

# Background to second language acquisition research and language teaching

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Language is at the centre of human life. We use it to express our love or our hatred, to achieve our goals and further our careers, to gain artistic satisfaction or simple pleasure, to pray or to blaspheme. Through language we plan our lives and remember our past; we exchange ideas and experiences; we form our social and individual identities. Language is the most unique thing about human beings. As Cicero said in 55 bc, 'The one thing in which we are especially superior to beasts is that we speak to each other.'

Some people are able to do some or all of this in more than one language. Knowing another language may mean: getting a job; a chance to get educated; the ability to take a fuller part in the life of one's own country or the opportunity to emigrate to another; an expansion of one's literary and cultural horizons; the expression of one's political opinions or religious beliefs; the chance to talk to people on a foreign holiday. A second language affects people's careers and possible futures, their lives and their very identities. In a world where probably more people speak two languages than one, the acquisition and use of second languages are vital to the everyday lives of millions; monolinguals are becoming almost an endangered species. Helping people acquire second languages more effectively is an important task for the twenty-first century.

## 1.1 The scope of this book

The main aim of this book is to communicate to those concerned with language teaching some of the ideas about how people acquire second languages that emerge from second language acquisition (SLA) research, and to make suggestions of how these might benefit language teaching. It is not a guide to SLA research methodology itself, or to the merits and failings of particular SLA research techniques, which are covered in other books, such as *Second Language Learning Theories* (Myles and Mitchell, 2004). Nor is it an overall guide to the methods and techniques of language teaching; only to those which are related to an SLA research perspective. It is intended for language teachers and trainee teachers. Most of the time it tries not to take sides in reporting the various issues; inevitably my own interest in the multi-competence approach is hard to conceal.

Much of the discussion concerns the L2 learning and teaching of English, mainly because this is the chief language that has been investigated in SLA research. English is used here, however, as a source of examples rather than forming the subject matter itself. The teaching and learning of other modern languages are discussed when appropriate. It should be remembered that the English language is often in a unique situation, being the only language that can be used almost anywhere on the globe

# Research In Second Language Learning Focus On The Classroom

**James P. Lantolf, Angela Labarca**



## **Research In Second Language Learning Focus On The Classroom:**

Research in Second Language Learning James P. Lantolf, Angela Labarca, 1987 The volumes in this series are intended to bring to an extended reading public select papers from the annual symposia on language studies held at the University of Delaware These symposia are sponsored by the program in linguistics at the university Each year a general theme in applied linguistics is chosen and a call is sent out for papers dealing with that theme in some way **First Language Use in Second and Foreign Language Learning** Miles Turnbull, Jennifer Dailey-O'Cain, 2009 This book focuses on the use of the first language in communicative or immersion type classrooms Through the intersection of theory practice curriculum and policy the volume calls for a reconceptualization of code switching as something that both proficient and aspiring bilinguals do naturally and as a practice that is inherently linked with bilingual code switching *Handbook of Research in Second Language Teaching and Learning* Eli Hinkel, 2011-01-25 This landmark volume provides a broad based comprehensive state of the art overview of current knowledge and research into second language teaching and learning All authors are leading authorities in their areas of expertise The chapters all completely new for Volume 2 are organized in eight thematic sections Social Contexts in Research on Second Language Teaching and Learning Second Language Research Methods Second Language Research and Applied Linguistics Research in Second Language Processes and Development Methods and Instruction in Second Language Teaching Second Language Assessment Ideology Identity Culture and Critical Pedagogy in Second Language Teaching and Learning Language Planning and Policy Changes in Volume 2 captures new and ongoing developments research and trends in the field surveys prominent areas of research that were not covered in Volume 1 includes new authors from Asia Australia Europe and North America to broaden the Handbook's international scope Volume 2 is an essential resource for researchers faculty teachers and students in MA TESL and applied linguistics programs as well as curriculum and material developers **Second and Foreign Language Learning Through Classroom Interaction** Joan Kelly Hall, Lorrie Stoops Verplaetse, 2000-06-01 This volume brings together the current theoretical interest in reconceptualizing second and foreign language learning from a sociocultural perspective on language and learning with practical concerns about second and foreign language pedagogy It presents a set of studies whose focus is on the empirical description of particular practices constructed in classroom interaction that promote the learning of a second or foreign language The authors examine in detail the processes by which the learning of additional languages is accomplished in the interaction of a variety of classrooms and in a variety of languages Not only will the findings from the studies reported in this volume help to lay a foundation for the development of a more expansive sociocultural model of second and foreign language learning but on a more practical level they will help language educators in creating a set of principles for identifying and sustaining classroom interactional practices that foster additional language development The volume is distinguished in three ways Following a Vygotskian perspective on development the studies assume that language learning is a fundamentally

