

L'opéra italien en France avant Lulli



HENRY 1895-1942 PREMIÈRES 32

L'opéra Italien En France Avant Lulli

John S. Powell



L'opéra Italien En France Avant Lulli:

L'opéra italien en France avant Lulli Henry Prunières, 1913 **L'opéra Italien en France Avant Lulli** Henry Prunières, 1913 **L'opera italien en France avant Lulli** Henry Prunières, 1971 **D'une scène à l'autre, l'opéra italien en Europe: La musique à l'épreuve du théâtre** Damien Colas, Alessandro Di Profio, 2009

L'opéra italien n'a cessé de s'enrichir au contact de la littérature française. Les échanges entre ces deux genres se caractérisent par le double jeu de proximité et de distance qui existe entre eux. La recherche en dramaturgie musicale traite les questions auxquelles sont confrontés traducteurs, librettistes et compositeurs dans leur travail de recriture pour la scène lyrique italienne.

L' Opéra Italien en France Avant Lulli - Primary Source Edition Henry Prunières, 2014-01. This is a reproduction of a book published before 1923. This book may have occasional imperfections such as missing or blurred pages, poor pictures, errant marks, etc. that were either part of the original artifact or were introduced by the scanning process. We believe this work is culturally important and despite the imperfections have elected to bring it back into print as part of our continuing commitment to the preservation of printed works worldwide. We appreciate your understanding of the imperfections in the preservation process and hope you enjoy this valuable book.

The French Stage in the XVIIth Century Thomas Edward Lawrenson, 1957 **Music and Theatre in France, 1600-1680** John S. Powell, 2000. During the course of the 17th century the dramatic arts reached a pinnacle of development in France but despite the volumes devoted to the literature and theatre of the ancien régime historians have largely neglected the importance of music and dance. This study defines the musical practices of comedy, tragicomedy, tragedy and mythological and non-mythological pastoral drama from the arrival of the first repertory companies in Paris until the establishment of the Comédie Française. The dynamic interaction of the performing arts in primarily spoken theatre cross-fertilized by ballet de cour and imported Italian opera gave rise to a set of musical conventions that later informed the *pastorale en musique* and early French pastoral opera. The performance history of four comédies-ballets by Molière, Lully and Charpentier leads to a discussion of the musical and balletic performance practices of Molière's theatre and the interconnections between Molière's last comédie-ballet *Le Malade imaginaire* and Lully's first opera *Les Fêtes de l'Amour et de Bacchus*.

A History of Music Paul Landormy, 1923 **A Bibliography of Dancing** Cyril William Beaumont, 1929 *Opera and the Political Imaginary in Old Regime France* Olivia Bloechl, 2018-03-01. From its origins in the 1670s through the French Revolution, serious opera in France was associated with the power of the absolute monarchy and its ties to the crown remain at the heart of our understanding of this opera tradition, especially its foremost genre, the *tragédie en musique*. In *Opera and the Political Imaginary in Old Regime France*, however, Olivia Bloechl reveals another layer of French opera's political theater. The make-believe worlds on stage she shows involved not just fantasies of sovereign rule but also aspects of government: Plot conflicts over public conduct, morality, security and law thus appear side by side with tableaux hailing glorious majesty. What's more, opera's creators dispersed sovereign-like dignity and powers well

beyond the genre's larger than life rulers and gods to its lovers magicians and artists This speaks to the genre's distinctive combination of a theological political vocabulary with a concern for mundane human capacities which is explored here for the first time By looking at the political relations among opera characters and choruses in recurring scenes of mourning confession punishment and pardoning we can glimpse a collective political experience underlying and sometimes working against ancien régime absolutism Through this lens French opera of the period emerges as a deeply conservative yet also more politically nuanced genre than previously thought

When people should go to the books stores, search initiation by shop, shelf by shelf, it is really problematic. This is why we allow the book compilations in this website. It will entirely ease you to see guide **Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli** as you such as.

By searching the title, publisher, or authors of guide you essentially want, you can discover them rapidly. In the house, workplace, or perhaps in your method can be all best area within net connections. If you try to download and install the Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli, it is utterly easy then, in the past currently we extend the associate to buy and make bargains to download and install Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli consequently simple!

https://pinsupreme.com/About/uploaded-files/fetch.php/roman_song.pdf

Table of Contents Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli

1. Understanding the eBook Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli User Reviews and Ratings
 - Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli Free and Paid eBooks
 - Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli Public Domain eBooks
 - Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli eBook Subscription Services
 - Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli Compatibility with Devices
 - Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Interactive Elements Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
8. Staying Engaged with Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Setting Reading Goals Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to

personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli. Where to download Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli online for free? Are you looking for Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli :

roman song

roman imperialism

roman catholicism evangelical protestants analyze what divides and unites us

roman soldiers dont wear watches 333 film flubs-memorable movie mistakes

roof a play in seven scenes

romantic mexicothe image the realities

~~roman wales a pocket guide~~

rookie coaches swimming guide

roosevelt; the lion and the fox.

