

MICROBIOLOGICAL TESTING IN FOOD SAFETY MANAGEMENT

ICMSF



Springer

# <u>Microorganisms In Foods 7 Microbiological Testing In</u> <u>Food Safety Management</u>

Michael P. Doyle, Francisco Diez-Gonzalez, Colin Hill

## **Microorganisms In Foods 7 Microbiological Testing In Food Safety Management:**

Microbiological Testing in Food Safety Management International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods, 2002 The latest book in this excellent series describes the role of microbiological testing in modern food safety management systems It explores how risk assessment and risk management can be used to establish goals for use in controlling food borne illness and provides guidelines for establishing effective management systems to control specific hazards in foods This groundbreaking book will interest food microbiologists researchers and others in the food industry regulatory agencies and academia worldwide Microorganisms in Foods 8 International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods (ICMSF), 2011-06-02 Microorganisms in Foods 8 Use of Data for Assessing Process Control and Product Acceptance is written by the International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods with assistance from a limited number of consultants The purpose of this book is to provide guidance on appropriate testing of food processing environments processing lines and finished product to enhance the safety and microbiological quality of the food supply Microorganisms in Foods 8 consists of two parts Part I Principles of Using Data in Microbial Control builds on the principles of Microorganisms in Foods 7 Microbiological Testing in Food Safety Management 2002 which illustrates how HACCP and Good Hygienic Practices GHP provide greater assurance of safety than microbiological testing but also identifies circumstances where microbiological testing may play a useful role Part II Specific Applications to Commodities provides practical examples of criteria and other tests and is an updated and expanded version of Part II of Microorganisms in Foods 2 Sampling for Microbiological Analysis Principles and Specific Applications 2nd ed 1986 Part II also builds on the 2nd edition of Microorganisms in Foods 6 Microbial Ecology of Food Commodities 2005 by identifying appropriate tests to evaluation the effectiveness of controls Microbiological Testing in Food Safety Management International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods Staff, 2012-12-06 2 11 References 42 CHAPTER 3 MEETING THE FSO THROUGH CONTROL MEASURES 45 3 1 Introduction 45 3 2 Control Measures 45 3 3 Confirm That the FSO Is Technically Achievable 48 3 4 Importance of Control Measures 49 3 5 Performance Criteria 54 3 6 Process and Product Criteria 59 3 7 The Use of Microbiological Sampling and Performance Criteria 59 3 8 Default Criteria 61 3 9 Process Validation 61 3 10 Monitoring and Verifying Control Measures 65 3 11 Examples of Control Options 66 3 12 Assessing Equivalency of Food Safety Management Systems 68 3 13 References 68 Appendix 3 A Control Measures Commonly Applied to Foodborne Diseases 71 CHAPTER 4 SELECTION AND USE OF ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA 79 4 1 Introduction 79 4 2 Equivalence 80 4 3 Establishment of Acceptance Criteria 81 4 4 Application of Acceptance Criteria 84 4 5 Determining Acceptance by Approval of Supplier 85 4 6 Examples To Demonstrate the Process of Lot Acceptance 87 4 7 Auditing Food Operations for Supplier Acceptance 90 4 8 References 97 CHAPTER 5 ESTABLISHMENT OF MICROBIOLOGICAL CRITERIA FOR LOT ACCEPTANCE 99 5 1 Introduction 99 5 2 Purposes and Application of Microbiological Criteria for Foods 10 1 5 3 Definition of Microbiological

