

# **Revolution from above**

The demise of the Soviet system

David M. Kotz with Fred Weir



# Revolution From Above The Demise Of The Soviet System

**Richard Sakwa**



## **Revolution From Above The Demise Of The Soviet System:**

**Revolution from Above** David Michael Kotz, Fred Weir, 1997 This book argues that the ruling state party in the USSR itself moved to dismantle the old system Research includes interviews with over 50 former Soviet government and Communist party leaders policy advisors trade unionists and businessmen **Revolution From Above** Michael Kort,

**Russia's Path from Gorbachev to Putin** David Kotz, Fred Weir, 2007-05-07 Over the past few years many of the former Communist rule countries of Central and Eastern Europe have taken a steady path toward becoming more or less normal capitalist countries with Poland and Hungary cases in point Russia on the other hand has experienced extreme difficulties in its attempted transition to capitalism and democracy The pursuit of Western endorsed policies of privatization liberalization and fiscal austerity have brought Russia growing crime and corruption a distorted economy and a trend toward authoritarian government In their 1996 book *Revolution from Above* David Kotz and Fred Weir shed light on the underlying reasons for the 1991 demise of the Soviet Union and the severe economic and political problems of the immediate post Soviet period in Russia In this new book the authors bring the story up to date showing how continuing misguided policies have entrenched a group of super rich oligarchs in alliance with an all powerful presidency while further undermining Russia's economic potential New topics include the origins of the oligarchs the deep penetration of crime and corruption in Russian society the financial crisis that almost destroyed the regime the mixed blessing of an oil dependent economy the atrophy of democracy in the Yeltsin years and the recentralization of political power in the Kremlin under President Putin **Revolution From Above** David Kotz, Fred Weir, 2013-04-15 Controversially this book argues that the ruling party state elite in the USSR itself moved to dismantle the old system Topics discussed include the beginnings of economic decline in 1975 Gorbachev's efforts to democratize and decentralize the complex political battle through which the coalition favouring capitalism took power the flaws in economic policies intended to rapidly build capitalism the surprising resurgence of Communism Research includes interviews with over 50 former Soviet government and Communist party leaders policy advisors new private businessmen trade union leaders and intellectuals **Russia's Revolution from Above 1985-2000** Gordon M. Hahn, Relying on a wealth of detailed institutional policy and elite information Hahn presents a magisterial study that fills a significant void in our understanding of USSR's destruction While readers may at times feel overwhelmed readers are presented with a conceptual approach that can be useful for appreciating ongoing institutional changes and often subtle elite maneuverings in the post Soviet era John P Willerton University of Arizona This is a big book in all respects weighty both in size and scholarship The core is a meticulous analysis of the perestroika period of the Soviet Union 1985-91 Followed by a concluding general chapter that applies the earlier analysis to post Communist Russia 1992-2000 The work is based on years of painstaking analysis considerable archival research and numerous interviews The Russian Review This is an important book with a number of substantive strengths Slavic Review The fall of the Soviet communist regime in 1991 offers a challenging

contrast to other instances of democratic transition and change in the last decades of the twentieth century The 1991 revolution was neither a peaceful revolution from below as occurred in Czechoslovakia nor a negotiated transition to democracy like those in Poland Hungary or Latin America It was not primarily the result of social modernization the rise of a new middle class or of national liberation movements in the non Russian union republics Instead as Gordon Hahn argues the Russian transformation was a bureaucrat led state based revolution managed by a group of Communist Party functionaries who won control over the Russian Republic RSFSR in the mid 1990s Hahn describes how opportunistic Party and state officials led by Boris Yeltsin defected from the Gorbachev camp and proceeded in 1990 91 to dismantle the institutions that bound state and party These revolutionaries from above seized control of political economic natural and human resources and then separated the party apparatus from state institutions on Russian Republic territory With the failed August 1991 hard line coup Yeltsin banned the Communist Party and decreed that all Union state organs including the KGB and military were under RSFSR control In Hahn s account this mode of revolutionary change from above explains the troubled development of democracy in Russia and the former Soviet republics Hahn shows how limited mobilization of the masses stunted the development of civil societies and the formation of political parties and trade unions with real grass roots The result is a weak society unable to nudge the state to concentrate on institutional reforms society needs for the development of a free polity and economy Russia s Revolution from Above goes far in correcting the historical record and reconceptualizing the Soviet transformation It should be read by historians economists political scientists and Russia area scholars Gordon M Hahn is visiting scholar at the Hoover Institution Stanford University His articles on Soviet and Russian politics have appeared in Europe Asia Studies Problems of Post Communism Russian Review and Russian History Histoire Russe

*The Demise of the Soviet Communist Party* Atsushi Ogushi, 2007-11-02 This book based on extensive original research in previously unexplored sources including the party archives provides a great deal of new information on the disintegration of the Soviet communist party in 1991 and the preceding years It argues that contrary to prevailing views the party was reformable in late Soviet times but that attempts to reform it failed reforms succeeded in preventing the party interfering in the state body and thereby abolished the party s traditional administrative functions but without creating an alternative power centre and without transforming the party from a vanguard party into a parliamentary party It demonstrates that the party having ceased to offer career paths for aspiring party members thereby lost its reason for existence that an exodus of party members then followed which in turn caused a financial crisis and that this financial crisis and the resulting engagement in commercial activity fragmented and dispersed party property It shows how the failed coup of 1991 was led by the military rather than the party and how having lost its reason for existence and its property the party had no choice but to accept the reality that it was de facto dead

