#### Exploring the Challenges of Adolescent Mothers From Their Life Experiences in the Transition to Motherhood: A Qualitative Study

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#### **Abstract**

Objective: Early motherhood and its impact on mothers, children, families and communities is a prevalent health challenge in developing countries that needs to be urgently explored. The aim of this study was exploring the challenges encountered by Iranian adolescent mothers during the transition to motherhood. Materials and methods: Inductive conventional content analysis approach was used in this qualitative study. Face to face in-depth semi-structured interviews were conducted with 16 Iranian teenage mothers in the Kerman province of Iran from March to December2016. Data collection continued until the point of data saturation and MAXODA software was utilized in the analysis of the data.

Results: Six main categories increasing burden of responsibility, experiencing physical problems, receiving insufficient support, inefficiency in maternal role, emotional and mental distress; and role conflict and 18 sub-categories were extracted from the data analysis.

Conclusion: The findings of this study showed that adolescent mothers experience many physical, psychological, mental and social challenges. Therefore, it is expedient that special attention and care support is made available to them by health care providers. A comprehensive understanding of the challenges encountered by adolescent mothers, will aid the development of culturally appropriate health promotion guidelines and strategie.

Keywords: Adolescent Mothers: Challenges: Iran; Qualitative Study; Motherhood; Kerman

#### Introduction

Motherhood is a significantly important event in the life of a woman (1). Maternal role attainment is a process that requires acquire necessary abilities, learn appropriate behavior, and establish in maternal identity (2). Preparation to accept the maternal role has important effects on maternal adjustment and transition to adulthood (3). However, increasing number of teenage mothers is one of the important concernsin many countries (4). According to the World Health Organization, every year, approximately 16 million teenage girls give birth worldwide while South Koreahas minimum rate and maximum rate is in sub-Saharan Africa (5). Among 1,000 Iranian adolescent girls, 27 become mothers (6).

Early motherhood has significantly affected not only adolescent girls, but also their spouse, family,

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# **Loving Changes A Journal For Mothers In Time Of Transition**

