

Gastroskopie - indikace

- 1. Jakékoliv **dysfagické obtíže**.
- 2. Projevy **gastroezofageálního refluxu** (pyróza, regurgitace).
- 3. **Extraezofageální projevy refluxní nemoci jícnu** (chrapt, kašel, astma bronchiální, nevysvětlené laryngitidy a faryngitidy).
- 4. **Epigastrická bolest**.
- 5. Podezření na **funkční povahu obtíží** je správnou indikací (vyloučení organického postižení).
- 6. Necharakteristické **dyspeptické obtíže**, zejména u osob vyššího věku (nad 50 let) a při krátké anamnéze (do 3 měsíců).
- 7. **Zjevné krvácení – hemateméza a meléna je jednoznačnou indikací k urgentnímu vyšetření**, t. j. nejpozději do 24 hodin. Při delším odkladu zřetelně klesá diagnostická přesnost. Jedinou podmínkou je, aby byl zvládnut (stabilizován) hemoragický šok.
- 8. **Skruté krvácení** – pozitivní vyšetření stolice na okultní krvácení. Případně i nevysvětlená anemizace.
- 9. Pétrání po infekci *Helicobacter pylori*, případně kontrola úspěšnosti eradikace po eradikační léčbě.
- 10. **Kontrola hojení vředu**. U žaludečního vředu je tato kontrola absolutně nezbytná, neboť jediné tak lze vyloučit přehlédnutí maligního vředu.
- 11. **Sledování změn v horní části trávicí trubice při onemocnění jiných orgánů nebo systémů**. Např. projevy portální hypertenze při jaterní cirhóze (varixy jícnu a žaludečního fundu, portální gastropatie), změny jícnu při sklerodermii, postižení žaludku a duodena při Crohnově terminální ileitidě apod.
- 12. **Vyšetřování v rámci dispenzarizace: sledování vývoje dysplastických změn u diagnostikovaného Barrettova jícnu, kontroly po polypektomii adenomů, vyšetření horní části trávicí trubice u familiární adenomatózní polypózy (adenomy papily Vaterovy a adenomy duodena).**
- 13. Nevysvětlené hubnutí.
- 14. **Postprandiální bolesti u chronické pankreatitidy při podezření na zánětlivou stenózu duodena** (komplikace chronické pankreatitidy).
- 15. **Chromodiagnostika** – rychlé orientační vyšetření přítomnosti volné HCl aplikací kongo červeně (zčernání barviva při pH 3,5 a nižším je známkou přítomnosti volné HCl). Achlorhydrie u atrofické gastritidy při perniciózní anemii.

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Jin-Ying Zhang



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