

## 2

# Special relativistic hydrodynamics

### 2.1 Perfect fluid energy momentum tensor

It is easiest to begin a study of general relativistic hydrodynamics with a discussion of special relativistic hydrodynamics in flat space. A good starting point for any hydrodynamic discussion is the energy momentum tensor. Many astrophysical and cosmological models make use of the hydrodynamics of a perfect fluid. A perfect fluid is simply one in which the velocity field at each point is such that an observer moving with this velocity sees the fluid as isotropic and nonviscous on a small enough local scale. Although we begin our discussion with a perfect fluid, we will add imperfections (viscosity, heat flow, etc.) later.

The stress tensor in Newtonian fluids is a measure of the momentum flux. In relativity (both special and general) one desires a generalization to a measure of not only momentum flux density, but also energy flux density and energy density as observed in different reference frames. In special relativity it is easy to find the form of the energy momentum tensor. Consider a pressureless cloud consisting of a local number density of  $n$  particles per unit volume with a rest mass of  $m_0$  each. An observer in an arbitrary frame then measures a fluid mass energy density,

$$\text{mass energy density} = \sum_N \frac{nm_0}{(1-v^2)}. \quad (2.1)$$

where one factor of  $1/\sqrt{1-v^2}$  arises from length contraction and another factor from the mass energy. In special relativity, this quantity represents the flux of mass energy across a  $t = \text{constant}$  surface. The energy flux density across a spatial surface is the amount of energy transported in various directions as seen by the observer,

$$(\text{energy flux density})_i = (\text{momentum density})_i = \sum_N \frac{nm_0 v^i}{(1-v^2)}. \quad (2.2)$$

# Relativistic Numerical Hydrodynamics

**Sylvie Benzoni-Gavage, Denis Serre**



## **Relativistic Numerical Hydrodynamics:**

*Relativistic Hydrodynamics* Luciano Rezzolla, Olindo Zanotti, 2013-09-26 This book provides an up to date lively and approachable introduction to the mathematical formalism numerical techniques and applications of relativistic hydrodynamics The topic is presented here in a form which will be appreciated both by students and researchers in the field

Relativistic Numerical Hydrodynamics James R. Wilson, Grant J. Mathews, 2007-07-02 Calculations of relativistic hydrodynamics are crucial to several areas of current research in the physics of supernovae and stellar collapse This book provides an overview of the computational framework in which such calculations have been developed with examples of applications to real physical systems Beginning with the development of the equations and differencing schemes for special relativistic hydrodynamics the book stresses the viability of the Euler Lagrange approach to most astrophysical problems It details aspects of solving the Einstein equations together with the fluid dynamics for various astrophysical systems in one two and three dimensions

**Elements of Numerical Relativity and Relativistic Hydrodynamics** Carles Bona, Carlos Palenzuela-Luque, Carles Bona-Casas, 2009-07-24 Many large scale projects for detecting gravitational radiation are currently being developed all with the aim of opening a new window onto the observable Universe As a result numerical relativity has recently become a major field of research and *Elements of Numerical Relativity and Relativistic Hydrodynamics* is a valuable primer for both graduate students and non specialist researchers wishing to enter the field A revised and significantly enlarged edition of LNP 673 *Elements of Numerical Relativity* this book starts with the most basic insights and aspects of numerical relativity before it develops coherent guidelines for the reliable and convenient selection of each of the following key aspects evolution formalism gauge initial and boundary conditions and various numerical algorithms And in addition to many revisions it includes new convenient damping terms for numerical implementations a presentation of the recently developed harmonic formalism and an extensive new chapter on matter space times containing a thorough introduction to relativistic hydrodynamics While proper reference is given to advanced applications requiring large computational resources most tests and applications in this book can be performed on a standard PC

**Relativistic Hydrodynamics** Luciano Rezzolla, Olindo Zanotti, 2013-09-26 Relativistic hydrodynamics is a very successful theoretical framework to describe the dynamics of matter from scales as small as those of colliding elementary particles up to the largest scales in the universe This book provides an up to date lively and approachable introduction to the mathematical formalism numerical techniques and applications of relativistic hydrodynamics The topic is typically covered either by very formal or by very phenomenological books but is instead presented here in a form that will be appreciated both by students and researchers in the field The topics covered in the book are the results of work carried out over the last 40 years which can be found in rather technical research articles with dissimilar notations and styles The book is not just a collection of scattered information but a well organized description of relativistic hydrodynamics from the basic principles of statistical kinetic theory down to the

technical aspects of numerical methods devised for the solution of the equations and over to the applications in modern physics and astrophysics Numerous figures diagrams and a variety of exercises aid the material in the book The most obvious applications of this work range from astrophysics black holes neutron stars gamma ray bursts and active galaxies to cosmology early universe hydrodynamics and phase transitions and particle physics heavy ion collisions It is often said that fluids are either seen as solutions of partial differential equations or as wet Fluids in this book are definitely wet but the mathematical beauty of differential equations is not washed out