pragmatic enterprise intrinsically linked to language use This breaks from a more traditional understanding of second and foreign language learning which has viewed learning and use as two distinct phenomena The importance of classroom interaction to additional language development is foregrounded The investigations reported in this book are distinguished by their methodological approach Because language learning is assumed to be a situated context sensitive and dynamic process the studies do not rely on traditional experimental methods for collecting and analyzing data but rather they involve primarily the use of ethnographic and discourse analytic methods The studies focus on interactional practices that promote second and foreign language learning Although a great deal of research has examined first language learning in classrooms from a sociocultural perspective little has looked at second and foreign language classrooms from such a perspective Thus there is a strong need for this volume of studies addressing this area of research Researchers teacher educators and graduate students across the fields of second and foreign language learning applied linguistics and language education will find this book informative and relevant Because of the programmatic implications arising from the studies it will also appeal to teacher educators and teachers of second and foreign languages from the elementary to the university levels

**AFFECT IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE AND SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING** Dolly J. Young, 1999 Affect in Foreign Language and Second Language Learning offers high school and college university second language teachers or teachers in training practical suggestions for creating activities that take into account learner anxieties frustrations or discomfort in the language learning process The objective of the book is to offer concrete instructional approaches for language learning that are rooted in second language acquisition research and at the same time that promote a low anxiety classroom environment The authors of each chapter are specialists in specific areas of language learning and their essays composed specifically for this volume lay the groundwork for continued research on affect in language learning This text is part of the McGraw Hill Second Language Professional Series edited by James F Lee and Bill VanPatten

Extending the Boundaries of Research on Second Language Learning and Teaching Mirosław Pawlak, 2011-08-30 The book contains a selection of papers reflecting cutting edge developments in the field of learning and teaching second and foreign languages The contributions are devoted to such issues as classroom oriented research sociocultural aspects of language acquisition individual differences in language learning teacher development new strands in second language acquisition research as well as methodological considerations Because of its scope the diversity of topics covered and the adoption of various theoretical perspectives the volume is of interest not only to theorists and researchers but also to methodologists and practitioners and can be used in courses for graduate students

*The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Research in Classroom Learning* Ronald P. Leow, 2019-02-11 The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Research in Classroom Learning is a comprehensive psycholinguistic approach to the issue of instructed language learning that is uniquely theoretical methodological empirical pedagogical and curricular Bringing together empirical studies with theoretical underpinnings this handbook focuses on

conceptual replications extensions of and new research on classroom learning or Instructed SLA ISLA In chapters from leading experts the Handbook reports on the tenets of several models that have postulated the roles of cognitive processes in the L2 learning process and also covers two major methodological data elicitation procedures to be employed in addressing learner cognitive processes think aloud protocols and eye tracking With a dedicated interest in the role of this research in pedagogical ramifications this handbook strives for deeper understanding of how L2 learners process L2 data in instructional settings

Language Teaching Research and Language Pedagogy Rod Ellis, 2012-03-27 This book examines current research centered on the second language classroom and the implications of this research for both the teaching and learning of foreign languages It offers illuminating insights into the important relationship between research and teaching and the inherent complexities of the teaching and learning of foreign languages in classroom settings Offers an accessible overview of a range of research on instruction and learning in the L2 classroom Bridges the relationship between research teachers and learners Helps evolve the practice of dedicated current language teachers with research findings that suggest best practices for language teaching

**Teaching Grammar in Second Language Classrooms** Hossein Nassaji, Sandra S. Fotos, 2011-03-17 This text identifies and explores the various options for integrating a focus on grammar and a focus on communication in classroom contexts and offers concrete examples of teaching activities for each option

