

**LOW-VOLTAGE CMOS
OPERATIONAL
AMPLIFIERS**
**Theory, Design and
Implementation**

**Satoshi Sakurai
Mohammed Ismail**

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Low Voltage Cmos Operational Amplifiers Theory Design And Implementation

**Giuseppe Palmisano, Gaetano
Palumbo, Salvatore Pennisi**



Low Voltage Cmos Operational Amplifiers Theory Design And Implementation:

Low-Voltage CMOS Operational Amplifiers Satoshi Sakurai, Mohammed Ismail, 1994-12-31 Low Voltage CMOS Operational Amplifiers Theory Design and Implementation discusses both single and two stage architectures Opamps with constant gm input stage are designed and their excellent performance over the rail to rail input common mode range is demonstrated The first set of CMOS constant gm input stages was introduced by a group from Technische Universiteit Delft and Universiteit Twente the Netherlands These earlier versions of circuits are discussed along with new circuits developed at the Ohio State University The design fabrication MOSIS Tiny Chips and characterization of the new circuits are now complete Basic analog integrated circuit design concepts should be understood in order to fully appreciate the work presented However the topics are presented in a logical order and the circuits are explained in great detail so that Low Voltage CMOS Operational Amplifiers can be read and enjoyed by those without much experience in analog circuit design It is an invaluable reference book and may be used as a text for advanced courses on the subject

Low-Voltage CMOS Operational Amplifiers Satoshi Sakurai, Mohammed Ismail, 2012-12-06 Low Voltage CMOS Operational Amplifiers Theory Design and Implementation discusses both single and two stage architectures Opamps with constant gm input stage are designed and their excellent performance over the rail to rail input common mode range is demonstrated The first set of CMOS constant gm input stages was introduced by a group from Technische Universiteit Delft and Universiteit Twente the Netherlands These earlier versions of circuits are discussed along with new circuits developed at the Ohio State University The design fabrication MOSIS Tiny Chips and characterization of the new circuits are now complete Basic analog integrated circuit design concepts should be understood in order to fully appreciate the work presented However the topics are presented in a logical order and the circuits are explained in great detail so that Low Voltage CMOS Operational Amplifiers can be read and enjoyed by those without much experience in analog circuit design It is an invaluable reference book and may be used as a text for advanced courses on the subject

CMOS Current Amplifiers Giuseppe Palmisano, Gaetano Palumbo, Salvatore Pennisi, 2012-12-06 CMOS Current Amplifiers presents design strategies for high performance current amplifiers based on CMOS technology After an introduction to various architectures of operational amplifiers the operating principles of the current amplifier are outlined This book provides the reader with simple and compact design equations for use in a pencil and paper design and the following simulation step Chapter 1 introduces the general aspects of current amplifiers After a preliminary classification of operational amplifiers ideal blocks and models are discussed for different architectures and a first high level comparison is made between traditional amplifiers and current amplifiers Analysis and examples of basic circuits as well as signal processing applications involving current amplifiers are also given Non idealities and second order effects causing limitations in performance are then discussed and evaluated Chapter 2 focuses on low drive current amplifiers Several design examples for current conveyors and class A current amplifiers are discussed in detail and

design equations are presented for the main performance parameters which allows a good trade off between requirements. High performance solutions for high bandwidth and low voltage capability are also considered and finally current comparators with progressively enhanced performance are reported and analyzed critically. Chapter 3 deals with current amplifiers for off chip loads. Several class AB current mode output stages are discussed and design strategies which improve performance are presented. A detailed analysis of non ideal effect is carried out with particular emphasis on linearity. Design examples are given and circuit arrangements for further developments are included. CMOS Current Amplifiers serves as an excellent reference for researchers and professionals of analog IC design and may also be used as an advanced text on current amplifiers.