Criterion 10 1 5 4 Types of Microbiological Criteria 102 5 5 Application of Microbiological Criteria 103 5 6 Principles for the Establishment of Microbiological Criteria 104 5 7 Components of Microbiological Criteria for Foods 106 5 8 Examples of Microbiological Criteria Microbiological Testing in Food Safety Management International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods Staff, 2002-07-25 2 11 References 42 CHAPTER 3 MEETING THE FSO THROUGH CONTROL MEASURES 45 3 1 Introduction 45 3 2 Control Measures 45 3 3 Confirm That the FSO Is Technically Achievable 48 3 4 Importance of Control Measures 49 3 5 Performance Criteria 54 3 6 Process and Product Criteria 59 3 7 The Use of Microbiological Sampling and Performance Criteria 59 3 8 Default Criteria 61 3 9 Process Validation 61 3 10 Monitoring and Verifying Control Measures 65 3 11 Examples of Control Options 66 3 12 Assessing Equivalency of Food Safety Management Systems 68 3 13 References 68 Appendix 3 A Control Measures Commonly Applied to Foodborne Diseases 71 CHAPTER 4 SELECTION AND USE OF ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA 79 4 1 Introduction 79 4 2 Equivalence 80 4 3 Establishment of Acceptance Criteria 81 4 4 Application of Acceptance Criteria 84 4 5 Determining Acceptance by Approval of Supplier 85 4 6 Examples To Demonstrate the Process of Lot Acceptance 87 4 7 Auditing Food Operations for Supplier Acceptance 90 4 8 References 97 CHAPTER 5 ESTABLISHMENT OF MICROBIOLOGICAL CRITERIA FOR LOT ACCEPTANCE 99 5 1 Introduction 99 5 2 Purposes and Application of Microbiological Criteria for Foods 10 1 5 3 Definition of Microbiological Criterion 10 1 5 4 Types of Microbiological Criteria 102 5 5 Application of Microbiological Criteria 103 5 6 Principles for the Establishment of Microbiological Criteria 104 5 7 Components of Microbiological Criteria for Foods 106 5 8 Examples of Microbiological Criteria Microorganisms in Foods 7 International Commission for the Microbiological Specifications of Foods (ICMSF), 2013-09-14 The latest book in this excellent series describes the role of microbiological testing in modern food safety management systems It explores how risk assessment and risk management can be used to establish goals for use in controlling food borne illness and provides guidelines for establishing effective management systems to control specific hazards in foods This groundbreaking book will interest food microbiologists researchers and others in the food industry regulatory agencies and academia worldwide Microorganisms in Foods 7 International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods, 2018-02-22 The second edition of Microorganisms in Foods 7 Microbiological Testing in Food Safety Management updates and expands on information on the role of microbiological testing in modern food safety management systems After helping the reader understand the often confusing statistical concepts underlying microbiological sampling the second edition explores how risk assessment and risk management can be used to establish goals such as a tolerable levels of risk Appropriate Levels of Protection Food Safety Objectives or Performance Objectives for use in controlling foodborne illness Guidelines for establishing effective management systems for control of specific hazards in foods are also addressed including new examples for pathogens and indicator organisms in powdered infant formula Listeria monocytogenes in deli meats enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli in leafy green vegetables viruses in oysters and Campylobacter in poultry In

