


Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Policies

Edited by

Frank Ellis and H. Ade Freeman

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Rural Livelihoods And Poverty Reduction Policies

Robert S. Pomeroy, Neil Andrew



Rural Livelihoods And Poverty Reduction Policies:

Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Policies Frank Ellis, H. Ade Freeman, 2004-08-02 This important new collection of contributions brings together current thinking on poverty reduction and rural livelihoods in developing countries. As well as leading economists in the field such as Frank Ellis and Chris Barrett, there are a number of contributors from developing countries themselves. The book examines both macroeconomic and microeconomic phenomena and contains a wide range of case studies. Skilfully exposing the gap that exists between the rhetoric of poverty reduction strategies in capital cities and the practice of public sector delivery in rural areas, this key text will be essential reading for advanced students and researchers in the fields of rural development, rural livelihoods, poverty reduction strategies and Sub-Saharan Africa development, as well as advisors and practitioners in international organizations.

Rural Livelihoods and Diversity in Developing Countries Frank Ellis, 2000-06-29 Rural families in developing countries make a living by engaging in diverse activities. These range from farming to rural trade to migration to distant cities and even abroad. This book explores the implications of rural livelihood diversity for key topics in development studies and for poverty reduction policies. The livelihoods approach is gaining momentum and this is the first book to set it out in detail.

Collective Action and Property Rights for Poverty Reduction Esther Mwangi, Helen Markelova, Ruth Meinzen-Dick, 2012-05-22 To improve their well-being, the poor in developing countries have used both collective action through formal and informal groups and property rights to natural resources. *Collective Action and Property Rights for Poverty Reduction: Insights from Africa and Asia* examines how these two types of institutions separately and together influence quality of life and how they can be strengthened to improve the livelihoods of the rural poor. The product of a global research study by the Systemwide Program on Collective Action and Property Rights (CAPRI) of the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research, this book draws on case studies from East Africa and South and Southeast Asia to investigate how collective action and property rights have contributed to poverty reduction. The book extends the analysis of these institutions beyond their frequently studied role in natural resource management by also examining how they can reduce vulnerability to different types of shocks. Essays in the volume identify opportunities and risks present in the institutions of collective action and property rights. For example, property rights to natural resources can offer a variety of advantages, providing individuals and groups not only with benefits and incomes but also with assets that can counter the negative effects of shocks such as drought and can make collective action easier. The authors also demonstrate that collective action has the potential to reduce poverty if it includes more vulnerable groups such as women, ethnic minorities and the very poor. Preventing exclusion of these often marginalized groups and guaranteeing genuinely inclusive collective action might require special rules and policies. Another danger to the poor is the capture of property rights by elites, which can be the result of privatization and decentralization policies. Case studies and analysis identify actions to prevent such elite capture.

The Comparative Political Economy of

Development Barbara Harriss-White, Judith Heyer, 2009-12-21 Illustrates the enduring relevance and vitality of the comparative political economy of development approach and presents the relation between theory and empirical material in an interactive way This title offers an explanation of what is happening in the continent of Africa and the sub continent of South Asia

Rural Livelihood and Environmental Sustainability in China Jie Li, Shuzhuo Li, Gretchen C. Daily, Marcus Feldman, 2020-10-19 The book considers the challenge of poverty and deterioration of the ecological environment in China particularly in rural areas Examining key factors such as the overuse of natural resources and the loss of biodiversity in the face of an expanding population and rapidly developing economy It focuses on examining the frameworks of rural households in poor mountainous areas in rural China considering their livelihood choices and decision making processes It analyses the relationship between these households livelihoods and their environment notably farmers attitudes and perceptions towards ecological conservation policies and their use of forest resources Cutting across the fields of population studies sociology economy and environment this is an important read for scholars and students interested in how China is dealing with the challenges of natural resources exploitation sustainable development and social welfare

Governability of Fisheries and Aquaculture: Theory and Applications Maarten Bavinck, Ratana Chuenpagdee, Svein Jentoft, Jan Kooiman, 2013-04-10 Following from Fish for Life Interactive Governance for Fisheries Kooiman et al 2005 which presents an interdisciplinary and intersectoral approach to the governance of capture and aquaculture fisheries this volume pursues what interactive governance theory and the governability perspective contribute to the resolution of key fisheries problems these include overfishing unemployment and poverty food insecurity and social injustice Since these problems are varied and can be felt among governments resource users and communities globally the diagnosis must be holistic and take account of principles institutions and operational conditions The authors argue that wicked problems and institutional limitations are inherent to each setting and must be included in the analysis The volume thereby offers a new lens and a systematic approach for analysing the nature of problems and challenges concerning the governance of fisheries explores where these problems are situated and how potential solutions may be found It now seems clear that the crisis in the world's fisheries is a much larger and more complex problem than many had imagined Yet examining it through the lens of governability may offer the best hope for alleviating it as well as alleviating similar crises in other social systems James R McGoodwin Professor Emeritus University of Colorado