**Kathleen Ann Harper** 

#### **Loving Changes A Journal For Mothers In Time Of Transition:**

The Routledge Handbook of Family Communication Anita L. Vangelisti, 2012-11-27 With a synthesis of research on issues key to understanding family interaction as well as an analysis of many theoretical and methodological choices made by researchers studying family communication the Handbook serves to advance the field by reframing old questions and stimulating new ones The contents are comprised of chapters covering theoretical and methodological issues influencing current conceptions of family research and theory centering around the family life course communication occurring in a variety of family forms individual family members and their relationships dynamic communication processes taking place in families family communication embedded in social cultural and physical contexts Key changes to the second edition include updates throughout providing a thorough and up to date overview of research and theory new topics reflecting the growth of the discipline including chapters on singles as family members emerging adults and physiology and physical health Highlighting the work of scholars across disciplines communication social psychology clinical psychology sociology family studies and others this volume captures the breadth and depth of research on family communication and family relationships The well known contributors approach family interaction from a variety of theoretical perspectives and focus on topics ranging from the influence of structural characteristics on family relationships to the importance of specific communication Women's Reproductive Mental Health Across the Lifespan Diana Lynn Barnes, 2014-05-30 In this book you ll processes find a thoughtfully edited chronicle of the unique convergence of genetic hormonal social and environmental forces that influence a woman's mental health over the course of her life Both comprehensive and nuanced Women's Reproductive Mental Health Across the Lifespan captures the science clinical observation and collective wisdom of experts in the field Professionals and laypersons alike are well advised to make room on their bookshelves for this one Margaret Howard Ph D Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University Women Infants Hospital Providence RI This outstanding collection of work is an important timely and much needed resource Dr Diana Lynn Barnes has been instrumental in bringing attention to the needs of perinatal women for decades In Women's Reproductive Health Across the Lifespan she brilliantly unites the medical world of reproductive life events with the psychiatric and psychological world of mental health issues associated with them Her expertise combined with contributions by distinguished leaders in the field create a volume of work that should be studied carefully by every medical and mental health provider who works with women Karen Kleiman MSW The Postpartum Stress Center Author of Therapy and the Postpartum Woman Finally a book that addresses the entire scope of women s reproductive mental health spanning the gamut from puberty to menopause The list of chapter contributors reads like a who s who of international experts Unique to this book is its focus on the interaction of genetics hormonal fluctuations and the social environment It is a must addition for the libraries of clinicians and researchers in women s reproductive mental health Cheryl Tatano Beck DNSc CNM FAAN Board of Trustees Distinguished Professor School of Nursing University of Connecticut Pregnancy and childbirth are generally viewed as joyous occasions Yet for numerous women these events instead bring anxiety depression and emotional distress Increased interest in risk reduction and early clinical intervention is bringing reproductive issues to the forefront of women s mental health The scope of Women s Reproductive Mental Health across the Lifespan begins long before the childbearing years and continues well after those years have ended Empirical findings case examples and dispatches from emerging areas of the field illuminate representative issues across the continuum of women s lives with the goal of more effective care benefitting women and their families Chapter authors discuss advances in areas such as fertility treatment and contraception and present current thinking on the psychological impact of pregnancy loss menopause cancer and other stressors These expert contributors emphasize the connections between an individual s biology and psychology and cultural expectations in shaping women s mental health and the balance between a client s unique history and current clinical knowledge clinicians need to address disorders Included in the coverage The experience of puberty and emotional wellbeing Body image issues and eating disorders in the childbearing years Risk assessment and screening during pregnancy Normal and pathological postpartum anxiety Mood disorders and the transition to menopause The evolution of reproductive psychiatry A reference with an extended shelf life Women's Reproductive Mental Health across the Lifespan enhances the work of researchers and practitioners in social work clinical psychology and psychiatry and has potential relevance to all health care professionals The Well-Crafted Mom Kathleen Ann Harper, 2018-06-05 The life coach and coauthor of Signs of a Happy Baby shares self care strategies and crafting projects to help get new moms on the path to lives they love When life coach Kathleen Ann Harper struggled with the demands of motherhood she took control of her life through dedication self care and finding a creative outlet for herself Now she s a life coach dedicated to helping new mothers facing the same struggles she once did In The Well Crafted Mom Harper blends personal anecdotes and inspirational craft projects with smart self care solutions for moms The Well Crafted Mom links simple craft projects to life coaching tools to give moms creative reminders of what they ve learned in each chapter like how to grapple with mommy guilt ways to tell the difference between having a mess and being a mess how to know when expectations are stealing your happiness and what you can do to reclaim joy The Publishers Weekly ,1999 **Handbook of Family Communication** Anita L. Vangelisti, 2004 Integrating the varying perspectives and issues addressed by researchers theorists and practitioners this edited collection presents an analysis and synthesis of cutting edge research and theory on family interactions

Healing Garden Journal, 2004 Serves as a resource for people in their discovery and celebration of total well being body mind and spirit The journal builds community promotes environmental and social awareness and advocates wellness through natural foods nutrition fitness and complementary health care Committed to promoting conscious choices that lead to a higher quality of life and a greater experience of personal and global harmony

Childbearing and the Changing Nature of Parenthood Rosalina Pisco Costa, Sampson Lee Blair, 2019-11-25 Around the globe the very conceptualization of family is

