in Germans Poles porcelain jewels the Enlightenment military disasters or the pleasures of fox tossing then this is the book for you. Dominic Sandbrook Shortlisted for the Elizabeth Longford Prize for Historical Biography 2025 Augustus is one of the great what ifs of the 18th century. He could have turned the accident of ruling two major realms into the basis for a powerful European state a bulwark against the Russians and a block on Prussian expansion. Alas there was no opportunity. Augustus did not waste and no decision he did not get wrong. By the time of his death Poland was fatally damaged and would subsequently disappear as an independent state until the 20th century. Tim Blanning's wonderfully entertaining and original new book is a study in failed statecraft showing how a ruler can shape history as much by incompetence as brilliance. Augustus's posthumous sobriquet The Strong referred not to any political accomplishment but to his legendary physical strength and sexual athleticism. Yet he was also one of the great creative artists of the age combining driving energy exquisite taste and apparently boundless resources to master mind the creation of peerless Dresden the baroque jewel of jewels. Augustus the Strong brilliantly evokes this time of opulence and excess decadence and folly.

*Beiträge zur "7. Internationalen Konferenz zur Geschichte des*

*Kiever und des Moskauer Reiches"* Carsten Kumke,1994-12-31      Republic Vs. Autocracy Andrzej Sulima Kamiński,1993

Kaminski shows through these records how the two powers perceived each other and how they achieved their objectives

Republic vs Autocracy also offers ground breaking analyses of the Solomon Affair and Russia s involvement in the election of August II to the Polish Crown as well as new perspectives on the personal and political development of Tsar Peter I and Hetman Ivan Mazepa s relationship with Moscow and Warsaw      *Making Jews Modern* Sarah Abrevaya Stein,2003-12-22

On the eve of the 20th century Jews in the Russian and Ottoman empires were caught up in the major cultural and social transformations that constituted modernity for Ashkenazi and Sephardi Jewries respectively What language should Jews speak or teach their children Should Jews acculturate and if so into what regional or European culture What did it mean to be Jewish and Russian Jewish and Ottoman Jewish and modern Sarah Abrevaya Stein explores how such questions were formulated and answered within these communities by examining the texts most widely consumed by Jewish readers popular newspapers in Yiddish and Ladino Examining the press s role as an agent of historical change she interrogates a diverse array of verbal and visual texts including cartoons photographs and advertisements This original and lively study yields new perspectives on the role of print culture in imagining national and transnational communities Stein s work enriches our sense of cultural life under the rule of multiethnic empires and complicates our understanding of Europe s polyphonic modernities

Ivan Mazepa and the Russian Empire Tatiana Tairova-Yakovleva,2020-12-10

Ivan Mazepa 1639 1709 hetman of the Zaporozhian Host in what is now Ukraine is a controversial figure famous for abandoning his allegiance to Tsar Peter I and joining Charles XII s Swedish army during the Battle of Poltava Although he is discussed in almost every survey and major book on Russian and Ukrainian history *Ivan Mazepa and the Russian Empire* is the first English language biography of the hetman in sixty years A translation and revision of Tatiana Tairova Yakovleva s 2007 Russian language book *Ivan Mazepa and the Russian Empire* presents an updated perspective This account is based on many new sources including Mazepa s archive thought lost for centuries before it was rediscovered by the author in 2004 and post Soviet Russian and Ukrainian historiography Focusing on this fresh material Tairova Yakovleva delivers a more nuanced and balanced account of the polarizing figure who has been simultaneously demonized in Russia as a traitor and revered in Ukraine as the defender of independence Chapters on economic reform Mazepa s impact on the rise to power of Peter I his cultural achievements and the reasons he switched his allegiance from Peter to Charles integrate a larger array of issues and personalities than have previously been explored Setting a standard for the next generation of historians *Ivan Mazepa and the Russian Empire* reveals an original picture of the Hetmanate during a moment of critical importance for the Russian Empire and Ukraine



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