



***RACE, POLICE, AND THE
MAKING OF A
POLITICAL IDENTITY***

Mexican Americans
and the
Los Angeles
Police Department,
1900–1945

Edward J. Escobar

Race Police And The Making Of A Political Identity Mexic

William Deverell, Greg Hise



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Race, Police, and the Making of a Political Identity Edward J. Escobar, 2023-04-28 In June 1943 the city of Los Angeles was wrenched apart by the worst rioting it had seen to that point in the twentieth century Incited by sensational newspaper stories and the growing public hysteria over allegations of widespread Mexican American juvenile crime scores of American servicemen joined by civilians and even police officers roamed the streets of the city in search of young Mexican American men and boys wearing a distinctive style of dress called a Zoot Suit Once found the Zoot Suiters were stripped of their clothes beaten and left in the street Over 600 Mexican American youths were arrested The riots threw a harsh light upon the deteriorating relationship between the Los Angeles Mexican American community and the Los Angeles Police Department in the 1940s In this study Edward J Escobar examines the history of the relationship between the Los Angeles Police Department and the Mexican American community from the turn of the century to the era of the Zoot Suit Riots Escobar shows the changes in the way police viewed Mexican Americans increasingly characterizing them as a criminal element and the corresponding assumption on the part of Mexican Americans that the police were a threat to their community The broader implications of this relationship are as Escobar demonstrates the significance of the role of the police in suppressing labor unrest the growing connection between ideas about race and criminality changing public perceptions about Mexican Americans and the rise of Mexican American political activism In June 1943 the city of Los Angeles was wrenched apart by the worst rioting it had seen to that point in the twentieth century Incited by sensational newspaper stories and the growing public hysteria over allegations of widespread Mexican American juve

Mexico's Politics and Society in Transition Joseph S. Tulchin, Andrew D. Selee, 2003 An exploration of the interrelated trends of Mexico's transitional politics and society Offering perspectives on the problems on the Mexican agenda the authors discuss the politics of change the challenges of social development and how to build a mutually beneficial US Mexico relationship

Rewriting the Chicano Movement Mario T. García, Ellen McCracken, 2021-03-09 The Chicano Movement el movimiento is known as the largest and most expansive civil rights and empowerment movement by Mexican Americans up to that time It made Chicanos into major American political actors and laid the foundation for today's Latino political power *Rewriting the Chicano Movement* is a collection of powerful new essays on the Chicano Movement that expand and revise our understanding of the movement These essays capture the commitment courage and perseverance of movement activists both men and women and their struggles to achieve the promises of American democracy The essays in this volume broaden traditional views of the Chicano Movement that are too narrow and monolithic Instead the contributors to this book highlight the role of women in the movement the regional and ideological diversification of the movement and the various cultural fronts in which the movement was active *Rewriting the Chicano Movement* stresses that there was no single Chicano Movement but instead a composite of movements committed to the same goal of Chicano self determination Scholars

students and community activists interested in the history of the Chicano Movement can best start by reading this book