**Numerical Relativity** Thomas W. Baumgarte, Stuart L. Shapiro, 2010-06-24 Aimed at students and researchers entering the field this pedagogical introduction to numerical relativity will also interest scientists seeking a broad survey of its challenges and achievements Assuming only a basic knowledge of classical general relativity the book develops the mathematical formalism from first principles and then highlights some of the pioneering simulations involving black holes and neutron stars gravitational collapse and gravitational waves The book contains 300 exercises to help readers master new material as it is presented Numerous illustrations many in color assist in visualizing new geometric concepts and highlighting the results of computer simulations Summary boxes encapsulate some of the most important results for quick reference Applications covered include calculations of coalescing binary black holes and binary neutron stars rotating stars colliding star clusters gravitational and magnetorotational collapse critical phenomena the generation of gravitational waves and other topics of current physical and astrophysical significance

*Numerical Special Relativistic Hydrodynamics* Weili Zhang, 1996

**Relativistic Astrophysics** Harald Riffert, Hanns Ruder, Hans-Peter Nollert, Friedrich W. Hehl, 2013-06-29 This book summarizes the lectures given at the 162 WE Heraeus Seminar which took place in the house of the German Physical Society in Bad Honnefin August 1996 Already the number 162 shows the activity and effectiveness of the WE Heraeus Foundation We would like to express our thanks to Jutta Adam and Dr Volker Schafer for the almost incredibly simple and unbureaucratical procedure of funding organization and realization and of course to the founders Similar to the 152 WE Heraeus Seminar *Relativity and Scientific Computing* Springer Verlag 1996 this seminar was a joint venture of the Astronomical Society AG and of the Section Gravitation und Relativity Theory of the German Physical Society DPG Since Einstein has developed his Theory of General Relativity more than 80 years ago the situation has changed dramatically In the first decades main efforts were undertaken for a better understanding and for the experimental verification of the theory Mean while General Relativity GR is one of the experimentally best confirmed theories with 13 an accuracy better than 10 Consequently GR has become a powerful tool for the investigation of cosmic processes where strong gravitational fields are involved The state of the art of our knowledge is summarized by Jiirgen Ehlers in the first chapter An impressive example of the change of the situation is the gravitational light deflection

**Hyperbolic Problems: Theory, Numerics, Applications** Sylvie Benzoni-Gavage, Denis Serre, 2008-01-12 This volume contains papers that were presented at HYP2006 the eleventh international Conference on Hyperbolic Problems Theory Numerics and