associated with the relationship between a parent and a child The birth of a child represents both the end of one experience and the beginning of another The Future of Motherhood in Western Societies Gijs Beets, Joop Schippers, Egbert R. te Velde, 2010-12-06 Most people value to have children still highly But what is the optimal moment to have the first The decision on having children or not and if yes on the timing of the first is one of the most difficult ones to make also because it more or less coincides with various other heavy decisions on shaping the life course like on union formation labour market career housing accommodation etc People realise that having children will fundamentally change their life and in order to fit this unknown and irreversible adventure perfectly into their life course postponement of the first birth is an easy way out as long as doubts continue and partners try to make up their mind Modern methods of birth control are of course a very effective help in that period What is the best moment to have the first child And to what moment is postponement justified There are no easy answers to these questions Best solutions vary per person as they depend on personal circumstances and considerations the partner may have conflicting ideas housing accommodation job income free time activities Existing parental leave and child care arrangements are weighted as well Unfortunately the biological clock ticks further And also unfortunately assisted reproductive technology IVF etc is unable to guarantee a successful outcome Several couples end up without children involuntarily and that may lead to sorrow and grief This interdisciplinary book overviews the process of postponement and its backgrounds in modern Western societies holistically both at the personal and the societal level Contributions come from reproductive evolutionary biological and neurological sciences as well as from demography economy sociology and psychology It holds not only at women but also at men becoming first time fathers The discussion boils down to a new policy approach for motherhood and emancipation on how to shape work and family life It is argued that a public window where one can compose a cafeteria like set of supportive arrangements according to personal preferences could lead to a break in the rising age at first motherhood Transitions Theory Afaf Meleis, Afaf I. Meleis, 2010-02-17 It is very exciting to see all of these studies compiled in one book It can be read sequentially or just for certain transitions It also can be used as a template for compilation of other concepts central to nursing and can serve as a resource for further studies in transitions It is an excellent addition to the nursing literature Score 95 4 Stars Doody's Understanding and recognizing transitions are at the heart of health care reform and this current edition with its numerous clinical examples and descriptions of nursing interventions provides important lessons that can and should be incorporated into health policy It is a brilliant book and an important contribution to nursing theory Kathleen Dracup RN DNSc Dean and Professor School of Nursing University of California San Francisco Afaf Meleis the dean of the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing presents for the first time in a single volume her original transitions theory that integrates middle range theory to assist nurses in facilitating positive transitions for patients families and communities Nurses are consistently relied on to coach and support patients going through major life transitions such as illness recovery pregnancy old age and many more A collection

of over 50 articles published from 1975 through 2007 and five newly commissioned articles Transitions Theory covers developmental situational health and illness organizational and therapeutic transitions Each section includes an introduction written by Dr Meleis in which she offers her historical and practical perspective on transitions Many of the articles consider the transitional experiences of ethnically diverse patients women the elderly and other minority populations Key Topics Discussed Situational transitions including discharge and relocation transitions hospital to home stroke recovery and immigration transitions psychological adaptation and impact of migration on family health Educational transitions including professional transitions from RN to BSN and student to professional Health and illness transitions including self care post heart failure living with chronic illness living with early dementia and accepting palliative care Organization transitions including role transitions from acute care to collaborative practice and hospital to community practice Nursing therapeutics models of transition including role supplementation models and debriefing models Modern Motherhood and Women's Dual Identities Petra Bueskens, 2018-05-31 Why do women in contemporary western societies experience contradiction between their autonomous and maternal selves What are the origins of this contradiction and the associated double shift that result in widespread calls to either lean in or opt out How are some mothers subverting these contradictions and finding meaningful ways of reconciling their autonomous and maternal selves In Modern Motherhood and Women's Dual Identities Petra Bueskens argues that western modernisation consigned women to the home and released them from it in historically unprecedented yet interconnected ways Her ground breaking formulation is that western women are free as individuals and constrained as mothers with the twist that it is the former that produces the latter Bueskens theoretical contribution consists of the identification and analysis of modern women s duality drawing on political philosophy feminist theory and sociology tracking the changing nature of discourses of women freedom and motherhood across three centuries While the current literature points to the pervasiveness of contradiction and double shifts for mothers very little attention has been paid to how some women are subverting contradiction and rewriting the sexual contract Bridging this gap Bueskens interviews ten revolving mothers to reveal how periodic absence exceeding the standard work day disrupts the default position assigned to mothers in the home and in turn disrupts the gendered dynamics of household work A provocative and original work Modern Motherhood and Women's Dual Identities will appeal to graduate students and researchers interested in fields such as Women and Gender Studies Sociology of Motherhood and Social and Political Theory Mothers, Infants and Young Children of September 11, 2001 Beatrice Beebe, Phyllis Cohen, K. Mark Sossin, Sara Markese, 2013-09-13 The group of papers presented in this volume represents ten years of involvement of a group of eight core therapists working originally with approximately forty families who suffered the loss of husbands and fathers on September 11 2001 The project focuses on the families of women who were pregnant and widowed in the disaster or of women who were widowed with an infant born in the previous year This book maps the support and services provided without cost to the families by the primary prevention