CMOS Wireless Transceiver Design Jan Crols, Michiel Steyaert, 2013-06-29 The world of wireless communications is changing very rapidly since a few years. The introduction of digital data communication in combination with digital signal processing has created the foundation for the development of many new wireless applications. High quality digital wireless networks for voice communication with global and local coverage like the GSM and DECT system are only faint and early examples of the wide variety of wireless applications that will become available in the remainder of this decade. The new evolutions in wireless communications set new requirements for the transceivers transmitter receivers. Higher operating frequencies a lower power consumption and a very high degree of integration are new specifications which ask for design approaches quite different from the classical RF design techniques. The integratability and power consumption reduction of the digital part will further improve with the continued downscaling of technologies. This is however completely different for the analog transceiver front end the part which performs the interfacing between the antenna and the digital signal processing. The analog front end's integratability and power consumption are closely related to the physical limitations of the transceiver topology and not so much to the scaling of the used technology. Chapter 2 gives a detailed study of the level of integration in current transceiver realization and analyzes their limitations. In chapter 3 of this book the complex signal technique for the analysis and synthesis of multi path receiver and transmitter topologies is introduced.

Design of Modulators for Oversampled Converters Feng Wang, Ramesh Harjani, 2012-12-06 Oversampled A/D converters have become very popular in recent years. Some of their advantages include relaxed requirements for anti alias filters relaxed requirements for component matching high resolution and compatibility with digital VLSI technology. There is a significant amount of literature discussing the principle theory and implementation of various oversampled converters. Such converters are likely to continue to proliferate in the foreseeable future. Additionally more recently there has been great interest in low voltage and low power circuit design. New design techniques have been proposed for both the digital domain and the analog domain. Both trends point to the importance of the low power design of oversampled A/D converters. Unfortunately there has been no systematic study of the optimal design of modulators for oversampled converters. Design has generally focused on new architectures with little attention being paid to optimization. The goal of Design of

Modulators for Oversampled Converters is to develop a methodology for the optimal design of modulators in oversampled converters. The primary focus of the presentation is on minimizing power consumption and understanding and limiting the nonlinearities that result in such converters. Design of Modulators for Oversampled Converters offers a quantitative justification for the various design tradeoffs and serves as a guide for designing low power highly linear oversampled converters. Design of Modulators for Oversampled Converters will serve as a valuable guide for circuit design practitioners, university researchers and graduate students who are interested in this fast moving area.

Symbolic Analysis in Analog Integrated Circuit Design Henrik Floberg, 2012-12-06 Symbolic Analysis in Analog Integrated Circuit Design provides an introduction to computer aided circuit analysis and presents systematic methods for solving linear i.e. small signal and nonlinear circuit problems which are illustrated by concrete examples. Computer aided symbolic circuit analysis is useful in analog integrated circuit design. Analytic expressions for the network transfer functions contain information that is not provided by a numerical simulation result. However these expressions are generally extremely long and difficult to interpret therefore it is necessary to be able to approximate them guided by the magnitude of the individual circuit parameters. Engineering has been described as the art of making approximations. The inclusion of symbolic analysis in analog circuit design reduces the implied risk of ambiguity during the approximation process. A systematic method based on the nullor concept is used to obtain the basic feedback transistor amplifier configurations. Approximate expressions for the locations of poles and zeros for linear networks are obtained using the extended pole splitting technique. An unusual feature in Symbolic Analysis in Analog Integrated Circuit Design is the consistent use of the transadmittance element with finite linear or nonlinear or infinite i.e. nullor gain as the only requisite circuit element. The describing function method is used to obtain approximate symbolic expressions for the harmonic distortion generated by a soft or hard transconductance nonlinearity embedded in an arbitrary linear network. The design and implementation of a program i.e. CASCA for symbolic analysis of time continuous networks is described. The algorithms can also be used to solve other linear problems e.g. the analysis of time discrete switched capacitor networks. Symbolic Analysis in Analog Integrated Circuit Design serves as an excellent resource for students and researchers as well as for industry designers who want to familiarize themselves with circuit analysis. This book may also be used for advanced courses on the subject.

