

# SECRET AFFAIRS



Franklin Roosevelt, Cordell Hull,  
and Sumner Welles

IRWIN F. GELLMAN

Gellman

SECRET  
AFFAIRS

Franklin  
Roosevelt,  
Cordell  
Hull, and  
Sumner  
Welles

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# Secret Affairs Franklin Roosevelt Cordell Hull And Sumner Welles

**Stanley Buder**



## **Secret Affairs Franklin Roosevelt Cordell Hull And Sumner Welles:**

Secret Affairs Irwin Gellman, 2019-12-01 Originally published in 1995 President Franklin Delano Roosevelt was paralyzed from the waist down but he concealed the extent of his disability from a public that was never permitted to see him in a wheelchair FDR's Secretary of State was old and frail debilitated by a highly contagious and usually fatal disease that was as closely guarded a state secret as his wife's Jewish ancestry The undersecretary was a pompous and aloof man who married three times but when intoxicated preferred sex with railroad porters shoeshine boys and cabdrivers These three legendary figures Franklin Roosevelt Cordell Hull and Sumner Welles not only concealed such secrets for more than a decade but did so while directing United States foreign policy during some of the most perilous events in the nation's history Irwin Gellman brings to light startling new information about the intrigues deceptions and behind the scenes power struggles that influenced America's role in World War II and left their mark on world events for good or ill in the half century that followed Gellman had unprecedented access to previously unavailable documents including Hull's confidential medical records unpublished manuscripts of Drew Pearson and R Walton Moore and Sumner Welles's FBI file Gellman concludes that while Roosevelt Hull and Welles usually agreed on foreign policy matters the events that molded each man's character remained a mystery to the others Their failure to cope with their secret affairs to subordinate their personal concerns to the higher good of the nation eventually destroyed much of what they hoped would be their legacy Roosevelt never explained his objectives to his vice president Harry Truman or to anyone else Hull never groomed a successor and Welles kept his foreign assignments as classified as his sexual orientation Gellman tells the dramatic story of how three Americans despite private demons and bitter animosities could work together to lead their nation to victory against fascism William T Walker Presidential Studies Quarterly

**Franklin Roosevelt's Foreign Policy and the Welles Mission** J. Rofe, 2007-06-11 A new and original analysis of the mission undertaken by FDR's Secretary of State during the Phoney War Rofe's work explains the motivations and goals of Roosevelt through an analysis of the president's foreign policy and of the nature of the Anglo American relationship of the time

A Companion to Franklin D. Roosevelt William D. Pederson, 2011-03-21 A Companion to Franklin D Roosevelt presents a collection of historiographical essays by leading scholars that provides a comprehensive review of the scholarship on the president who led the United States through the tumultuous period from the Great Depression to the waning days of World War II Represents a state of the art assessment of current scholarship on FDR the only president elected to four terms of office and the central figure in key events of the first half of the 20th century Covers all aspects of FDR's life and times from his health relationships and Supreme Court packing to New Deal policies institutional issues and international relations Features 35 essays by leading FDR scholars

**Historical Dictionary of the 1940s** James Gilbert Ryan, Leonard C Schlup, 2015-03-26 The only available historical dictionary devoted exclusively to the 1940s this book offers readers a ready reference portrait of one of the twentieth century's most tumultuous decades In nearly 600 concise entries

the volume quickly defines a historical figure institution or event and then points readers to three sources that treat the subject in depth In selecting topics for inclusion the editors and authors offer a representative slice of life as contemporaneous Americans saw it with coverage of people movements court cases and economic social cultural political military and technological changes The book focuses chiefly on the United States but places American lives and events firmly within a global context *Roosevelt and Franco during the Second World War* J. Thomàs,2008-12-08 This book examines the internal controversies of the Roosevelt administration in connection with Spain during World War II the role of the President in these controversies and the foundations of the policy that was followed from the outbreak of the Spanish Civil War until the launching of Operation Torch in 1942 **Official Secrets** Richard Breitman,2025-09-23 Richard Breitman s *Official Secrets* is an important work based on newly declassified archives As defeat loomed over the Third Reich in 1945 its officials tried to destroy the physical and documentary evidence about the Nazis monstrous crimes about their murder of millions Great Britain already had some of the evidence however for its intelligence services had for years been intercepting decoding and analyzing German police radio messages and SS ones too Yet these important papers were sealed away as Most Secret Never to Be Removed from This Office and they have only now reappeared Integrating this new evidence with other sources Richard Breitman reconsiders how Germany s leaders brought about the Holocaust and when and reassesses Britain s and America s suppression of information about the Nazi killings His absorbing account of the tensions between the two powers and the consequences of keeping this information secret for so long shows us the danger of continued government secrecy which serves none of us well and the failure to punish many known war criminals **World War II** Spencer C. Tucker,2016-09-06 With more than 1 700 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of World War II the events and developments of the era and myriad related subjects as well as a documents volume this is the most comprehensive reference work available on the war This encyclopedia represents a single source of authoritative information on World War II that provides accessible coverage of the causes course and consequences of the war Its introductory overview essays and cross referenced A Z entries explain how various sources of friction culminated in a second worldwide conflict document the events of the war and why individual battles were won and lost and identify numerous ways the war has permanently changed the world The coverage addresses the individuals campaigns battles key weapons systems strategic decisions and technological developments of the conflict as well as the diplomatic economic and cultural aspects of World War II The five volume set provides comprehensive information that gives readers insight into the reasons for the war s direction and outcome Readers will understand the motivations behind Japan s decision to attack the United States appreciate how the concentration of German military resources on the Eastern Front affected the war s outcome understand the major strategic decisions of the war and the factors behind them grasp how the Second Sino Japanese War contributed to the start of World War II and see the direct impact of new military technology on the outcomes of the battles during the conflict The lengthy documents