Contributors Holly Barnet Sanchez Tim Drescher Jesse Esparza Patrick Fontes Mario T Garcia Tiffany Jasm n Gonz lez Ellen McCracken Juan Pablo Mercado Andrea Muñoz Michael Anthony Turcios Omar Valerio Jim nez Racism on Trial Ian F. Haney López, 2009-07-01 In 1968 ten thousand students marched in protest over the terrible conditions prevalent in the high schools of East Los Angeles the largest Mexican community in the United States Chanting Chicano Power the young insurgents not only demanded change but heralded a new racial politics Frustrated with the previous generation's efforts to win equal treatment by portraying themselves as racially white the Chicano protesters demanded justice as proud members of a brown race The legacy of this fundamental shift continues to this day Ian Haney Lopez tells the compelling story of the Chicano movement in Los Angeles by following two criminal trials including one arising from the student walkouts He demonstrates how racial prejudice led to police brutality and judicial discrimination that in turn spurred Chicano militancy He also shows that legal violence helped to convince Chicano activists that they were nonwhite thereby encouraging their use of racial ideas to redefine their aspirations culture and selves In a groundbreaking advance that further connects legal racism and racial politics Haney Lopez describes how race functions as common sense a set of ideas that we take for granted in our daily lives This racial common sense Haney Lopez argues largely explains why racism and racial affiliation persist today By tracing the fluid position of Mexican Americans on the divide between white and nonwhite describing the role of legal violence in producing racial identities and detailing the commonsense nature of race Haney Lopez offers a much needed potentially liberating way to rethink race in the United States Latinos and Criminal Justice José Luis Morín, 2016-03-28 This unique compilation of essays and entries provides critical insights into the Latino experience with the U S criminal justice system Concerns about immigration's relationship to crime make accurate information and critical analysis of the utmost importance Latinos and Criminal Justice An Encyclopedia promotes understanding of Latinas and Latinos and the U S criminal justice system at the same time dispelling popular misconceptions about this population and criminal activity in the United States Unlike a traditional encyclopedia comprised solely of A Z entries this work consists of two parts Part I offers detailed essays on particularly important topics Part II provides brief A Z entries Topics are crossreferenced to enable easy research Among the wide range of topics covered are policing and police misconduct incarceration the war on drugs gangs border crime and racial profiling Historically important issues and events relative to the Latino experience of criminal justice in the United States are also included as are key legal cases **Resistance and Abolition in the Borderlands** Arturo J. Aldama, Jessica Ordaz, 2024-03-12 **Resistance and Abolition in the Borderlands** is an interdisciplinary collection of cultural historic activist and artistic essays that discuss the impacts of Trump's policies and rhetoric toward BIPOC and Latinx migrants **Latino History Day by Day** Caryn E. Neumann, Tammy S. Allen, 2013-05-09 This title takes a calendrical approach to illuminating the history of Latinos and life in the United States and adds more value than a simple this day in

history through primary source excerpts and resources for further research Latino a history has been relatively slow in gaining recognition despite the population s rich and varied history Engaging and informative Latino History Day by Day A Reference Guide to Events will help address that oversight Much more than just a this day in history list the guide describes important events in Latino a history augmenting many entries with a brief excerpt from a primary document All entries include two annotated books and websites as key resources for follow up The day to day reference is organized by the 365 days of the year with each day drawing from events that span several hundred years of Latino a history from Mexican Americans to Puerto Ricans to Cuban Americans With this guide in hand teachers will be able to more easily incorporate Latino a history into their classes Students will find the book an easy to use guide to the Latino a past and an ideal starting place for research

Hispanics in the U.S Criminal Justice System Martin Guevara Urbina, Sofía Espinoza Álvarez, 2018-05-07 This updated and expanded new edition resumes the theme of the first edition and the findings reveal that race ethnicity gender class and several other variables continue to play a significant and consequential role in the legal decision making process The book is structured into three sections each of which corresponds to a different body of work on Latinos Section One explores the historical dynamics and influence of ethnicity in law enforcement and focuses on how ethnicity impacts policing field practices such as traffic stops use of force and the subsequent actions that police departments have employed to alleviate these problems A detailed examination of critical issues facing Latino defendants seeks to better understand the law enforcement process The history of immigration laws as it pertains to Mexicans and Latinos explains how Mexicans have been excluded from the United States through anti immigrant legislation Latino officers must cope with structural and political issues the community and media as these practices and experiences within the American police system are explored Section Two focuses on the repressive practices against Mexicans that resulted in executions vigilantism and mass expulsions The topic of Latinos and the Fourth Amendment reveals that the constitutional right of people to be protected against unreasonable searches and seizures has been eviscerated for Latinos and particularly for Mexicans Possible remedies to existing shortcomings of the court system when processing indigent defendants are presented Section Three studies the issue of Hispanics and the penal system The ethnic realities of life behind bars probation and parole the legacy of capital punishment and life after prison are discussed Section Four addresses the globalization of Latinos social control and the future of Latinos in the U S Criminal justice system Lastly the race and ethnic experience through the lens of science law and the American imagination are explored concluding with policy recommendations for social and criminal justice reform and ultimately humanizing differences Written for professionals and students of law enforcement this book will promote the understanding of the historical legacy of brutality manipulation oppression marginalization prejudice discrimination power and control and white America s continued fear about racial and ethnic minorities