Frequency Compensation Techniques for Low-Power Operational Amplifiers Rudy G.H. Eschauzier, Johan Huijsing, 2013-04-17 Frequency Compensation Techniques for Low Power Operational Amplifiers is intended for professional designers of integrated amplifiers emphasizing low voltage and low power solutions. The book bridges the gap between the professional designer's needs and available techniques for frequency compensation. It does so by explaining existing techniques and introducing several new techniques including Hybrid Nested Miller compensation, Multipath Miller Zero cancellation and Multipath Conditionally Stable compensation. All compensation techniques are treated in a stage number based order progressing from a single transistor to circuits with six stages and

more Apart from discussing the mathematical basis of the compensation methods the book provides the reader with the factual information that is required for practicing the design of integrated feedback amplifiers and many worked out examples What is more many bipolar and CMOS operational amplifier realizations along with their measurement results prove the effectiveness of the compensation techniques in real life circuits The text focuses on low voltage low power integrated amplifiers Many of the presented bipolar circuits operate at supply voltages down to 1V while several CMOS amplifiers that function correctly just slightly above this voltage are demonstrated The lowest measured power consumption amounts to 17 μ W for a class AB CMOS opAmp with 120dB gain Despite this attention to low voltage and low power the frequency compensation strategies provided are universally applicable The fundamental approach followed leads to efficient compensation strategies that are well guarded against the parameter variations inherent to the mass fabrication of integrated circuits The book is essential reading for practicing analog design engineers and researchers in the field It is also suitable as a text for an advanced course on the subject

Low-Voltage Low-Power Analog Integrated Circuits Wouter A. Serdijn, 2012-12-06 Low Voltage Low Power Analog Integrated Circuits brings together in one place important contributions and state of the art research results in this rapidly advancing area Low Voltage Low Power Analog Integrated Circuits serves as an excellent reference providing insight into some of the most important issues in the field [Top-Down Design of High-Performance Sigma-Delta Modulators](#) Fernando Medeiro, Belén Pérez Verdú, Angel Rodríguez-Vázquez, 2013-04-18

The interest for $\Sigma\Delta$ modulation based NO converters has significantly increased in the last years The reason for that is twofold On the one hand unlike other converters that need accurate building blocks to obtain high resolution $\Sigma\Delta$ converters show low sensitivity to the imperfections of their building blocks This is achieved through extensive use of digital signal processing a desirable feature regarding the implementation of NO interfaces in mainstream CMOS technologies which are better suited for implementing fast dense digital circuits than accurate analog circuits On the other hand the number of applications with industrial interest has also grown In fact starting from the earliest in the audio band today we can find $\Sigma\Delta$ converters in a large variety of NO interfaces ranging from instrumentation to communications These advances have been supported by a number of research works that have lead to a considerably large amount of published papers and books covering different sub topics from purely theoretical aspects to architecture and circuit optimization However so much material is often difficultly digested by those unexperienced designers who have been committed to developing a $\Sigma\Delta$ converter mainly because there is a lack of methodology In our view a clear methodology is necessary in $\Sigma\Delta$ modulator design because all related tasks are rather hard

Highly Linear Integrated Wideband Amplifiers Henrik Sjöland, 2012-12-06 Highly Linear Integrated Wideband Amplifiers Design and Analysis Techniques for Frequencies from Audio to RF deals with the complicated issues involved in the design of high linearity integrated wideband amplifiers for different operating frequencies The book demonstrates these principles using a number of high performance