volume represents a valuable repository of additional information for student research **Encyclopedia of U.S. Military Interventions in Latin America** Alan McPherson, 2013-07-08 This unique reference shows how the United States has intervened militarily politically and economically in Central America South America and the Caribbean from the early 19th century to the present day What do baseball American war crimes and a slice of watermelon have in common in the annals of Latin American history Believe it or not this disparate grouping reflects the cultural and historical remnants of America's military and political involvement in the region As early as 1811 the United States began intervening in the affairs of Central America South America and the Caribbean and it hasn't stopped since This compelling reference analyzes both the major interventions and minor conflicts stemming from our nation's military operations in these areas and examines the people places legislation and strategies that contributed to these events In addition to documented facts and figures the alphabetically organized entries in Encyclopedia of U S Military Interventions in Latin America present fascinating anecdotes on the subject including why the United States once invaded Panama over a slice of watermelon how an intervention in Nicaragua landed our country on trial for war crimes and how the popularity of baseball in Latin America is a direct result of American influence Primary source documents and visual aids accompany the content

**The Federal Bureau of Investigation** Douglas M. Charles, Aaron J. Stockham, 2022-05-18 This authoritative set provides a one stop resource for understanding specific FBI controversies as well as for those looking to understand the full history law enforcement authority and inner workings of the nation's most famous and important federal law enforcement agency This authoritative two volume reference resource uses a combination of encyclopedia entries and primary sources to provide a comprehensive overview of the FBI detailing its history most famous leaders and agents institutional structure and authority law enforcement responsibilities reporting relationships to other parts of government and major events and controversies Today the FBI sits squarely at the intersection of major controversies surrounding the presidential campaign and administration of Donald Trump foreign interference in U S elections and politicization of law enforcement But the FBI has always been in the political spotlight its history is dotted with episodes that have come under heavy scrutiny from its surveillance of civil rights leaders during the 1960s to the methods it employs to combat domestic terrorism in the post 9 11 era And all the while FBI agents and offices across the country continue to investigate a wide range of lawbreaking from organized crime in all its facets to white collar crime and corruption by public officials

**Seeking Justice for the Holocaust** Graham B. Cox, 2019-09-12 The Nuremberg War Crimes Trial has become a symbol of justice the pivotal moment when the civilized world stood up for Europe's Jews and ultimately for human rights Yet the world represented at the time by the Allied powers almost did not stand up despite the magnitude of the horrors perpetrated by the Nazis Seeking justice for the Holocaust had not been an automatic or an obvious mission for the Allies to pursue In this book Graham Cox recounts the remarkable negotiations and calculations that brought the United States and its allies to this point At the center of this story is the collaboration between

Franklin D Roosevelt and Herbert C Pell Roosevelt s appointee as U S representative to the United Nations War Crimes Commission in creating an international legal protocol to prosecute Nazi officials for war crimes and genocide Pell emerges here as an unheralded force in pursuing justice and in framing human rights as an international concern The book also enlarges our perspective on Roosevelt s policies regarding European Jews by revealing the depth of his commitment to postwar justice in the face of staunch opposition even from some within his administration What made the international effort especially contentious was a debate over its focus how to punish for aggressive warfare and crimes against humanity Cox exposes the internal contradictions and contortions behind the U S position and the maneuverings of numerous officials negotiating the legal parameters of the trials Most telling perhaps were the efforts of Robert H Jackson the chief U S prosecutor at Nuremberg to circumscribe the scope of new international law for fear of setting precedents that might boomerang on the United States because of its own racial segregation practices With its broad new examination of the background and context of the Nuremberg trials and its expanded view of the roles played by Roosevelt and his unlikely deputy Pell *Seeking Justice for the Holocaust* offers a deeper and more nuanced understanding of how the Allies came to hold Nazis accountable for their crimes against humanity *The American People in the Great Depression* David M.