The Power of the Zoot Luis Alvarez, 2008-06-02 Flamboyant zoot suit culture with its ties to fashion jazz and swing music jitterbug and Lindy

Hop dancing unique patterns of speech and even risqu experimentation with gender and sexuality captivated the country s youth in the 1940s *The Power of the Zoot* is the first book to give national consideration to this famous phenomenon Providing a new history of youth culture based on rare in depth interviews with former zoot suiters Luis Alvarez explores race region and the politics of culture in urban America during World War II He argues that Mexican American and African American youths along with many nisei and white youths used popular culture to oppose accepted modes of youthful behavior the dominance of white middle class norms and expectations from within their own communities Raza Si Guerra No Lorena Oropeza,2005-04-25 This incisive and elegantly written examination of Chicano antiwar mobilization demonstrates how the pivotal experience of activism during the Viet Nam War era played itself out among Mexican Americans Raza S Guerra No presents an engaging portrait of Chicano protest and patriotism On a deeper level the book considers larger themes of American nationalism and citizenship and the role of minorities in the military service themes that remain pertinent today Lorena Oropeza s exploration of the evolution political trajectory and eventual implosion of the Chicano campaign against the war in Viet Nam encompasses a fascinating meditation on Mexican Americans political and cultural orientations loyalties and sense of status and place in American society *A History of Boxing in Mexico* Stephen D. Allen,2017-09-15 This book reveals how boxing and boxers became sources of national pride and sparked debates on what it meant to be Mexican masculine and modern **Migra!** Kelly Lytle Hernandez,2010 *Migra* is the first and only substantive history of the U S Border Patrol Hernandez breaks new ground in this deeply researched account of its formation and development George Sanchez author of *Becoming Mexican American Ethnicity Culture and Identity in Chicano Los Angeles 1900 1945* **Cops and Kids** David B. Wolcott,2005 Juvenile courts were established in the early twentieth century with the ideal of saving young offenders from delinquency Many kids however never made it to juvenile court Their cases were decided by a different agency the police *Cops and Kids* analyzes how police regulated juvenile behavior in turn of the century America Focusing on Los Angeles Chicago and Detroit it examines how police saw their mission how they dealt with public demands and how they coped daily with kids Whereas most scholarship in the field of delinquency has focused on progressive era reformers who created a separate juvenile justice system David B Wolcott s study looks instead at the complicated sometimes coercive relationship between police officers and young offenders Indeed Wolcott argues police officers used their authority in a variety of ways to influence boys and girls behavior Prior to the creation of juvenile courts police officers often disciplined kids by warning and releasing them keeping them out of courts Establishing separate juvenile courts however encouraged the police to cast a wider net pulling more young offenders into the new system While some departments embraced child friendly approaches to policing others clung to rough and tumble methods By the 1920s and 1930s many police departments developed new strategies that combined progressive initiatives with tougher law enforcement targeted specifically at growing minority populations *Cops and Kids* illuminates conflicts between reformers and police over the

practice of juvenile justice and sheds new light on the origins of lasting tensions between America's police and urban communities

Whitewashed Adobe William F. Deverell, William Deverell, 2004-06-03 *Whitewashed Adobe* explores how the identity of Los Angeles has evolved particularly how the city has made cultural appropriations from Mexico over the past 150 years