designs New topologies for high linearity are presented as well as a novel method for estimating the intermodulation distortion of a wideband signal One of the most exciting results presented is an enhanced feedback configuration called feedback boosting that is capable of very low distortion Also important is a statistical method for relating the intermodulation distortion of a wideband signal to the total harmonic distortion THD of a single tone The THD as opposed to the intermodulation distortion of the wideband signal is easy to measure and use as a design parameter Three different applications where high linearity is needed are identified namely audio power amplifiers wideband IF amplifiers and RF power amplifiers For these applications high performance integrated amplifier designs using novel topologies are presented together with measurement results The audio amplifiers are built in CMOS and are capable of driving 80Ω loudspeaker loads directly without using any external components One of the designs can operate on a supply voltage down to 1.5V Both bipolar and CMOS wideband IF amplifiers are built they are fully differential and have linearity from DC to 20 MHz Finally an RF power amplifier is built in CMOS without using inductors in order to investigate what performance can be achieved without them Highly Linear Integrated Wideband Amplifiers Design and Analysis Techniques for Frequencies from Audio to RF is an excellent reference for researchers and designers of integrated amplifiers and may be used as a text for advanced courses on the topic

Learning on Silicon G. Cauwenberghs, Magdy Bayoumi, 1999-06-30 Learning on Silicon combines models of adaptive information processing in the brain with advances in microelectronics technology and circuit design The premise is to construct integrated systems not only loaded with sufficient computational power to handle demanding signal processing tasks in sensory perception and pattern recognition but also capable of operating autonomously and robustly in unpredictable environments through mechanisms of adaptation and learning This edited volume covers the spectrum of Learning on Silicon in five parts adaptive sensory systems neuromorphic learning learning architectures learning dynamics and learning systems The 18 chapters are documented with examples of fabricated systems experimental results from silicon and integrated applications ranging from adaptive optics to biomedical instrumentation As the first comprehensive treatment on the subject Learning on Silicon serves as a reference for beginners and experienced researchers alike It provides excellent material for an advanced course and a source of inspiration for continued research towards building intelligent adaptive machines

Neuromorphic Systems Engineering Tor Sverre Lande, 2007-08-26 Neuromorphic Systems Engineering Neural Networks in Silicon emphasizes three important aspects of this exciting new research field The term neuromorphic expresses relations to computational models found in biological neural systems which are used as inspiration for building large electronic systems in silicon By adequate engineering these silicon systems are made useful to mankind Neuromorphic Systems Engineering Neural Networks in Silicon provides the reader with a snapshot of neuromorphic engineering today It is organized into five parts viewing state of the art developments within neuromorphic engineering from different perspectives Neuromorphic Systems Engineering Neural Networks in Silicon provides the first collection of

neuromorphic systems descriptions with firm foundations in silicon Topics presented include large scale analog systems in silicon neuromorphic silicon auditory ear and vision eye systems in silicon learning and adaptation in silicon merging biology and technology micropower analog circuit design analog memory analog interchipcommunication on digital buses LIST Neuromorphic Systems Engineering Neural Networks in Silicon serves as an excellent resource for scientists researchers and engineers in this emerging field and may also be used as a text for advanced courses on the subject **Distortion**

Analysis of Analog Integrated Circuits Piet Wambacq, Willy M.C. Sansen, 2013-04-17 The analysis and prediction of nonlinear behavior in electronic circuits has long been a topic of concern for analog circuit designers The recent explosion of interest in portable electronics such as cellular telephones cordless telephones and other applications has served to reinforce the importance of these issues The need now often arises to predict and optimize the distortion performance of diverse electronic circuit configurations operating in the gigahertz frequency range where nonlinear reactive effects often dominate However there have historically been few sources available from which design engineers could obtain information on analysis techniques suitable for tackling these important problems I am sure that the analog circuit design community will thus welcome this work by Dr Wambacq and Professor Sansen as a major contribution to the analog circuit design literature in the area of distortion analysis of electronic circuits I am personally looking forward to having a copy readily available for reference when designing integrated circuits for communication systems **Dynamic Translinear and Log-Domain**