Interaction, Feedback and Task Research in Second Language Learning Alison Mackey, 2020-08-06 The role of interaction and corrective feedback is central to research in second language learning and teaching and this volume is the first of its kind to explain and apply design methodologies and materials in an approachable way Using examples from interaction feedback and task studies it presents clear and practical advice on how to carry out research in these areas providing step by step guides to design and methodological principles suggestions for reading short activities memory aids and an A Z glossary for easy reference Its informative approach to study design and in depth discussions of implementing research methodology make it accessible to novice and experienced researchers alike Commonly used tools in these paradigms are explained including stimulated recalls surveys eye tracking metanalysis and research synthesis Open research areas and gaps in the literature are also discussed providing a point of departure for researchers making their first foray into interaction feedback and task based teaching research

Doing SLA Research with Implications for the Classroom Robert M. DeKeyser, Goretti Prieto Botana, 2019-03-15 This book is unique in bringing together studies on instructed second language acquisition that focus on a common question What renders this research particularly relevant to classroom applications and what are the advantages challenges and potential pitfalls of the methodology adopted The empirical studies feature experimental quasi experimental and observational research in settings ranging from the classroom to the laboratory and CALL contexts All contributors were asked to discuss issues of cost ethics participant availability experimental control teacher collaboration and student motivation as well as the generalizability of findings to different kinds of educational contexts languages and structures This

volume should be of interest to graduate students in second language research practicing teachers who want some guidance to navigate the sometimes overwhelming array of publications and to researchers who are planning studies on instructed second language learning or teaching and are looking to make principled decisions on which of the existing methodologies to adopt

At the Crossroads: Challenges of Foreign Language Learning Ewa Piechurska-Kuciel, Elżbieta Szymańska-Czaplak, Magdalena Szyszk, 2017-04-21 This book offers a valuable contribution to the discussion on the complexities of L2 learning processes that pose a challenge to learners Focusing on the cognitive affective and socio cultural perspectives the papers included provide important insights into the individual s experiences in second language acquisition This work also addresses social interactions and cultural background shedding new light on their role in the context in L2 learning processes It is a valuable resource for anyone interested in understanding the challenges of foreign language FL learning and teaching

English Language Learning in the Asian Context 2nd Edn Paul Robertson, 2005

**Introduction to Instructed Second Language Acquisition** Shawn Loewen, 2020-03-09 Now in its second edition Introduction to Instructed Second Language Acquisition continues to present a cohesive view of the different theoretical and pedagogical perspectives that comprise instructed second language acquisition ISLA Loewen provides comprehensive discussions of the theoretical empirical and pedagogical aspects of a range of key issues in ISLA and has added to this edition a comprehensive exploration of the relationship between ISLA research and second language pedagogy Also new is the addition of supporting features including new end of chapter activities points for reflection and discussion questions as well as thoroughly revised content to reflect the most recent research in ISLA This is an essential resource for students new to ISLA or working in second language acquisition more generally

**Exploring Language Pedagogy through Second Language Acquisition Research** Rod Ellis, Natsuko Shintani, 2013-07-31 Routledge Introductions to Applied Linguistics is a series of introductory level textbooks covering the core topics in Applied Linguistics primarily designed for those beginning postgraduate studies or taking an introductory MA course as well as advanced undergraduates Titles in the series are also ideal for language professionals returning to academic study The books take an innovative practice to theory approach with a back to front structure This leads the reader from real world problems and issues through a discussion of intervention and how to engage with these concerns before finally relating these practical issues to theoretical foundations Additional features include a glossary of key terms and discussion questions Following the back to front approach of the series the book takes problematic issues in language pedagogy as its starting points These are then examined in terms of second language acquisition Each chapter begins with a look at the pedagogical proposals found in teacher guides and then asks Do these proposals accord with what we know about how languages are acquired Pedagogical topics covered include teaching methods syllabus design explicit instruction comprehension versus production based instruction task based instruction authentic materials the role of the learners first language in the classroom error correction and catering for individual differences Including a glossary of

key terms and questions for discussion at the end of each chapter and assuming no prior knowledge of second language acquisition this is the ideal text for all students studying language teaching methods language teacher education English teaching methodology and second language acquisition modules in advanced undergraduate and postgraduate graduate TESOL and Applied Linguistics courses

