

Chapter Three New States and Reorientations, 1368–1764

TRANSFORMATIONS IN COMMERCE AND RELIGION

The first emperor of China's Ming dynasty (1368–1644) declared a new policy in 1368: Maritime trade would henceforth be a government monopoly.

Only countries recognized as tribute-paying vassals would be permitted to

trade with China, and private trade would no longer be allowed. This new definition of the tribute trade refocused Southeast Asian polities both economically and politically. The Chinese emperor welcomed tribute missions

bringing goods, information, and affirmations of loyalty; Southeast Asian portpolities with the organizational and financial resources took advantage of the

opportunity. These included at least twenty-two places in the Philippines: For

example, "Luzon" sent missions in 1372, 1405, and 1410, and the rising southern port of Sulu sent six missions between 1370 and 1424. Some rulers traveled to China to pay fealty in person, and when one Sulu ruler died at the Chinese court, he was given a respectful funeral attended by the emperor. Official

Chinese ships paid return visits to recognize their vassals—Admiral Zheng

He's seven expeditions from 1405 to 1443 included one or two visits to Sulu.

The number of Ming ceramics found in Philippine archaeological sites and shipwrecks confirm the high level of trade in the Ming period.

These parameters for the tribute trade lasted only about a century before

Chinese emperors abandoned state trading. But it was long enough to stimulate the development of powerful port-states throughout the region. On the

mainland, Ayutthaya (in Thailand), Champa (southern Vietnam), and Cambodia and, in island Southeast Asia, Brunei, Java, and Melaka all benefited from

Chinese engagement. Melaka was established about 1400 by a prince in exile from Srivijaya. On the west coast of the Malay Peninsula facing the strait

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that came to bear its name, Melaka (Malacca) was in a position to control

maritime trade between India and China. The Ming trade edict offered the

first rulers of this new port-state a timely opportunity, and they made several

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E Durkheim



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Moving the Masses: Bus-Rapid Transit (BRT) Policies in Low Income Asian Cities Suryani Eka

Wijaya, Muhammad Imran, 2019-02-25 Public transport in low income Asian LIA cities fails to meet people's mobility needs generates high greenhouse gas GHG emissions and worsens social exclusion Following successful Bus Rapid Transit BRT projects in Bogota and Curitiba LIA countries promoted BRT in their large to medium sized cities However the political and institutional structure distinctive to LIA cities makes their implementation difficult This book investigates policy tensions by examining the planning and attempted implementation of BRT projects taking Bandung and Surabaya in Indonesia as case studies It analyses BRT to understand how power and communication gaps in institutional relationships between different actors at multiple levels of governance create conflict and concludes that top down policies and funding mechanisms cause tension in intergovernmental relationships It also found that BRT solutions generated socio political tension arising from the socio economic realities and local political dynamics that shaped city structure mobility patterns and capacity in resolving conflicts The superimposed BRT solution generated discursive tension because conflicting discourses were not aligned with local economic social and environmental issues The book highlights the need to take into consideration the vital role of local social and political actors institutions and planning processes as they respond to and shape policies that are imposed by higher levels

Regional Integration in South Asia Mohammad A Razzaque, Yurendra Basnett, 2014 Regional Integration in South Asia Trends Challenges and Prospects presents an objective assessment of trade and economic co operation among South Asian nations and highlights policy issues to foster regional integration The analyses presented in this volume go beyond the usual discussions on trade in goods to provide insightful perspectives on potential new areas of co operation emerging challenges and country specific views on regional and bilateral trade co operation issues Written by influential analysts and researchers the volume's 24 chapters include perspectives from Bangladesh India Maldives Nepal Pakistan and Sri Lanka and examinations of new areas of co operation such as investment regional supply chains energy and cross border transport networks

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VII ESCAS Conference this volume aims to shed light on the historical political cultural and socio economic development of this region Scholars from within and outside Central Asia discuss a wide range of topics covering historical processes and events on the one hand and present developments of regional and global concern on the other **Himalayan and Central Asian Studies** ,2006

landlockedness, infrastructure and trade: new estimates for central asian countries
Christopher Grigoriou, Abstract This paper assesses the impact of internal infrastructure and landlockedness on Central Asian trade using a panel gravity equation estimated on a large sample of countries 167 countries over 1992 2004 The panel structure of the dataset makes it possible to control for country pair specific effects as opposed to the usual importer and exporter effects that would otherwise be captured by the coefficients of time invariant variables such as distance or landlockness Our findings highlight the need to pursue a dual policy agenda First transit corridors are regional public goods and should be managed as such through international cooperation International Financial Institutions can and do play a key role in this regard through assistance coordination and policy dialogue Second the Central Asian countries should actively seek diversification of their transit corridors to prevent the creation or maintenance of monopoly positions in transit and bottleneck points such as trans shipment platforms *Settler Militarism* Juliet Nebolon,2024-09-27 Under martial law during World War II Hawai i was located at the intersection of home front and war front In *Settler Militarism* Juliet Nebolon shows how settler colonialism and militarization simultaneously perpetuated legitimated and concealed one another in wartime Hawai i for the purposes of empire building in Asia and the Pacific Islands She demonstrates how settler militarism operated through a regime of racial liberal biopolitics that purported to protect all people in Hawai i even as it intensified the racial and colonial differentiation of Kanaka Maoli Asian settlers and white settlers Nebolon identifies settler militarism s inherent contradiction It depends on life labor and land to reproduce itself yet it avariciously consumes via violent and extractive projects those same lives and natural resources that it needs to subsist From vaccination and blood bank programs to the administration of internment and prisoner of war camps Nebolon reveals how settler militarism and racial liberal biopolitics operated together in the service of capitalism Collectively the social reproduction of these regimes created the conditions for the late twentieth century expansion of US military empire **The Journal of Asian Studies** ,1974

ASEAN Defence Reorientation 1975-1992 Joon-Num Mak,1993 *Routledge Handbook of Immigration and Refugee Studies* Anna Triandafyllidou,2015-10-05 The Routledge Handbook of Immigration and Refugee Studies offers a comprehensive and unique study of the multi disciplinary field of international migration and asylum studies Utilising contemporary information and analysis this innovative Handbook provides an in depth examination of legal migration management in the labour market and its affect upon families in relation to wider issues of migrant integration and citizenship With a comprehensive collection of essays written by leading contributors from a broad range of disciplines including sociology of migration human geography legal studies political sciences and economics the Handbook is a truly

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