

Electoral Systems 2: Majoritarian, Plurality, and Proportional Representation



Representation And Electroral Systems Canadian Perspectives

Michael Gallagher, Paul Mitchell

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Representation and Electoral Systems James Paul Johnston, Harvey Edward Pasis, 1990 The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems Erik S. Herron, Robert Pekkanen, Matthew Soberg Shugart, 2018 No subject is more central to the study of politics than elections Electoral systems the rules about how voters preferences are translated into election results profoundly shape important political outcomes including party systems candidate selection and policy choices This volume provides an in depth exploration of the origins and effects of electoral systems **Game Theory and Canadian Politics** Thomas Flanagan, 1998-01-01 The first book length application of game theory to Canadian politics It uses a series of case studies taken from real life political situations to illustrate fundamental concepts of game theory Commissioned Ridinas John C. Courtney, 2001 A study of institutional transformation and changing public and political attitudes toward the redistribution of electoral constituencies in Canada **Dynasties and Interludes** Lawrence LeDuc, Jon H. Pammett, 2016-08-06 The Hill Times Best Books of 2016 An overview of the history of elections and voting in Canada including minority governments dynasties and social movements Dynasties and Interludes provides a comprehensive and unique overview of elections and voting in Canada from Confederation to the most recent election Its principal argument is that the Canadian political landscape has consisted of long periods of hegemony of a single party and or leader dynasties punctuated by short sharp disruptions brought about by the sudden rise of new parties leaders or social movements interludes This revised and updated second edition includes an analysis of the results of the 2011 and 2015 federal elections **Elections** John C. Courtney, 2011-11-01 Open and competitive as well as an in depth discussion of the Harper Dynasty elections governed by widely accepted rules and procedures are essential to the legitimacy of any political system Elections assesses the history and development of five building blocks of the Canadian electoral regime the franchise electoral districts voter registration election machinery and plurality voting Arguing that on balance the Canadian electoral system is truly democratic John Courtney demonstrates its vast improvements over the years The right to vote is now generously interpreted The process of redrawing electoral districts is no longer in the hands of elected officials Voter registration lists include all but a small share of eligible voters And those who manage and supervise elections on behalf of all citizens are honest and trustworthy officials Using the recent push for reform of the plurality vote system as one example Courtney also examines why certain electoral institutions have been amenable to change and others have not In a democracy it is important for citizens to understand the most essential parts of their own electoral system Elections is an ideal primer for undergraduate students journalists politicians and citizens interested in the current state of Canadian democracy **The Canadian Polity** Ronald G. Landes, 1998 Democratic Reform in New Brunswick William Paul Cross, 2007 Democratic Reform in New Brunswick is a comprehensive collection of research papers written initially for the New Brunswick Commission on Electoral Democracy The essays provide detailed consideration of the many issues relating to democratic and electoral reform

currently on the public policy agenda in Canada Topics covered include electoral system change gender and representational issues questions relating to party democracy the role of legislators concerns around drawing electoral boundaries fixed election dates direct democracy and political disengagement among young voters All of the essays examine the implications of various reform proposals in these areas and most draw upon the experiences of other jurisdictions in addressing how they might play out in the Canadian context Many chapters also draw specifically upon the New Brunswick experience in considering how democratic reform might impact upon the province s politics New Brunswick is Canada s only bilingual province with two vibrant linguistic communities and is in many ways a microcosm of the Canadian state These readings provide insight into how issues related to democratic and electoral reform may play out on the national stage Palgrave Handbook of Gender, Sexuality, and Canadian Politics Manon Tremblay, Joanna Everitt, 2020-11-20 The Palgrave Handbook of Gender Sexuality and Canadian Politics offers the first and only handbook in the field of Canadian politics that uses gender which it interprets broadly as inclusive of sex sexualities and other intersecting identities as its category of analysis Its premise is that political actors identities frame how Canadian politics is thought told and done in turn Canadian politics as a set of ideas state institutions and decision making processes and civil society mobilizations does and redoes gender Following the standard structure of mainstream introductory Canadian politics textbooks this handbook is divided into four sections ideologies institutions civil society and public policy each of which contains several chapters on topics commonly taught in Canadian politics classes The originality of the handbook lies in its approach each chapter reviews the basics of a given topic from the perspective of gendered sexualized and other intersectional identities Such an approach makes the handbook the only one of its kind in Canadian Politics **Canadian Parties in Transition, Fourth Edition** Alain-G. Gagnon, A. Brian Tanguay, 2017-01-01 Canadian Parties in Transition examines the transformation of party politics in Canada and the possible shape the party system might take in the near future With chapters written by an outstanding team of political scientists the book presents a multi faceted image of party dynamics electoral behaviour political marketing and representative democracy The fourth edition has been thoroughly updated and includes fifteen new chapters and several new contributors The new material covers topics such as the return to power of the Liberal Party voting politics in Quebec women in Canadian political parties political campaigning digital party politics and municipal party politics The Politics of Electoral Systems Michael Gallagher, Paul Mitchell, 2005-09-15 Electoral systems matter They are a crucial link in the chain connecting the preferences of citizens to the policy choices made by governments They are chosen by political actors and once in existence have political consequences for those actors They are an important object of study for anyone interested in the political process and in this book we subject them to systematic analysis In addition to some comparative chapters the book contains full accounts of the operation of electoral systems in 22 countries France the UK Germany Italy Israel Spain Austria Belgium Denmark Finland The Netherlands Ireland Hungary Russia Australia Canada India the USA Japan New