roots of slide guitar cd/pkg

ronaldo the true story behind the 90 minutes that shocked the world

~~roman f m dostoevskogo podrostok vozmozhnosti prochtenia~~

romance of tristan and iseult

roots of appeasement the british weekly press and nazi germany during the 1930s

roots of reform

Lopera Italien En France Avant Lulli :

2022 nutrition care manual update summary - Jul 03 2023

web ncm diet order terminology and definitions ncm condition section clinical updates review new and updated clinical content featuring comprehensive nutritional

diet and nutrition care manual google books - Jun 21 2022

web oct 22 2021 nutrition home databases subscriptions and apps nutrition care manual also includes pediatric nutrition care manual and s ports nutrition care

home nutrition madigan medical library at madigan army - May 21 2022

web this manual was designed to assist the practitioner to provide appropriate medical nutrition therapy mnt while enhancing quality of life interpret diet prescriptions and

nutrition care manual request pdf researchgate - Aug 24 2022

web ncp overview the nutrition care process is comprised of four steps nutrition assessment and reassessment nutrition

diagnosis nutrition intervention and nutrition

nutrition care process eatrightpro org - Jul 23 2022

web jun 10 2016 diet and nutrition care manual for sub acute transitional care nursing facilities or acute care guidelines for evidence based practice including the 2015 2020

pediatric nutrition care manual outline nutrition care manual - May 01 2023

web nutrition care manual with ncm enjoy instant access to the largest client education library of nutrition education materials cutting edge clinical nutrition recommendations

nutrition care manual updates november 10 2021 nutrition - Jun 02 2023

web pediatric nutrition care manual outline the pncm is broken into five 5 distinct sections 1 nutrition care 2 client ed diets 3 calculators 4 formulary and 5

nutrition care manual nutrition dietetics guides at - Feb 27 2023

web evidence based nutrition information at your fingertips your ncm subscription includes access to the largest client education library of evidence based nutrition education

about ncm nutrition care manual - Jan 29 2023

web nutrition care uses the 4 step nutrition care process to provide nutrition care for various diseases and conditions calculators bmi weight range body surface area

nutrition care manual - Oct 06 2023

web we provide the largest client education library of customizable nutrition education materials and current evidence based nutrition recommendations for adults children and

printable materials and handouts nutrition gov - Sep 05 2023

web view this fact sheet with nutrition tips for breastfeeding moms view printable materials about food safety including guides activity books and tip sheets view lessons

2023 nutrition care manual update summary - Aug 04 2023

web aug 26 2022 we are pleased to announce the nutrition care manual ncm nutrition care sections and corresponding client education handouts will now be

diet and nutrition care manual simplified edition becky dorner - Sep 24 2022

web oct 1 2013 developed by the academy of nutrition and dietetics nutrition care manual serves as an evidence based point of care tool for students educators and

nutrition care manual - Jan 17 2022

eatrightpro org academy of nutrition and dietetics - Mar 31 2023

web aug 13 2023 nutrition care manual the nutrition care manual adult pediatric and sports is an internet based diet manual and professional practice manual for registered

nutrition care manual databases university of delaware - Dec 28 2022

web ncm provides overviews and nutrition care for more than 130 conditions and topics 200 client education handouts and thousands of references with links to abstracts and full

nutrition care manual eatrightstore org - Nov 26 2022

web ncp tutorials ncp snapshots the snapshot handouts provide guided in depth learning on the ncp and the standardized language in the nutrition care process terminology

nutrition care process evidence analysis library - Oct 26 2022

web becky dorner rdn ld fand is widely known as one of the nation s leading experts on nutrition aging and long term health care an extensively published author and

diet and nutrition care manual briggs healthcare - Apr 19 2022

web for nutritional well being including safe and adequate food care health education and a clean environment who with its health sector focus has a major responsibility for

adult nutrition care nutrition care manual - Feb 15 2022

web t he ncm pncm and sncm diet manuals are professional practice resources for registered dietitian nutritionists we provide the largest client education library of

nutrition world health organization - Mar 19 2022

web adult nutrition care nutrition care manual adult nutrition care manual ncm evidence based nutrition information at your fingertips with ncm enjoy instant

books by a r vasishtha author of linear algebra goodreads - Jul 14 2023

web a r vasishtha average rating 3 68 288 ratings 22 reviews shelved 7 times showing 30 distinct works previous 1 2 3 next sort by previous 1 2 3 next note these are all the books on goodreads for this author to add more books click here