Circuits Jan Mulder, Wouter A. Serdijn, Albert C. van der Woerd, Arthur H.M. van Roermund, 2012-12-06 Log domain and translinear filters provide a competitive alternative to the challenges of ever increasing low voltage low power and high frequency demands in the area of continuous time filters Since translinear filters are fundamentally large signal linear they are capable of realizing a large dynamic range in combination with excellent tunability characteristics Large signal linearity is achieved by exploiting the accurate exponential behavior of the bipolar transistor or the subthreshold MOS transistor A generalization of the dynamic translinear principle exploiting the square law behavior of the MOS transistor is theoretically possible but not practically relevant Translinear and log domain filters are based on the dynamic translinear principle a generalization of the conventional static translinear principle Besides their application for linear filters dynamic translinear circuits can also be used for the realization of non linear dynamic functions such as oscillators RMS DC converters and phase locked loops Dynamic Translinear and Log Domain Circuits Analysis and Synthesis covers both the analysis and synthesis of translinear circuits The theory is presented using one unifying framework for both static and dynamic translinear networks which is based on a current mode approach General analysis methods are presented including the large signal and non stationary analysis of noise A well structured synthesis method is described greatly enhancing the designability of log domain and translinear circuits Comparisons are made with respect to alternative analysis and synthesis methods presented in the literature The theory is illustrated and verified by various examples and realizations Dynamic Translinear and Log Domain

Circuits Analysis and Synthesis is an excellent reference for researchers and circuit designers and may be used as a text for advanced courses on the topic

Compact Low-Voltage and High-Speed CMOS, BiCMOS and Bipolar Operational Amplifiers Klaas-Jan de Langen, Johan Huijsing, 2013-03-14 Compact Low Voltage and High Speed CMOS BiCMOS and Bipolar Operational Amplifiers discusses the design of integrated operational amplifiers that approach the limits of low supply voltage or very high bandwidth The resulting realizations span the whole field of applications from micro power CMOS VLSI amplifiers to 1 GHz bipolar amplifiers The book presents efficient circuit topologies in order to combine high performance with simple solutions In total twelve amplifier realizations are discussed Two bipolar amplifiers are discussed a 1 GHz operational amplifier and an amplifier with a high ratio between the maximum output current and the quiescent current Five amplifiers have been designed in CMOS technology extremely compact circuits that can operate on supply voltages down to one gate source voltage and two saturation voltages which equals about 1.4 V and ultimate low voltage amplifiers that can operate on supply voltages down to one gate source voltage and one saturation voltage which amounts to about 1.2 V In BiCMOS technology five amplifiers have been designed The first two amplifiers are based on a compact topology Two other amplifiers are designed to operate on low supply voltages down to 1.3 V The final amplifier has a unity gain frequency of 200 MHz and can operate down to 2.5 V Compact Low Voltage and High Speed CMOS BiCMOS and Bipolar Operational Amplifiers is intended for the professional analog designer Also it is suitable as a text book for advanced courses in amplifier design

Characterization Methods for Submicron MOSFETs Hisham Haddara, 2012-12-06 It is true that the Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor MOSFET is a key component in modern microelectronics It is also true that there is a lack of comprehensive books on MOSFET characterization in general However there is more than that as to the motivation and reasons behind writing this book During the last decade device physicists researchers and engineers have been continuously faced with new elements which made the task of MOSFET characterization more and more crucial as well as difficult The progressive miniaturization of devices has caused several phenomena to emerge and modify the performance of scaled down MOSFETs Localized degradation induced by hot carrier injection and Random Telegraph Signal RTS noise generated by individual traps are examples of these phenomena Therefore it was inevitable to develop new models and new characterization methods or at least adapt the existing ones to cope with the special nature of these new phenomena The need for more deep and extensive characterization of MOSFET parameters has further increased as the applications of this device have gained ground in many new fields in which its performance has become more and more sensitive to the properties of its Si/SiO₂ interface MOS transistors have crossed the borders of high speed electronics where they operate at GHz frequencies Moreover MOSFETs are now widely employed in the subthreshold regime in neural circuits and biomedical applications