addition a new chapter on application of sampling concept to microbiological methods expanded chapters covering statistical process control investigational sampling environmental sampling and alternative sampling schemes The respective roles of industry and government are also explored recognizing that it is through their collective actions that effective food safety systems are developed and verified Understanding these systems and concepts can help countries determine whether imported foods were produced with an equivalent level of protection Microorganisms in Foods 7 is intended for anyone using microbiological testing or setting microbiological criteria whether for governmental food inspection and control or industrial applications It is also intended for those identifying the most effective use of microbiological testing in the food supply chain For students in food science and technology this book provides a wealth of information on food safety management principles used by government and industry with many references for further study The information was prepared by the International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods ICMSF The ICMSF was formed in response to the need for internationally acceptable and authoritative decisions on microbiological limits for foods in international commerce The current membership consists of fifteen food microbiologists from twelve countries drawn from government universities and food processing and related industries Microorganisms in Foods 8 International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods (ICMSF), 2016-08-23 Microorganisms in Foods 8 Use of Data for Assessing Process Control and Product Acceptance is written by the International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods with assistance from a limited number of consultants The purpose of this book is to provide guidance on appropriate testing of food processing environments processing lines and finished product to enhance the safety and microbiological quality of the food supply Microorganisms in Foods 8 consists of two parts Part I Principles of Using Data in Microbial Control builds on the principles of Microorganisms in Foods 7 Microbiological Testing in Food Safety Management 2002 which illustrates how HACCP and Good Hygienic Practices GHP provide greater assurance of safety than microbiological testing but also identifies circumstances where microbiological testing may play a useful role Part II Specific Applications to Commodities provides practical examples of criteria and other tests and is an updated and expanded version of Part II of Microorganisms in Foods 2 Sampling for Microbiological Analysis Principles and Specific Applications 2nd ed 1986 Part II also builds on the 2nd edition of Microorganisms in Foods 6 Microbial Ecology of Food Commodities 2005 by identifying appropriate tests to evaluation the Microorganisms in Foods 6 International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for effectiveness of controls Foods (ICMSF),2006-06-18 The second edition of Microorganisms in Foods 6 Microbial Ecology of Food Commodities is intended for those primarily in applied aspects of food microbiology For 17 commodity areas it describes the initial microbial flora and the prevalence of pathogens the microbiological consequences of processing typical spoilage patterns episodes implicating those commodities with foodborne illness and measures to control pathogens and limit spoilage The control measures are presented in a standardized format in line with international developments in risk management A

comprehensive index has also been added Microorganisms in Foods 5 7 and the second edition of Microorganisms in Foods 6 are for anyone using microbiological testing and or engaged in setting Microbiological Criteria whether for the purpose of Governmental Food Inspection and Control or in Industry and for those identifying the most effective use of microbiological testing in the food chain The contents are essential reading for food processors food microbiologists food technologists veterinarians public health workers and regulatory officials For students in Food Science and Technology they offer a wealth of information on Food Microbiology and Food Safety Management with many references for further study The information has been prepared by the International Commission on Microbiological Specifications for Foods ICMSF The ICMSF was formed in response to the need for internationally acceptable and authoritative decisions on microbiological limits for foods moving in international commerce Currently the membership consists of eighteen food microbiologists from eleven countries drawn from governmental laboratories in public health agriculture and food technology from universities and from the food industry Microorganisms in Foods 7 International Commission for the Microbiological Specifications of Foods (ICMSF),2012-10-04 The latest book in this excellent series describes the role of microbiological testing in modern food safety management systems It explores how risk assessment and risk management can be used to establish goals for use in controlling food borne illness and provides guidelines for establishing effective management systems to control specific hazards in foods This groundbreaking book will interest food microbiologists researchers and others in the food industry regulatory agencies and academia worldwide Food Safety Management Y. Motarjemi, G.G. Moy, P.J. Jooste, L.E. Anelich, 2013-11-01 In many countries of the world the dairy industry is one of the most important food sectors and it has by and large been very successful in providing safe products Nevertheless the dairy sector like other food sectors also has its challenges as from farm to the point of consumption dairy products can become contaminated with a broad range of microbial and chemical hazards The sources of contamination are multiple and the pathways are complex Contamination of milk can occur directly by dairy animals shedding pathogens into the milk or indirectly by contamination of the milk during the milking process collection and transportation Infected animals or asymptomatic carriers can shed the organisms in the feces and contaminate the milk through the environment Other sources of environmental contamination are water pests soil feces pets and contaminated feed Infected farmers not respecting hand hygiene are also a potential source of contamination of milk During milking collection and transportation milk can be subjected to further contamination by the equipment and or be subjected to time temperature abuse creating optimum conditions for microbial growth Hence ensuring safety of milk and dairy products starts on the farm with animal health quality of feed a hygienic environment and in general good animal husbandry Nevertheless pasteurization of milk is necessary to kill any surviving organisms and reduce the risk of illness to an acceptable level Provided that hygienic measures are taken to prevent any post process contamination milk and dairy products can be produced and consumed safely The present chapter reviews risks and control measures all along the