Applications This biennial series of conferences has become one of the most important international events in Applied Mathematics As computers became more and more powerful the interplay between theory modeling and numerical algorithms gained considerable impact and the scope of HYP conferences expanded accordingly **Godunov Methods** E.F. Toro, 2012-12-06 This edited review book on Godunov methods contains 97 articles all of which were presented at the international conference on Godunov Methods Theory and Applications held at Oxford in October 1999 to commemorate the 70th birthday of the Russian mathematician Sergei K Godunov The meeting enjoyed the participation of 140 scientists from 20 countries one of the participants commented everyone is here meaning that virtually everybody who had made a significant contribution to the general area of numerical methods for hyperbolic conservation laws along the lines first proposed by Godunov in the fifties was present at the meeting Sadly there were important absentees who due to personal circumstance could not attend this very exciting gathering The central theme of the meeting and of this book was numerical methods for hyperbolic conservation laws following Godunov's key ideas contained in his celebrated paper of 1959 But Godunov's contributions to science are not restricted to Godunov's method **Relativistic Fluid Dynamics in and out of Equilibrium** Paul Romatschke, Ulrike Romatschke, 2019-05-09 Presents a powerful new framework for out of equilibrium hydrodynamics with connections to kinetic theory AdS CFT and applications to high energy particle collisions Relativistic Flows in Astrophysics A.W. Guthmann, M. Georganopoulos, A. Marcowith, K. Manolakou, 2008-01-11 1 1 Schematic Picture of AGN Some galaxies are known to emit radiation with extremely high luminosities from a rather small volume in the ray X ray and UV continuum Such active cores are the so called Active Galactic Nuclei AGN and the radiation is commonly believed to be a result of gravitational energy released by matter spiraling around a supermassive central black hole of about  $10^6$  M see Fig 1 Though the central engine which produces the enormous observed activity cannot be resolved observationally a standard picture of an AGN has gradually emerged to explain the richness of the radiation spectra an accretion disk with radius from about 2 to 100 gravitational radii  $R_g$  feeding the central black hole and emitting mainly in the UV and soft X rays the broad line optically emitting clouds BLR which seem to be absent in some sources e.g. FRI see hereafter and extend up to a few  $10^3 R_g$  from the center The Conformal Structure of Space-Time Jörg Frauendiener, Helmut Friedrich, 2008-01-11 Causal relations and with them the underlying null cone or conformal structure form a basic ingredient in all general analytical studies of asymptotically flat space time The present book reviews these aspects from the analytical geometrical and numerical points of view Care has been taken to present the material in a way that will also be accessible to postgraduate students and nonspecialist researchers from related fields Numerical Relativistic Hydrodynamics Frits Eulerink, 1993 **Relativistic Kinetic Theory** Gregory V. Vereshchagin, Alexey G. Aksenov, 2017-02-16 Relativistic kinetic theory has widespread application in astrophysics and cosmology The interest has grown in recent years as experimentalists are now able to make reliable measurements on physical systems where relativistic effects are no longer negligible This

ambitious monograph is divided into three parts It presents the basic ideas and concepts of this theory equations and methods including derivation of kinetic equations from the relativistic BBGKY hierarchy and discussion of the relation between kinetic and hydrodynamic levels of description The second part introduces elements of computational physics with special emphasis on numerical integration of Boltzmann equations and related approaches as well as multi component hydrodynamics The third part presents an overview of applications ranging from covariant theory of plasma response thermalization of relativistic plasma comptonization in static and moving media to kinetics of self gravitating systems cosmological structure formation and neutrino emission during the gravitational collapse

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[Frames and Dirac Observables in Relativity](#) Luca Lusanna, 2019-07-04 Describes global non inertial frames in special and general relativity and provides a detailed description of mathematical methods

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**New Frontiers in GRMHD Simulations** Cosimo Bambi, Yosuke Mizuno, Swarnim Shashank, Feng Yuan, 2025-03-10 This book offers an updated comprehensive review of the rapidly expanding field of GRMHD simulations In Part I it reviews the basic equations for GRMHD simulations and for numerical relativity Part II describes public codes for GRMHD simulations Part III is devoted to accretion processes onto compact objects in the non self gravitating fluid approximation Part IV reviews the state of the art of GRMHD simulations with self gravitating fluids This book represents both a valuable book for graduate students and important reference resource for researchers in the field

[A First Course in General Relativity](#) Bernard Schutz, 2022-06-30 This widely used textbook explains general relativity for advanced undergraduates requiring only a minimal background in mathematics

**Relativistic Figures of Equilibrium** Reinhard Meinel, Marcus Ansorg, Andreas Kleinwächter, Gernot Neugebauer, David Petroff, 2008-06-26 This book treats the classical problem of gravitational physics within Einstein s theory of general relativity It presents basic principles and equations needed to describe rotating fluid bodies as well as black holes in equilibrium It then goes on to deal with a number of analytically tractable limiting cases placing particular emphasis on the rigidly rotating disc of dust The book concludes by considering the general case using powerful numerical methods that are applied to various models including the classical example of equilibrium figures of constant density Researchers in general relativity mathematical physics and astrophysics will find this a valuable reference book on the topic A related website containing codes for calculating various figures of equilibrium is available at [www.cambridge.org/9781107407350](http://www.cambridge.org/9781107407350)

## Reviewing **Relativistic Numerical Hydrodynamics**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

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web there is no need for high precision and expensive tools to build this machine using the techniques i have listed in this instructable for marking centering drilling and tapping anyone with the desire to build something well will be able to complete this project

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web step 1 the design tools and material before starting to build a machine you will always have to make some sort of a design sometimes it only have to be some sketches on a piece of paper but for this machine a more precise three dimensional drawing was required i made my design using google sketchup

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