project the September 11 2001 Mothers Infants and Young Children Project organised by a highly trained group of therapists specialising in adult child mother infant and family treatment as well as in nonverbal communication The demands of the crisis led these therapists to expand on their psychoanalytic training fostering new approaches to meeting the needs of these families They sought out these families offering support groups for mothers and their infants and young children in the mothers own neighbourhoods They also brought the families to mother child videotaped play sessions at the New York State Psychiatric Institute at Columbia University followed by video feedback and consultation sessions In 2011 marking the 10th anniversary of the World Trade Center tragedy the Project continues to provide services without cost for these mothers who lost their husbands for their infants who are now approximately ten years old and for the siblings of these children This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Infant Child and Adolescent Psychotherapy Journal of Nursing ,1911 A Guide to Mastery in Clinical Nursing Joyce J. Fitzpatrick, Celeste M. Alfes, Ronald Hickman, 2017-12-28 Designed for both new registered nurses and nurses transitioning to a new clinical area this extensive clinical reference is the only resource to provide essential information on more than 300 topics from 11 specialty areas Concise and practical entries provide fundamental coverage of the most common clinical problems and issues encountered in nursing practice today Key leaders in clinical content areas authored content on emergency and critical care geriatric nursing health systems and health promotion medical surgical nursing neonatal nursing nurse anesthesia obstetrics and women's health palliative care perioperative nursing pediatric nursing and psychiatric mental health nursing Alphabetized for easy access each entry includes a definition and description of the clinical problem etiology nursing assessment related problems interventions nursing management and evaluation and safety considerations The Considerations section of each topic focuses on the role of the nurse throughout the treatment process and discusses the role of other health care providers with a focus on multidisciplinary treatment Intended primarily for university and hospital libraries A Guide to Mastery in Clinical Nursing will also be of value to nursing faculty undergraduate and graduate level nurses and nursing students at all levels Key Features Provides essential information on over 300 clinical topics from 11 specialty areas Offers key knowledge for nurses new to practice or working in an unfamiliar nursing area Presented in a consistent format for ease of use Includes an overview of each specialty area Focuses on the role of the nurse throughout the treatment process Written and edited by expert clinicians and educators in each clinical area Milk Art Journal, Vol. 2 Katherine Oktober Matthews, 2023-06-20 Milk is a limited series art journal of written and visual artworks by artist mothers about motherhood Volume 2 is themed Body poetry by Christa Fairbrother Faith Paulsen Marin Smith and J Hope Stein and interviews with Chelsea Conaboy and Cassie Arnold The cover features a photograph by Jocelyn Allen The Palgrave Handbook of Power, Gender, and Psychology Eileen L. Zurbriggen, Rose Capdevila, 2023-12-28 The Palgrave Handbook of Power Gender and Psychology takes an intersectional feminist approach to the exploration of psychology and gender through a lens of power The invisibility of