Zealand Chile and South Africa The book provides detailed analyses of the operation of a diverse set of electoral systems in their national context Each chapter explains how the electoral system really works in the given country examining the strategic incentives the system provides to voters candidates and parties All country chapters have a common format and structure Successive sections analyse the institutional context how each electoral system was chosen historically how the current electoral system operates the rules mechanics and ballot structure and the political consequences of the current system the impact on the party system the internal life of parties and the impact on parliament and government formation Each country chapter then contains a final section which focuses on the politicization of electoral institutions In recent years many countries have changed their electoral systems either entirely or in part so there is a strong focus on the processes of electoral reform both historically and prospectively The book concentrates on the real world politics as well as the political science of electoral systems The book will be of interest to those concerned with the practical political business of electoral reform The book contains a wealth of evidence about the performance of various kinds of proportional representation and of non PR systems This will be invaluable for anyone interested in the question What would be the best electoral system for my The Encyclopedia of Public Choice Charles Rowley, Friedrich Schneider, 2008-01-25 The Encyclopedia provides a country detailed and comprehensive account of the subject known as public choice However the title would not convey suf ciently the breadth of the Encyclopedia's contents which can be summarized better as the fruitful interchange of economics political science and moral philosophy on the basis of an image of man as a purposive and responsible actor who pursues his own objectives as efficiently as possible This fruitful interchange between the fields outlined above existed during the late eighteenth century during the brief period of the Scottish Enlightenment when such great scholars as David Hume Adam Ferguson and Adam Smith contributed to all these fields and more However as intell tual specialization gradually replaced broad based scholarship from the minneteenth century onwards it became increasingly rare to find a scholar making major contributions to more than one Once Alfred Marshall defined economics in neoclassical terms as a n row positive discipline the link between economics political science and moral philosophy was all but severed and economists redefined their role into that of the humble dentist providing technical economic information as inputs to improve the performance of impartial benevolent and omniscient governments in their attempts to promote the public interest This indeed was the dominant view within an economics profession that had become besotted by the economics of John Maynard Keynes and Paul Samuelson immediately following the end of the Second World War Strengthening Canadian Democracy Institute for Research on Public Policy, 2005 Reconsidering provincial and federal debates about democratic reform alternatives **Judicial Review** and Electoral Law in a Global Perspective Cristina Fasone, Edmondo Mostacci, Graziella Romeo, 2024-03-21 This book fills a gap in constitutional law by examining the global trend towards the substantive constitutional adjudication of electoral legislation It explores the premises on which this judicial scrutiny is grounded seeks to explain the trend and examines its

consequences for representative democracy The book offers a comparative analysis of the issue investigating how the exchange of models and arguments among judges has catalysed the progressive departure from a traditionally deferential approach to electoral norms an approach that still persists in a few jurisdictions To accomplish this the book delves into the democratic foundations of electoral systems and their evolution It also explores the methodological choices that constitutional judges face when dealing with electoral legislation This groundwork sets the stage for an in depth review of case law in more than fifteen legal systems spanning North and South America Africa Asia Oceania and Europe The objective is to identify the underlying concept of democracy that courts aim to promote The authors critically discuss the varying ideas of democracy evident in each jurisdiction including the use of constitutional borrowing and they analyse the effects of judgments on the relationship between courts representative institutions and voters Given its global scope the combination of theoretical and practical approaches and the comprehensive comparative assessment it provides this work is of interest to academics in the fields of law political science and philosophy It is also relevant for policymakers and judges in constitutional The United States and Canada Paul J. Quirk, 2019-07-11 The United States and Canada democracies across continents share the longest border in the world maintain one of the closest alliances and are notably similar in many ways Yet the two countries also have important differences including sharply contrasting political institutions In The United States and Canada Paul J Quirk has gathered a distinguished cast of contributors to present an integrated comparative examination of the political systems of the United States and Canada with special attention to the effects of political institutions and their interaction with political values geographic and demographic factors and other influences The volume explores the differences between the American presidential or separation of powers system and the Canadian parliamentary system focusing on electoral and party systems executive leadership and the legislative process bureaucratic influence and federalism It proceeds to examine patterns of governance in a wide range of issue areas economic policy climate change policy healthcare policy civil rights integration and immigration and abortion and gay rights A sweeping comparative account this volume serves as an authoritative guide for anyone interested in why the two countries differ and where they might be Provinces Christopher Dunn, 2006-08-01 Provinces is both a study of Canadian provincial government and a headed review of comparative politics As such it represents a long overdue return to the comparative tradition with its emphasis on subject specific studies across the country The chapters in this revised edition of Provinces each of which has been written for the book by a leading scholar are arranged according to four major sections political life institutions public administration and public policy making the book highly suitable for those interested in areas beyond provincial politics At the same time the adopted comparative approach reveals a wealth of insight into Canadian politics at the beginning of the new millennium This new edition covers some of the vital concerns of our time a disquiet about the quality of democracy concern about women's place in provincial societies interest in the nature and potential of governance in the north unease on the question