production chain Food Safety Management John N. Sofos, 2013-11-01 Microbial contamination of meat and meat products is unavoidable as microorganisms are present on animals and in their environment. Thus raw and not fully heated commercially processed or otherwise processed preserved e g frozen fermented dried high hydrostatic pressure processed irradiated meat and meat products are prone to spoilage and compromised safety due to microbial presence and growth Raw meat products although few consumers eat certain meat products raw or undercooked intentionally or accidentally a practice not recommended need further processing and or cooking before consumption This makes them shelf stable or semi perishable and safe for consumption or ready to eat In general the shelf life quality and safety of meat and meat products are extended and improved through adequate processing appropriate marketing storage and preparation for consumption under properly clean sanitary and hygienic conditions following an integrated approach throughout all sectors of the food supply web including producers processors distributors retailers as well as consumers The strategy for hazard control should include 1 good animal production practices on the farm 2 slaughtering of animals that are disease free 3 processing of carcasses and meat in properly designed and maintained facilities and under sanitary and hygienic conditions 4 use of decontamination intervention strategies if approved to reduce microbial levels when needed 5 thermal processing freezing drying fermentation acidification use of approved antimicrobials in certain products and packaging 6 maintenance of proper cold chain conditions during distribution 7 proper storage and preparation procedures by food service and consumers and 8 management of every segment of this common sense but complex system with well validated verified and documented programs such as the hazard analysis critical control point HACCP system Rapid Detection, Characterization, and **Enumeration of Foodborne Pathogens** J. Hoorfar, 2011-04-18 Detect foodborne pathogens early and minimize consumer exposure Presents the latest quidelines for fast easy cost effective foodborne pathogen detection Enables readers to avoid common pitfalls and choose the most effective and efficient method assemble the necessary resources and implement the method seamlessly Includes first hand laboratory experience from more than 85 experts from research centers across the Safety and quality of water use and reuse in the production and processing of dairy products Food and alobe Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, World Health Organization, 2023-03-03 This report published by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and the World Health Organization examines the safety and quality of water use and reuse in the production and processing of dairy products It addresses codex provisions microbiological concerns and risk assessment approaches to inform water reuse practices The document is aimed at professionals in the dairy industry focusing on ensuring safe and sustainable water management It provides guidelines for hazard control monitoring and validation of water reuse scenarios enhancing both food safety and environmental sustainability Food Safety Management Tim Jackson, 2013-11-01 Microbiological testing programs play an important role in the verification of the effectiveness of control measures for many food products Such programs may include monitoring of the production

environment and processing equipment and testing of raw materials in process and finished products The relevance and application of testing programs depend upon the design of the product and process the hygienic status of the processing environment and the availability of other verification information about a product lot The design and implementation of environmental monitoring programs consider the areas of product exposure and the potential impact of the movement of people materials and product on product contamination Raw material testing programs consider the inherent risk of the material its use in the process and the confidence in the supplier determined by supplier audits and ongoing performance Finished product testing programs consider customer and regulatory requirements and the hygienic status of the process and production environment Due to statistical and temporal limitations microbiological testing programs are most effective when used along with risk based preventive controls such as HACCP hygienic zoning and other prerequisite programs and when they work together with other verification activities to assess the condition of a food safety system Management Veslemøy Andersen, Huub L. M. Lelieveld, Yasmine Motarjemi, 2023-03-28 Food Safety Management A Practical Guide for the Food Industry Second Edition continues to present a comprehensive integrated and practical approach to the management of food safety throughout the production chain While many books address specific aspects of food safety no other book guides you through the various risks associated with each sector of the production process or alerts you to the measures needed to mitigate those risks This new edition provides practical examples of incidents and their root causes highlighting pitfalls in food safety management and providing key insights into different means for avoiding them Each section addresses its subject in terms of relevance and application to food safety and where applicable spoilage The book covers all types of risks e g microbial chemical physical associated with each step of the food chain making it an ideal resource Addresses risks and controls at various stages of the food supply chain based on food type including a generic HACCP study and new information on FSMA Covers the latest emerging technologies for ensuring food safety Includes observations on what works and what doesn ton issues in food safety management Provides practical guidelines for the implementation of elements of the food safety assurance system Explains the role of different stakeholders of the food supply