loading interface goodreads - Feb 26 2022

web discover and share books you love on goodreads

matrices a r vasishtha a k vasishtha google books - Nov 06 2022

web matrices a r vasishtha a k vasishtha krishna prakashan media 1991 matrices 376 pages

linear algebra paper beck a r vasishtha j n sharma - Mar 30 2022

web linear algebra author a r vasishtha j n sharma binding paper beck publishing date 2019 publisher krishna prakashan

media p ltd edition 2019 number of pages 416 language english

linear algebra a r vasishtha j n sharma a k vasishtha - Aug 15 2023

web bibliographic information title linear algebra author a r vasishtha j n sharma a k vasishtha publisher krishna prakashan

media isbn 8182835755 9788182835757

amazon in a r vasishtha books - Dec 07 2022

web mar 5 2021 free with kindle unlimited membership learn more available instantly or 99 to buy matrices by a r vasishtha

1 january 2014 98 paperback 418 get it by tuesday 12 september krishna s tb linear algebra code 1413 15th edition

mathematics book 36 by a r vasishtha 24 may 2021 1 kindle edition 0 save extra with cashback

vasishtha a r vasishtha a k linear algebra sciarium - Aug 03 2022

web oct 1 2021 linear transformations linear transformations rank and nullity linear operators algebra of linear

transformations invertible linear transformations isomorphism matrix of a linear transformation matrix of the sum and

product of linear

linear algebra by a r vasishtha wishallbook - Jan 28 2022

web linear algebra by a r vasishtha 295 00 265 00 get 5 wab cashback with each order you save 30 00 10 discount apply

coupon welcome10wab get 10 extra off on first purchase upto 50 out of stock order processing time 2 5 days some books are

subject to availability free delivery in lucknow above 500

dokumen tips linear algebra by a r vasishtha algebra by a r - Apr 11 2023

web dokumen tips linear algebra by a r vasishtha algebra by a r vasishthapdf free download here pdf free download as pdf

file pdf text file txt or read online for free

linear algebra a r vasishtha 225 amazon in - Mar 10 2023

web jan 1 2020 amazon in buy linear algebra a r vasishtha 225 book online at best prices in india on amazon in read linear

algebra a r vasishtha 225 book reviews author details and more at amazon in free delivery on qualified orders

linear algebra by a r vasishtha pdfnotes co pdf scribd - Jun 13 2023

web linear algebra by a r vasishtha pdfnotes co free ebook download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read book online for free

linear algebra lipschutz seymour free download borrow - Jun 01 2022

web aug 9 2021 collection inlibrary printdisabled internetarchivebooks contributor internet archive language english vi 425

p 28 cm rev ed of schaum s outline of theory and problems of linear algebra seymour lipschutz includes index

linear algebra krishna series pdf download pdf notes - Apr 30 2022

web feb 9 2023 linear algebra is the branch of mathematics concerning linear equations such as linear maps such as and

their representations in vector spaces and through matrices linear algebra is central to almost all areas of mathematics

modern algebra by a r vashishta pdf scribd - Oct 05 2022

web modern algebra by a r vashishta free ebook download as pdf file pdf or read book online for free very popular book on modern algebra by a r vashishta

linear algebra vector space a r vasishtha for b sc m sc - Jul 02 2022

web may 9 2022 this playlist contain all topic about vector space in linear algebra

text of linear algebra by a r vasishtha pdfslide net - May 12 2023

web linear algebra by j n sharma and a r vasishtha linear algebra by kenneth hoffman and ray kunze pearson education low priced edition new delhi 2 syllabus dr babasaheb ambedkar marathwada university bamu net syllabus newsyllabus09 b sc mathsiyear doc 1 2

linear algebra finite dimension vector spaces by a r vasishtha - Feb 09 2023

web a r vasishtha 71 books 31 followers this is best for linear algebra like comment padma 1 review june 23 2020 excellent book explanation very clear like comment displaying 1 2 of 2 reviews join the discussion add a quote start a discussion ask a question can t find what you re looking for

modern algebra by arvasishtha free download borrow and - Sep 04 2022

web apr 30 2020 modern algebra by arvasishtha topics mathematics algebra addeddate 2020 04 30 10 42 45 identifier modern algebra by arvasishtha ocr abbyy finereader 11 0 extended ocr page number confidence 97 74 ppi 600 scanner internet archive html5 uploader 1 6 4 plus circle add review comment reviews

a r vasishtha author of linear algebra goodreads - Jan 08 2023

web a r vasishtha is the author of linear algebra 3 48 avg rating 128 ratings 10 reviews matrices 3 40 avg rating 40 ratings 2 reviews published 20