Chicana Liberation Marisela R. Chávez, 2024-04-30 Mexican American women reached across generations to develop a bridging activism that drew on different methods and ideologies to pursue their goals Marisela R. Chávez uses a wealth of untapped oral histories to reveal the diverse ways activist Mexican American women in Los Angeles claimed their own voices and space while seeking to leverage power Chávez tells the stories of the people who honed beliefs and practices before the advent of the Chicano movement and the participants in the movement after its launch in the late 1960s As she shows Chicanas across generations challenged societal traditions that at first assumed their place on the sidelines and then assigned them second class status within political structures built on their work Fueled by a surging pride in their Mexican heritage and indigenous roots these activists created spaces for themselves that acknowledged their lives as Mexicans and women Vivid and compelling *Chicana Liberation* reveals the remarkable range of political beliefs and life experiences behind a new activism and feminism shaped by Mexican American women

From Coveralls to Zoot Suits Elizabeth R. Escobedo, 2013-03-21 During World War II unprecedented employment avenues opened up for women and minorities in U.S. defense industries at the same time that massive population shifts and the war challenged Americans to rethink notions of race At this extraordinary historical moment Mexican American women found new means to exercise control over their lives in the home workplace and nation In *From Coveralls to Zoot Suits* Elizabeth R. Escobedo explores how as war workers and volunteers dance hostesses and zoot suiters respectable young ladies and rebellious daughters these young women used wartime conditions to serve the United States in its time of need and to pursue their own desires But even after the war as Escobedo shows Mexican American women had to continue challenging workplace inequities and confronting family and communal resistance to their broadening public presence Highlighting seldom heard voices of the Greatest Generation Escobedo examines these contradictions within Mexican families and their communities exploring the impact of youth culture outside employment and family relations on the lives of women whose home front experiences and everyday life choices would fundamentally alter the history of a generation

Becoming Neighbors in a Mexican American Community Gilda L. Ochoa, 2010-01-01 On the surface Mexican Americans and Mexican immigrants to the United States seem to share a common cultural identity but often make uneasy neighbors Discrimination and assimilationist policies have influenced generations of Mexican Americans so that some now fear that the status they have gained by assimilating into American society will be jeopardized by Spanish speaking newcomers Other Mexican Americans however adopt a position of group solidarity and work to better the social conditions and educational opportunities of Mexican immigrants Focusing on the Mexican origin working class city of La Puente in Los Angeles County California this book examines Mexican Americans

everyday attitudes toward and interactions with Mexican immigrants a topic that has so far received little serious study Using in depth interviews participant observations school board meeting minutes and other historical documents Gilda Ochoa investigates how Mexican Americans are negotiating their relationships with immigrants at an interpersonal level in the places where they shop worship learn and raise their families This research into daily lives highlights the centrality of women in the process of negotiating and building communities and sheds new light on identity formation and group mobilization in the U S and on educational issues especially bilingual education It also complements previous studies on the impact of immigration on the wages and employment opportunities of Mexican Americans **Bridges of Reform** Shana

Bernstein,2011 **Masculinities and the Nation in the Modern World** Simon Wendt,Pablo Dominguez

Andersen,2016-04-29 Masculinities and the Nation in the Modern World sheds new light on the interrelationship between gender and the nation focusing on the role of masculinities in various processes of nation building in the modern world between 1800 and the 1960s *A Companion to Los Angeles* William Deverell,Greg Hise,2014-01-28 This Companion contains 25 original essays by writers and scholars who present an expert assessment of the best and most important work to date on the complex history of Los Angeles The first Companion providing a historical survey of Los Angeles incorporating critical multi disciplinary themes and innovative scholarship Features essays from a range of disciplines including history political science cultural studies and geography Photo essays and contemporary voice sections combine with traditional historiographic essays to provide a multi dimensional view of this vibrant and diverse city Essays cover the key topics in the field within a thematic structure including demography social unrest politics popular culture architecture and urban studies

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