of the fiscal imbalance between all orders of government a sensitivity to the needs of cities and communities assessment of the retrenchment of the state and consideration of the policy futures influenced by the changing demography of the provinces Special Combined Price Provinces second edition may be ordered together with The Provincial State in Canada Politics in the Provinces and Territories at a special discounted price In order to secure the package price the following ISBN must be used when ordering 978 1 55402 587 9 Should We Change How We Vote? Andrew Potter, Daniel M. Weinstock, Peter Loewen, 2017-04-01 During the 2015 federal election the Liberal Party pledged that if elected they would end the first past the post electoral system where whichever candidate receives the most votes wins a riding even if they have not received a majority of all votes cast In early 2017 the Liberals reneged on their campaign promise declaring that there was a lack of public consensus about how to reform the system Despite the broken promise and because of the public outcry discussions about electoral reform will continue around the country Challenging the idea that first past the post is obsolete Should We Change How We Vote urges Canadians to make sure they understand their electoral system before making drastic changes to it The contributors to this volume assert that there is perhaps no institution more misunderstood and misrepresented than the Canadian electoral system praised by some for ensuring broad regional representation in Ottawa but criticized by others for allowing political parties with less than half the popular vote to assume more than half the seats in Parliament They consider not only how the system works but also its flaws and its advantages and whether or not electoral reform is legitimate without a referendum An essential guide to the crucial and ongoing debate about the country s future Should We Change How We Vote asks if there are alternative reforms that would be easier to implement than a complete overhaul of the electoral system Resistance to Gender Quotas in Latin America Malu A. C. Gatto, 2025-03-12 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4 0 International license It is free to read at Oxford Academic and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations Politicians want to stay in power Because winners attain office under a given set of electoral rules any change to these rules is puzzling When electoral reform does take place it is expected that changes will better serve those already in power Perhaps more than any other type of electoral rule gender quotas are explicit about who is set to win and lose from their adoption although they limit the space for men the clear majority of incumbents they are nevertheless present in every region of the world But how has this happened In other words under what conditions are men legislators more likely to support the adoption of gender quotas Resistance to Gender Quotas in Latin America is the first book to closely trace legislators behavior towards gender quotas since the policy made its way into plenary debates It reconstructs three decades of power struggles over quota policymaking in Latin America and argues that men legislators are more likely to support gender quotas when opposition to the policy could have an impact on their future career prospects The book draws on a wealth of experimental quantitative and qualitative data to show how an institution that explicitly seeks to replace incumbents has successfully spread through

Latin America despite resistance from those incumbents Malu Gatto explores the individual level characteristics that shape legislators resistance towards gender quotas and provides an overview of the gradual processes through which initially weak quotas that did not impose threats to the status quo became policies that radically transformed the gender composition of legislatures Finally the book also explores case studies of quota policymaking in Brazil Costa Rica and Chile and shows that incumbents self preservation instincts shape their behaviors towards quotas delaying the timing of quota adoption weakening quota designs and lengthening quota policymaking processes <u>Left Turn</u> Jonathan Boston, 2000 This book looks at the campaign for the 1999 election how people voted and why and the formation of the minority centre left coalition It highlights key election issues and the leadership contest between Jenny Shipley and Helen Clark as well as the referenda on the size of Parliament and on the justice system Canada: The State of the Federation 2017 Elizabeth Goodyear-Grant, Kyle Hanniman, 2019-10-16 In October 2015 the federal Liberals came to power with sweeping plans to revamp Canada s democratic and federal institutions a modernizing agenda intended to revitalize Canada's democratic architecture The centrepiece of the agenda was the replacement of Canada's first past the post electoral system but they also promised to revitalize relations with the provinces bring Indigenous Peoples into the intergovernmental fold and to change the ways in which senators and Supreme Court justices are appointed How has the reform agenda faired Has it resulted in a more effective and democratic set of political and federal institutions Or has it largely failed to deliver on these objectives What more broadly is the state of Canada's democratic and federal institutions. The Queen's Institute of Intergovernmental Relations used the occasion of Canada's 150th birthday to examine these pressing issues The 2017 volume in the State of the Federation series focuses on enduring questions about the functioning of federalism and intergovernmental relations in Canada including how we should evaluate the quality of Canada's institutions and practices in light of our federal structure and how current institutional arrangements and their possible alternatives fare according to these criteria

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