Modeling and Simulation of Mixed Analog-Digital Systems B. Antao, 2012-12-06 Modeling and Simulation of Mixed Analog Digital Systems brings together in one place important contributions and state of the art

research results in this rapidly advancing area Modeling and Simulation of Mixed Analog Digital Systems serves as an excellent reference providing insight into some of the most important issues in the field **VLSI – Compatible**

Implementations for Artificial Neural Networks Sied Mehdi Fakhraie, Kenneth C. Smith, 2012-12-06 This book introduces several state of the art VLSI implementations of artificial neural networks ANNs It reviews various hardware approaches to ANN implementations analog digital and pulse coded The analog approach is emphasized as the main one taken in the later chapters of the book The area of VLSI implementation of ANNs has been progressing for the last 15 years but not at the fast pace originally predicted Several reasons have contributed to the slow progress with the main one being that VLSI implementation of ANNs is an interdisciplinary area where only a few researchers academics and graduate students are willing to venture The work of Professors Fakhraie and Smith presented in this book is a welcome addition to the state of the art and will greatly benefit researchers and students working in this area Of particular value is the use of experimental results to backup extensive simulations and in depth modeling The introduction of a synapse MOS device is novel The book applies the concept to a number of applications and guides the reader through more possible applications for future work I am confident that the book will benefit a potentially wide readership M I Elmasry University of Waterloo Waterloo Ontario Canada Preface Neural Networks NNs generally defined as parallel networks that employ a large number of simple processing elements to perform computation in a distributed fashion have attracted a lot of attention in the past fifty years As the result many new discoveries have been made **Feed-Forward Neural Networks** Jouke Annema, 2012-12-06 Feed

Forward Neural Networks Vector Decomposition Analysis Modelling and Analog Implementation presents a novel method for the mathematical analysis of neural networks that learn according to the back propagation algorithm The book also discusses some other recent alternative algorithms for hardware implemented perception like neural networks The method permits a simple analysis of the learning behaviour of neural networks allowing specifications for their building blocks to be readily obtained Starting with the derivation of a specification and ending with its hardware implementation analog hard wired feed forward neural networks with on chip back propagation learning are designed in their entirety On chip learning is necessary in circumstances where fixed weight configurations cannot be used It is also useful for the elimination of most mismatches and parameter tolerances that occur in hard wired neural network chips Fully analog neural networks have several advantages over other implementations low chip area low power consumption and high speed operation Feed Forward Neural Networks is an excellent source of reference and may be used as a text for advanced courses **Integrated**

Video-Frequency Continuous-Time Filters Scott D. Willingham, Kenneth W. Martin, 2012-12-06 Advances in the state of the art mean the signal processing ICs of ever increasing complexity are being introduced While the typical portion of a large IC devoted to analog circuits has diminished the performance of those surviving analog signal processing circuits remains vital and their design challenging Moreover the emerging high definition TV technology has created a new area for IC

development one with formidable signal processing requirements The antialiasing filters needed for one proposed HDTV decoder motivated the research documented in this book Sharply selective filters place tight constraints on the permitted excess phase shifts of their constituent circuits Combined with stringent requirements for low distortion at video frequencies these constraints challenge the IC filter designer Integrated Video Frequency Continuous Time Filters High Performance Realizations in BiCMOS deals with what is arguably the mainstay of analog signal processing circuits Prominent applications in computer disk drive read channels video receivers rf circuits and antialiasing and reconstruction in data converters testifies to their importance Moreover they are excellent benchmarks for more general analog signal processors Bipolar and MOSFET transistors freely combined at the lowest circuit levels provide the designer with an opportunity to develop potent variations on the standard idioms The book considers the general principles of BiCMOS circuit design through to a demanding design problem This case study approach allows a concrete discussion of the justification for and practical trade offs of each design decision Audience A reference work for experienced IC designers and a text for advanced IC design students

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