Kennedy,2003-11-20 On October 24 1929 America met the greatest economic devastation it had ever known In this first installment of his Pulitzer Prize winning *Freedom from Fear* Kennedy tells how America endured and eventually prevailed in the face of that unprecedented calamity Kennedy vividly demonstrates that the economic crisis of the 1930s was more than a reaction to the excesses of the 1920s For more than a century before the Crash America s unbridled industrial revolution had gyrated through repeated boom and bust cycles consuming capital and inflicting misery on city and countryside alike Nor was the alleged prosperity of the 1920s as uniformly shared as legend portrays Countless Americans eked out threadbare lives on the margins of national life Roosevelt s New Deal wrenched opportunity from the trauma of the 1930s and created a lasting legacy of economic and social reform but it was afflicted with shortcomings and contradictions as well With an even hand Kennedy details the New Deal s problems and defeats as well as its achievements He also sheds fresh light on its incandescent but enigmatic author Franklin D Roosevelt Marshalling unforgettable narratives that feature prominent leaders as well as lesser known citizens *The American People in the Great Depression* tells the story of a resilient nation finding courage in an unrelenting storm *The Interpretation of International Investment Law* Todd Weiler,2013-05-02 In *The*

*Interpretation of International Investment Law* Equality Discrimination and Minimum Standards of Treatment in Historical Context author Todd Weiler demonstrates how historical analysis should be adopted in the interpretation of international investment law obligations Weiler subjects some of the most commonly held beliefs about the nature and development of international investment law to a critical re appraisal based upon meticulously assembled historical record In the process the book provides readers with a fresh perspective on some of the oldest obligations in international law This stimulating

contribution to the discourse on interpretation of international investment law standards sheds new light on the formation of such primary obligations as fair and equitable treatment protection and security and the customary international law minimum standard of treatment for aliens Additionally a thought provoking historical analysis explains why a one size fits all approach to obligations found in both trade and investment treaties such as MFN treatment and national treatment must be rejected With a keen attention to detail *The Interpretation of International Investment Law Equality Discrimination and Minimum Standards of Treatment in Historical Context* reveals the dynamic relationship between historical analysis critical theory and the construction of both customary and treaty norms in international investment law *U.S. Foreign Policy and National Security* Robert T. Davis II, 2010-04-09 This comprehensive guide provides an in depth chronological overview of issues and policy processes related to U S foreign military and national security policy during the 20th century U S Foreign Policy and National Security Chronology and Index for the 20th Century provides a unique compilation of data never before combined in a single volume Key events and policy meetings are arranged in order by presidential administration from the McKinley administration to that of President Obama Each section begins with a concise list of policymakers including Cabinet level officials members of the National Security Council and senior ranks of the Department of State and Department of Defense supplemented with bibliographic data The bulk of each chapter is comprised of detailed lists of meetings of the president of the United States with key advisors and foreign dignitaries These meetings include international conferences meetings between the president and foreign leaders meetings of the joint chiefs of staff in World War II and meetings of the National Security Council since its creation in 1947 This unprecedented guide will be invaluable to researchers and indeed to anyone interested in the decisions that determined the course of U S history **Defining the National Interest** Peter Trubowitz, 1998-02-17 The United States has been marked by a highly politicized and divisive history of foreign policy making Why do the nation s leaders find it so difficult to define the national interest Peter Trubowitz offers a new and compelling conception of American foreign policy and the domestic geopolitical forces that shape and animate it Foreign policy conflict he argues is grounded in America s regional diversity The uneven nature of America s integration into the world economy has made regionalism a potent force shaping fights over the national interest As Trubowitz shows politicians from different parts of the country have consistently sought to equate their region s interests with that of the nation Domestic conflict over how to define the national interest is the result Challenging dominant accounts of American foreign policy making *Defining the National Interest* exemplifies how interdisciplinary scholarship can yield a deeper understanding of the connections between domestic and international change in an era of globalization *Cold War* Spencer C. Tucker, Priscilla Roberts, 2007-09-10 The most comprehensive and up to date student reference on the Cold War offering expert coverage of all aspects of the conflict in a richly designed format fully illustrated to give students a vivid sense of life in all countries affected by the war ABC CLIO is proud to announce the latest addition to its widely acclaimed legacy of historical reference works for students