Handbook of Food Processing Theodoros Varzakas, Constantina Tzia, 2015-10-22 Packed with case studies and problem calculations Handbook of Food Processing Food Safety Quality and Manufacturing Processes presents the information necessary to design food processing operations and describes the equipment needed to carry them out in detail It covers the most common and new food manufacturing processes while addressing rele Federal Register, 2013 Handbook of Food Science, Technology, and Engineering - 4 Volume Set Y. H. Hui, Frank Sherkat, 2005-12-19 Advances in food science technology and engineering are occurring at such a rapid rate that obtaining current detailed information is challenging at best While almost everyone engaged in these disciplines has accumulated a vast variety of data over time an organized comprehensive resource containing this data would be invaluable to have The Food Microbiology Michael P.

Doyle, Francisco Diez-Gonzalez, Colin Hill, 2020-07-10 Since its introduction in 1997 the purpose of Food Microbiology Fundamentals and Frontiers has been to serve as an advanced reference that explores the breadth and depth of food microbiology Thoroughly updated the new Fifth Edition adds coverage of the ever expanding tool chest of new and extraordinary molecular methods to address many of the roles that microorganisms play in the production preservation and safety of foods Sections in this valuable reference cover material of special significance to food microbiology such as stress response mechanisms spores and the use of microbiological criteria and indicator organisms commodity oriented discussion of types of microbial food spoilage and approaches for their control the major foodborne pathogens including diseases virulence mechanisms control measures and up to date details on molecular biology techniques state of the science information on food preservation approaches including natural antimicrobials and the use of bacteriophages in controlling foodborne pathogens beneficial microbes used in food fermentations and to promote human and animal health updated chapters on current topics such as antimicrobial resistance predictive microbiology and risk assessment This respected reference provides up to the minute scientific and technical insights into food production and safety readily available in one convenient source Food Microbiology Karl R. Matthews, Kalmia E. Kniel, Faith J. Critzer, 2024-12-24 Leading textbook presenting all aspects of food microbiology Food Microbiology An Introduction presents the basics of microorganisms that impact food safety and quality the roles of beneficial microbes food safety regulations and proper practices for safe and healthy foods throughout all aspects of the supply chain This Fifth Edition has been updated to reflect advances in research and technology and threats to the global food supply while retaining the pedagogy and structure that students and professors appreciate Written in a clear and easy to understand style the book is divided into four sections Part I introduces the fundamentals of food microbiology including a brief history of the field the growth processes of food microorganisms the biology of spores and sporeformers techniques for enumeration and detection of organisms in food description of rapid and automated microbial methods and a new chapter focused on antimicrobial resistance Part II addresses important regulatory issues and focuses on foodborne pathogenic microorganisms with chapters describing the most common bacterial species that cause foodborne diseases as well as discussion of parasites viruses and prions Part III explores nonpathogenic microbes important in food including those responsible for fermentations and food spoilage Part IV focuses on the control of microorganisms in food including chemical antimicrobials biological and physical methods of food preservation nonthermal processing and food safety systems Food Microbiology An Introduction also includes updated information on The growing threats of antimicrobial resistance and climate change and their potential impacts on the global food supply Use of next generation sequencing techniques in the identification of microbes in food Expanded discussion on sanitizers disinfectants and nonthermal processing treatments Up to date information on the Food Safety Modernization Act hazard analysis and critical control points and good manufacturing practices Food Microbiology An Introduction is an essential textbook for

undergraduate and graduate students in food science nutrition and microbiology providing the knowledge and tools necessary to navigate the complexities of food microbiology in the 21st century

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