The Oxford Handbook of Water Politics and Policy Ken Conca, Erika Weinthal, 2018 This handbook is currently in development with individual articles publishing online in advance of print publication At this time we cannot add information about unpublished articles in this handbook however the table of contents will continue to grow as additional articles pass through the review process and are added to the site Please note that the online publication date for this handbook is the date that the first article in the title was published online For more information please read the site FAQs

Engaged Scholarship and Emancipation Toon van Meijl, Frans Wijsen, 2023-06-26 This collective volume

celebrates that 75 years ago the foundation was laid for the Department of Anthropology and Development Studies at Radboud University Nijmegen the Netherlands The contributions to this volume exemplify the evolution of the academic disciplines of anthropology and development studies at Radboud University in the course of its history Radboud University itself celebrates its centenary in the year 2023 Originally this university was established for the emancipation of the Catholic population in the Netherlands Emancipation continues to be a distinctive feature of the university's policy also of the scholarship as it is conducted in the department of anthropology and development studies As emancipation and engagement are key concepts in the disciplines of anthropology and development studies at Radboud University former and current staff members focus their contributions to this anniversary volume on the various meanings of the concepts of emancipation and engagement in their academic practices They reflect on changes in the meaning of engaged scholarship in their own work especially in relation to emancipatory issues The outcome is a rich variety of contributions centering on the shifting tension between engagement and scholarship in the disciplines of anthropology and development studies Thus they not only exemplify the evolution of these academic disciplines at Radboud University but also offer a topical and innovative perspective on a highly dynamic field

Strengthening community roles in aquatic resource governance in Uganda Burnley, C.[Author]; Adriázola, P.[Author]; Comardicea, I.[Author]; Mugisha, S.[Author]; Mushabe, N.[Author], Lake Victoria fisheries face severe environmental stresses Stocks are declining in a context of increasing population and growing demand for the lake's resources Rising competition between users is putting conservation goals and rural livelihoods at risk While Uganda's co management policy framework is well developed key resources for implementation are lacking enforcement is poor and the relations between stakeholders are unequal Poor rural resource users face significant challenges to effectively participate in fisheries decision making This case study demonstrates the progress that can be made using a collaborative approach to catalyze community led actions linking public health sanitation and environmental conservation in difficult circumstances even over a relatively short time period Multistakeholder dialogue can bring to light the sources of conflict pinpoint governance challenges and identify opportunities for institutional collaboration to address community needs At the same time the process can help build trust confidence in collective action and public accountability

Food Aid After Fifty Years Christopher B. Barrett, Dan Maxwell, 2007-05-07 This book analyzes the impact food aid programmes have had over the past fifty years assessing the current situation as well as future prospects Issues such as political expediency the impact of international trade and exchange rates are put under the microscope to provide the reader with a greater understanding of this important subject matter This book will prove vital to students of development economics and development studies and those working in the field

Development of Tribal People of North-East India Ram Krishna Mandal, 2015-01-01 The book attempts to provide a clear cut picture on various perspectives and issues affecting development of Tribal People in North East India Encounter of tribal communities to globalisation through state policies needs to be considered from different

angles The tribals are tradition bound and their tradition is quite different from that of in the market economy In a way it can be stated that their tradition tells on their efficiency level of skill endowment which fall short of market requirements The tribal people should be brought into main stream if they are to be benefited from the progress on the development front The Tribal people are facing a number of problems like land alienation displacement rehabilitation and degradation of Common Property Resources They still suffer from poverty unemployment and poor access to health and sanitation This book focuses on the themes Intervention of Civil society NGOs for Tribal Development Health and Tribal Development Education and Tribal Development Watershed and Tribal Development Natural resources management and Tribal Development Impact of Government policies for tribal welfare Impact of social movements and Tribal Development Land alienation and Tribal Development Agriculture and Tribal Development Livestock and Tribal Development Gender Issues and Tribal Development Role of Panchayati Raj Institution PRI for Tribal Development Poverty Eradication and Tribal Development What drives input subsidy policy reform? Resnick, Danielle, Mason, Nicole, M., 2016-11-24 When and why do suboptimal agricultural policies persist despite technical evidence highlighting alternatives And what explains episodes of reform after prolonged periods of policy inertia This paper addresses these questions by applying the Kaleidoscope Model for agricultural and food security policy change to the specific case of agricultural input policy in Zambia Since 2002 the Farmer Input Support Program formerly the Fertilizer Support Program has been a cornerstone of Zambia's agricultural policy Over the years however many researchers have highlighted weaknesses in the program and proposed other options Based on semistructured interviews with key stakeholders and intensive process tracing using media donor parliamentary and research reports this paper examines how the program initially began in 2002 and during subsequent periods of reform in 2009 and 2015 Based on the findings here periods of reform for input support programs are most likely when there is a confluence of multiple factors These include the emergence of a window of opportunity in the form of either a focusing event for example a food crisis or an institutional shift for example a new president or new ruling party that coincides with broad stakeholder support for empirically grounded alternatives available material resources and sustained commitment from politically important policy makers Sustaining Tanzania's Economic Development Oliver Morrissey, Joseph Semboja, Maureen Were, 2024-02-19 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC SA 3 0 IGO licence It is free to read at Oxford Academic and is offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations This book investigates the performance of firms and households in Tanzania and the strategies they adopt to navigate shocks achieve sustainability and build resilience in order to sustain their growth and development The contributions take into account competitiveness and productivity for firms and income or welfare for households Has the ability to navigate successfully through shocks and a changing economic environment improved over the past two decades What are the lessons for managing and recovering from shocks such as the COVID 19 pandemic Chapters cover a range of issues including competitiveness and value chains as