**International Encyclopedia of Linguistics** William J. Frawley, 2003-05-01 The International Encyclopedia of Linguistics 2nd Edition encompasses the full range of the contemporary field of linguistics including historical comparative formal mathematical functional and philosophical linguistics with special attention given to interrelations within branches of linguistics and to relations of linguistics with other disciplines Areas of intersection with the social and behavioral sciences ethnolinguistics sociolinguistics psycholinguistics and behavioral linguistics receive major coverage along with interdisciplinary work in language and literature mathematical linguistics computational linguistics and applied linguistics Longer entries in the International Encyclopedia of Linguistics ranging up to four thousand words survey the major fields of study for example anthropological linguistics history of linguistics semantics and phonetics Shorter entries treat specific topics within these fields such as code switching sound symbolism and syntactic features Other short entries define and discuss technical terms used within the various subfields or provide sketches of the careers of important scholars in the history of linguistics such as Leonard Bloomfield Roman Jakobson and Edward Sapir A major portion of the work is its extensive coverage of languages and language families From those as familiar as English Japanese and the Romance languages to Hittite Yoruba and Nahuatl all corners of the world receive treatment Languages that are the subject of independent entries are analyzed in terms of their phonology grammatical features syntax and writing systems Lists attached to each article on a language group or family enumerate all languages extinct or still spoken within that group and provide detailed information on the number of known speakers geographical range and degree of intelligibility with other languages in the group In this way virtually every known language receives coverage For ease of reference and to aid research the articles are alphabetically arranged each signed by the contributor supported by up to date bibliographies line drawings maps tables and diagrams and readily accessible via a system of cross references and a detailed index and synoptic outline Authoritative comprehensive and innovative the 2nd edition of the International Encyclopedia of Linguistics will be an indispensable addition to personal public academic and research libraries and will introduce a new generation of readers to the complexities and concerns of this field of study

**Classroom Research on Chinese as a Second Language**

Fangyuan Yuan, Shuai Li, 2019-04-24 This collection brings together a series of empirical studies on topics surrounding classrooms of Chinese as a second language L2 by drawing on a range of theoretical frameworks methodological strategies and pedagogical perspectives Over the past two decades research on classroom based second language acquisition SLA has emerged and expanded as one of the most important sub domains in the general field of SLA In Chinese SLA however scarce attention has been devoted to this line of research With chapters written by scholars in the field of SLA many of whom are

experienced in classroom teaching teacher education or program administration in Chinese as a second language this book helps disentangle the complicated relationships among linguistic targets pedagogical conditions assessment tools learner individual differences and teacher variables that exist in the so called black box classrooms of L2 Chinese The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Acquisition Susan M. Gass, Alison Mackey, 2013-06-17 This handbook brings together 50 leading international figures in the field to produce a state of the art overview of second language acquisition **The Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition** Peter Robinson, 2012-08-21 The Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition offers a user friendly authoritative survey of terms and constructs that are important to understanding research in second language acquisition SLA and its applications The Encyclopedia is designed for use as a reference tool by students researchers teachers and professionals with an interest in SLA The Encyclopedia has the following features 252 alphabetized entries written in an accessible style including cross references to other related entries in the Encyclopedia and suggestions for further reading Among these 9 survey entries that cover the foundational areas of SLA in detail Development in SLA Discourse and Pragmatics in SLA Individual Differences in SLA Instructed SLA Language and the Lexicon in SLA Measuring and Researching SLA Psycholinguistics of SLA Social and Sociocultural Approaches to SLA Theoretical Constructs in SLA The rest of the entries cover all the major subdisciplines methodologies and concepts of SLA from Accommodation to the ZISA project Written by an international team of specialists the Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition is an invaluable resource for students and researchers with an academic interest in SLA

**The Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition** Peter Jake Robinson, 2013 The Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition offers a user friendly authoritative survey of terms and constructs that are important to understanding research in second language acquisition SLA and its applications The Encyclopedia is designed for use as a reference tool by students researchers teachers and professionals with an interest in SLA The Encyclopedia has the following features 252 alphabetized entries written in an accessible style including cross references to other related entries in the Encyclopedia and suggestions for further reading Among these 9 survey entries that cover the foundational areas of SLA in detail Development in SLA Discourse and Pragmatics in SLA Individual Differences in SLA Instructed SLA Language and the Lexicon in SLA Measuring and Researching SLA Psycholinguistics of SLA Social and Sociocultural Approaches to SLA Theoretical Constructs in SLA The rest of the entries cover all the major subdisciplines methodologies and concepts of SLA from Accommodation to the ZISA project Written by an international team of specialists the Routledge Encyclopedia of Second Language Acquisition is an invaluable resource for students and researchers with an academic interest in SLA



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