power in psychological research and theorizing has been critiqued by scholars from many perspectives both within and outside the discipline This volume addresses that gap The handbook centers power in the analysis of gender but does so specifically in relation to psychological theory research and praxis Gathering the work of sixty authors from different geographies career stages psychological sub disciplines methodologies and experiences the handbook showcases creativity in approach and diversity of perspective The result is a work featuring a chorus of different voices including diverse understandings of feminisms and power Ultimately the handbook presents a case for the importance of intersectionality and Counseling Fathers Chen Z. Oren, Dora Chase power for any feminist psychological endeavor Counseling Fathers, Oren, 2009-06-23 Men do not often come for counseling because they are having difficulties with being a father but many of the presenting problems and reasons for seeking help can be related to the roles and responsibilities of fathering The dramatic shift in societal expectations of being a father can often leave men confused as they navigate conflicting views demands and responsibilities Counseling Fathers is designed to bridge the gap between fathers and professional helpers This book provides the mental health practitioners with a guide for working with fathers in therapy whether the issues of fathering are at the center of the discussions or in the background The organization of the book speaks to the variety of today s fathers and the issues that they face Part I provides an historical overview of the fathering movement a strength based approach to working with fathers and an assessment paradigm using gender role conflict theory Part II takes a cross cultural approach with a series of chapters that look at counseling with Latino Asian Black and Caucasian fathers Part III looks at specific populations of fathers including first time fathers teen fathers stay at home fathers gay fathers and older fathers Counseling Fathers provides the most up to date and comprehensive resource for family and individual practitioners who work with men who father Thinking about the Baby Susan Walzer, 2011-01-19 Interviews with new parents about the gendered roles of mother and fatherInterviews with new parents about the gendered roles of mother and father The **New Midwifery** Lesley Ann Page, Rona McCandlish, 2006-10-06 The eBook version of this title gives you access to the complete book content electronically Evolve eBooks allows you to quickly search the entire book make notes add highlights and study more efficiently Buying other Evolve eBooks titles makes your learning experience even better all of the eBooks will work together on your electronic bookshelf so that you can search across your entire library of Midwifery eBooks Please note that this version is the eBook only and does not include the printed textbook Alternatively you can buy the Text and Evolve eBooks Package which gives you the printed book plus the eBook Please scroll down to our Related Titles section to find this title I still have the confidence of that whole period And I think that will stay with me for the rest of my life Definitely a great sense of triumph really It s incredible Being a midwife today requires not only good clinical skills but also a broad understanding of the social and emotional changes a woman goes through before and after birth The New Midwifery Second Edition looks at combining scientific knowledge with the more intangible skills needed in sensitive communication to provide

the best possible care for the mother and her family There was a kind of silence in the relationship a stillness which was very important And we d done all the talking in the build up So the talking was done I felt confident that she the midwife knew where I was coming from and vice versa It was like we d done all our dress rehearsal what if And on the day there was nothing left to say really So it just felt very calm and I think that was the most important thing The second edition of this celebrated text explores vividly the various skills and approaches that lead to successful midwifery practice and uses care stories to bring these to life Building on a thorough grounding of theory and research evidence The New Midwifery will enable all midwives to practise with a more effective range of skills and as these real life quotes from mothers bear out provide unique professional support before during and after birth I think we had a really good relationship actually It was more of a friend relationship but a friend you could trust in a professional friend you could rely on Provides a refreshingly new approach to key areas of midwifery practice in a way that brings practice to life Illustrates and supports the fundamental changes currently taking place in midwifery around the world Builds on the most up to date evidence based research to suggest guidelines for best practices Explores the impact of parenthood and offers strategies for effectively supporting individuals during this period of transition Includes care stories case studies that highlight positive midwifery care and successful childbirth experiences Offers contrasting stories from around the world illustrating how maternity care in industrialized society differs from that in a non industrial or third world environment Provides up to date research and reference material **Like Mother, Like Daughter?** Jill Armstrong, 2017-10-04 Women are encouraged to believe that they can occupy top jobs in society by the example of other women thriving in their careers Who better to be a role model for career success than your mother Paradoxically this book shows that having a mother as a role model even for graduates of top universities does not predict daughters progressing in their own careers It finds that mothers with careers whilst highly influential in their daughters choice of career path rarely mentor their daughters as they progress This is partly explained by quiet ambition the tendency of women to be modest about their achievements Bigger issues are the twin pressures from contemporary motherhood and workplace culture that ironically lead career women s daughters to believe that being a good mother means working part time This stalls career progress Based on a large cross generational qualitative sample this book offers a timely and original perspective on the debate about gender equality in leadership positions

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