linear algebra a r vasishtha j n sharma krishna - Dec 27 2021

web a r vasishtha j n sharma isbn 13 9789387620681 publisher krishna edition 52nd pages 424 language english publishing year 2022

amazon com elementary statistics 9781260727876 navidi - Aug 12 2023

web jan 15 2021 navidi has written two engineering statistics textbooks for mcgraw hill and has authored more than 50 research papers both in statistical theory and in a wide

elementary statistics navidi william monk barry abebooks - Oct 02 2022

web elementary statistics 4th international edition isbn 9781264417001 navidi william monk barry published by mcgraw hill education 2021

elementary statistics 4 navidi william amazon com - May 09 2023

web jan 1 2021 elementary statistics kindle edition by navidi william download it once and read it on your kindle device pc phones or tablets use features like bookmarks

elementary statistics by navidi william amazon com - Sep 13 2023

web jan 24 2018 elementary statistics third edition is a conceptual and procedural course in introductory statistics it has been developed around three central themes clarity

elementary statistics william cyrus navidi barry j monk - Jan 25 2022

web navidi monk elementary statistics was developed around three central themes clarity quality and accuracy these central themes were born out of extensive market research

loose leaf elementary statistics with formula card and aleks - Apr 27 2022

web aleks assessment and learning in knowledge spaces is a web based artificially intelligent assessment and learning system aleks uses adaptive questioning to quickly

elementary statistics 3rd edition navidi monk pdf - May 29 2022

web jan 23 2018 navidi s elementary statistics 3rd edition pdf is a conceptual and procedural course in introductory statistics it has been developed round three central

elementary statistics navidi william cyrus author free - Nov 03 2022

web may 21 2022 elementary statistics navidi william cyrus author free download borrow and streaming internet archive elementary statistics by navidi william

elementary statistics mcgraw hill - Oct 14 2023

web jan 15 2021 elementary statistics elementary statistics 4th edition isbn10 1260727874 isbn13 9781260727876 by william navidi and barry monk 2022 purchase options lowest price ebook from 59 00 print from 70 00 mcgraw hill

elementary statistics william cyrus navidi barry monk - Dec 24 2021

web elementary statistics william cyrus navidi barry monk mcgraw hill 2021 mathematical statistics this book is designed for an introductory course in statistics

elementary statistics with formula card amazon com - Nov 22 2021

web jan 15 2015 navidi monk elementary statistics was developed around three central themes clarity quality and accuracy these central themes were born out of

education statistics digest 2021 ministry of education moe - Mar 27 2022

web the digest provides basic statistical information on education in singapore in 2020 this information includes data on schools enrolment teachers educational outcomes

elementary statistics navidi william monk barry - Feb 06 2023

web elementary statistics third edition is a conceptual and procedural course in introductory statistics it has been developed around three central themes clarity quality and

elementary statistics by william cyrus navidi open library - Apr 08 2023

web mar 21 2023 elementary statistics by william cyrus navidi 2021 mcgraw hill education mcgraw hill edition in english

elementary statistics william cyrus navidi barry j monk - Jul 11 2023

web 7 rows elementary statistics william cyrus navidi barry j monk mcgraw hill education 2021

elementary statistics monk barry navidi william monk barry - Feb 23 2022

web feb 9 2021 navidi w ise elementary statistics 59 99 13 in stock 9781260092561 is an international student edition of elementary statistics 3rd edition by william

elementary statistics navidi william monk barry amazon sg - Mar 07 2023

web hello sign in account lists returns orders cart

elementary statistics with formula card and data cd with - Sep 01 2022

web navidi monk elementary statistics was developed around three central themes clarity quality and accuracy these central themes were born out of extensive market

elementary statistics william navidi barry monk google books - Jun 10 2023

web 6 rows jan 9 2015 navidi monk elementary statistics was developed around three central themes clarity

probability and statistics mathematics - Jan 05 2023

web sep 20 2021 elementary statistics 4th edition was developed around three central themes clarity quality and accuracy the authors paid close attention to how material

elementary statistics 4th edition vitalsource - Jul 31 2022

web description elementary statistics 4e was developed around three central themes clarity quality and accuracy the authors paid close attention to how material is

elementary statistics 4th edition vitalsource - Dec 04 2022

web elementary statistics 4th edition is written by william navidi barry monk and published by mcgraw hill higher education international the digital and etextbook isbn's for

pdf elementary statistics semantic scholar - Jun 29 2022

web elementary statistics inproceedings monk2012elementary's title elementary statistics author barry monk and william navidi year 2012