determinants of export trade performance and the importance of technology innovation linkages and value chains for the resilience and sustainability of firms Trends in household income diversification and rural livelihoods and improvements in financial inclusion particularly through digital financial innovations such as mobile money services promote the resilience and sustainability of households Gender and regional especially urban rural differences are incorporated Cross cutting themes emerge the need for modern technology and infrastructure to increase the productivity and employment of firms the role of investment in human capital in reducing gender inequalities and equipping workers and entrepreneurs with relevant skills and the importance of access to resources for innovation The performance of Tanzanian firms has gradually improved since 2000 although many challenges remain and this has benefitted households through employment opportunities the COVID 19 pandemic was however a significant shock to the economy and progress stalled or reversed as a result Tanzania like many countries faces a challenging future but is better positioned to do so than it has been

Selected Themes in African Development Studies Lucky Asuelime, Joseph Yaro, Suzanne Francis, 2014-06-11 Against the background of realities of underdevelopment and economic growth environmental pressures and global governance challenges this volume presents a broad picture of contemporary issues in African development The multi disciplinary collection presents a variety of important themes covering land questions housing water health economic liberalization climate environment and gender The specific country studies illustrate the diversity of the African continent and demonstrate how unique contexts impact upon different levels of achievement The volume seeks to present and promote novel analytical frameworks new conceptual approaches and empirical accounts of relevance to scholars studying Africa as well as practitioners in African development and policy makers

Higher Education for Sustainable Development and Millennium Development Goals Vinod Singh, 2018-10-01 With increasing concern of human being on the issue sustainability the interpretation has also become a fanciful exercise The issue sustainability can be understood from two perspectives the first one is reductive approach second is the holistic approach

Living in the Shadow of the Large Dams Dzodzi Tsikata, 2006-05-01 Studies of populations affected by Large Dams are usually about physically displaced and resettled communities This book on the Volta River Project breaks with the mould and tackles the long term environmental and socio economic impacts of the Akosombo and Kpong Dams and livelihood responses of two neglected groups downstream and lakeside communities In a detailed study which takes a gendered political economy of livelihoods approach the book considers the contribution of factors such as the environmental restructuring of the Lower Volta the exodus of its most economically active population to the Volta Lake the State's neglect of affected communities the changing socio economic context of Ghana and social relations of class gender and kinship to livelihood trajectories and outcomes

Small-scale Fisheries Management Robert S. Pomeroy, Neil Andrew, 2011 This book contains 12 chapters on the development management marketing effects of climatic change and poverty reduction in small scale fisheries in developing countries and rural areas

DAC Guidelines and Reference Series Promoting Pro-Poor Growth

Policy Guidance for Donors OECD,2007-02-16 Focusing on pro poor growth and income poverty Promoting Pro Poor Growth Policy Guidance for Donors identifies binding constraints and offers policies and strategies to address them **The Impact of International Debt Relief** A. Geske Dijkstra,2007-11-29 International debt relief continues to be a highly controversial subject Although many heavily indebted poor countries have received large amounts of debt relief over the past quarter of a century it doesn t appear to be enough This book examines the impact of international debt relief efforts since 1990 It assesses whether the various debt relief modalities have enhanced economic growth in eight highly indebted countries in Latin America and Africa Dijkstra argues that fundamental changes of the international aid and debt architecture are necessary to stop the flow of new multilateral loans and the possible perverse effects of conditionality *Improved Land Management in the Lake Victoria Basin* ,2006

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