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The Encyclopedia of the Cold War Spencer C. Tucker, 2007-09-12 A comprehensive five volume reference on the defining conflict of the second half of the 20th century covering all aspects of the Cold War as it influenced events around the world The conflict that dominated world events for nearly five decades is now captured in a multivolume work of unprecedented magnitude from a publisher widely acclaimed for its authoritative military and historical references Under the direction of internationally known military historian Spencer Tucker ABC CLIO's The Encyclopedia of the Cold War A Political Social and Military History offers the most current and comprehensive treatment ever published of the ideological conflict that not so long ago enveloped the globe From the Second World War to the collapse of the Soviet Union The Encyclopedia of the Cold War provides authoritative information on all military conflicts battlefield and surveillance technologies diplomatic initiatives important individuals and organizations national histories economic developments societal and cultural events and more The nearly 1 300 entries plus topical essays and an extraordinarily rich documents volume draw heavily on recently opened Russian Eastern European and Chinese archives The work is a definitive cornerstone reference on one of the most important historical topics of our time

A Bibliography of Tennessee History, 1973-1996 W. Calvin Dickinson, Eloise R. Hitchcock, 1999 With some 6 000 entries A Bibliography of Tennessee History will prove to be an invaluable resource for anyone students historians librarians genealogists engaged in researching Tennessee's rich and colorful past A sequel to Sam B. Smith's invaluable 1973 work Tennessee History A Bibliography this book follows a similar format and includes published books and essays as well as many unpublished theses and dissertations that have become available during the intervening years The volume begins with sections on Reference Natural History and Native Americans Its divisions then follow the major periods of the state's history Before Statehood State Development Civil War Late Nineteenth Century Early Twentieth Century and Late Twentieth Century Sections on Literature and County Histories round out the book Included is a helpful subject index that points the reader to particular persons places incidents or topics Substantial sections in this index highlight women's history and African American history two areas in which scholarship has proliferated during the past two decades The history of entertainment in Tennessee is also well represented in this volume including for example hundreds of citations for writings about Elvis Presley and for works that



treat Nashville and Memphis as major show business centers The Literature section meanwhile includes citations for fiction and poetry relating to Tennessee history as well as for critical works about Tennessee writers Throughout the editors have strived to achieve a balance between comprehensive coverage and the need to be selective The result is a volume that will benefit researchers for years to come The Editors W Calvin Dickinson is professor of history at Tennessee Technological University Eloise R Hitchcock is head reference librarian at the University of the South

**A Blueprint for War** Susan Dunn, 2018-04-17 Dunn shows how FDR's Third Hundred Days were critical to overcoming isolationism and rebuilding American leadership in an age of global turmoil E J Dionne Jr New York Times bestselling co author of One Nation After Trump In the cold winter months that followed Franklin Roosevelt's election in November 1940 to an unprecedented third term in the White House he confronted a worldwide military and moral catastrophe Almost all the European democracies had fallen under the ruthless onslaught of the Nazi army and air force Great Britain stood alone a fragile bastion between Germany and American immersion in war In the Pacific world Japan had extended its tentacles deeper into China Susan Dunn dramatically brings to life the most vital and transformational period of Roosevelt's presidency the hundred days between December 1940 and March 1941 when he mobilized American industry mustered the American people initiated the crucial programs and approved the strategic plans for America's leadership in World War II As the nation began its transition into the preeminent military industrial and moral power on the planet FDR laid out the stunning blueprint not only for war but for the American Century Dunn's achievement is to make the view of FDR's accomplishment clear The Boston Globe Susan Dunn is one of the great Roosevelt historians of our time Michael Beschloss New York Times bestselling author of Presidents of War Superbly researched and written James T Patterson Bancroft Prize winning author of Grand Expectations The definitive telling of a pivotal episode in American history Edward J Larson Pulitzer Prize winning author of The Return of George Washington

Imperialism on Trial R. M. Douglas, Michael Dennis Callahan, Elizabeth Bishop, 2006-01-01 Imperialism on Trial reveals across a broad cross section of geographical and political settings the operation of the complicated and often conflicted dynamic between the national and international dimensions of colonialism in its final and most historically consequential phase

**The Clashing Visions of President Roosevelt and Ambassadors Bullitt and Kennedy** Stanley Buder, 2025-05-16 The present book brings to life the links between the close personal interactions and the far reaching public actions of President Franklin D Roosevelt and two of his ambassadors The three men's friendly relations turned over time to bitter enmity The initial questions separating them were those also dividing the nation Could the United States coexist with a Nazi Germany seeking world domination What were America's vital interests when it was coming of age as a world power This fascinating tale of egos intrigue and even sexual scandal has a dramatic arc of inner flaws and historic forces revealing lives that end as Greek tragedies for both William C Bullitt and Joseph P Kennedy This story reveals new political interconnections from the rise of Nazi Germany and American antisemitism in the interwar years through the

complicated alliances of WWII and the onset of the Cold War This appraisal offers insights not found in books focusing on separate individuals We also see how personalities still shape historical change even in our global age of powerful nations and grand alliances The intricacies of the book s themes demonstrate that the past is never over

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