*The Collapse of the Soviet Union, 1985-1991* David R. Marples, 2016-09-17 Why did the Soviet Union collapse in 1991 The collapse of the Soviet Union has widely been seen as the

result of the arms race and Cold War and the failure of the Soviet side to keep pace with new technology This book argues that the disintegration was mainly a result of two interrelated factors the rise of the Soviet national republics and the manipulation of the new Russian presidency by Boris Yeltsin in what became a direct power struggle between Yeltsin and the Soviet leader Gorbachev Written in a clear and accessible manner the book provides an explanation of how the national question came to dominate Soviet politics by 1990 1 analysis of the economic crisis that occurred in the late 1980s a chapter devoted to the year 1991 from the referendum to reform the Soviet Union to the unforeseen dissolution of the country by December a discussion of the personalities of and political confrontation between the two key statesman Gorbachev and Yeltsin Also containing a Chronology Glossary and Who's Who of key figures The Collapse of the Soviet Union is essential reading for students of twentieth century European history

**Capitalist Russia and the West** Jeffrey Surovell,2018-01-18 This title was first published in 2000 highly innovative work which challenges mainstream approaches to the study of Russian policy with its groundbreaking application of Marxism and dependency theories Using class analysis it examines in a meticulously documented study what is perhaps the most important issue in world politics today Russia and the West Unconventional yet powerful it nevertheless comes up with highly persuasive conclusions Whether one agrees with its challenging conclusions or not they cannot be ignored

The End of the Cold War and the Causes of Soviet Collapse N. Bisley,2004-04-30 Soviet efforts to end the Cold War were intended to help revitalize the USSR Instead Nick Bisley argues they contributed crucially to its collapse Using historical sociological theory The End of the Cold War and the Causes of Soviet Collapse shows that international confrontation had been an important element of Soviet rule and that the retreat from this confrontational posture weakened institutional functional aspects of the state This played a vital role in making the USSR vulnerable to the forces of economic crisis elite fragmentation and nationalism which ultimately caused its collapse

Economic and Monetary Sovereignty in 21st Century Africa Maha Ben Gadha,Fadhel Kaboub,Kai Koddenbrock,Ines Mahmoud,Ndongo Samba Sylla,2021-12-20 Over forty years after the formal end of colonialism suffocating ties to Western financial systems continue to prevent African countries from achieving any meaningful monetary sovereignty Economic and Monetary Sovereignty in 21st Century Africa traces the recent history of African monetary and financial dependencies looking at the ways African nations are resisting colonial legacies Using a comparative multi disciplinary approach this book uncovers what went wrong after the Pan African approaches that defined the early stages of independence and how most African economies fell into the firm grip of the IMF World Bank and the EU's strict neoliberal policies This collection is the first to offer a wide ranging comparative and historical look at how African societies have attempted to increase their policy influence and move beyond neoliberal orthodoxy and US dollar dependency Economic and Monetary Sovereignty in 21st Century Africa is essential reading for anyone interested in the African quest for self determination in a turbulent world of recurring economic and financial crisis

Understanding Russian Politics Stephen White,2011-03-31 A fresh and compelling

interpretation of Russian politics by a leading authority this textbook focuses on political developments in the world's largest country under Putin and Medvedev Using a wealth of primary sources it covers economic social and foreign policy and the system of politics that has developed in recent years Opposing arguments are presented and students are encouraged to reach their own judgements on key events and issues such as privatisation and corruption This textbook tackles timely topics such as gender and inequality issues organised religion the economic crisis and Russia's place in the international community It uses numerous examples to place this powerful and richly endowed country in context with a focus on the place of ordinary people which shows how policy is translated to Russians everyday lives Russia's Stillborn Democracy?

Graeme Gill, Roger D. Markwick, 2000-03-23 The decade and a half since Gorbachev came to power has been a tumultuous time for Russia It has seen the expectations raised by perestroika dashed the collapse of the Soviet superpower and the emergence of a new Russian state claiming to base itself on democratic market principles It has seen a political system shattered by a president turning tanks against the parliament and then that president configuring the new political structure to give himself overwhelming power These upheavals took place against a backdrop of social dislocations as the Russian people were ravaged by the effects of economic shock therapy This book explains how these momentous changes came about and in particular why political elites were able to fashion the new political system largely independent of the wishes of the populace at large It was this relationship between powerful elites and weak civil society forces which has led to Russian democracy under Yeltsin being still born Social Transformation and State Governance in China Xianglin Xu, 2020-06-08

This volume is a selection of Chinese political scholar Xianglin Xu's published works spanning nearly 20 years of research that explore and discuss the socio economic transition in China under state political reform Contextualized within the decades following the 80s the author analyzes patterns observed from empirical studies and breaks down the underlining reasoning conditions and functionalities behind the incremental reform policies pushed forward by the Party and government The collection is broken up into four sections the first provides a general framework and theoretical historical introduction to social transition research in the case of China the second section discusses the underpinning logic behind political reform in China and practical concerns the third section follows with discussions on reform policy practices within China including application and trajectory the final section concludes with an analysis of reform within state institutional infrastructure and policy innovation Communist Parties Revisited Rüdiger Bergien, Jens Gieseke, 2018-01-31

The ruling communist parties of the postwar Soviet Bloc possessed nearly unprecedented power to shape every level of society perhaps in part because of this they have been routinely depicted as monolithic austere and even opaque institutions Communist Parties Revisited takes a markedly different approach investigating everyday life within basic organizations to illuminate the inner workings of Eastern Bloc parties Ranging across national and transnational contexts the contributions assembled here reconstruct the rituals of party meetings functionaries informal practices intra party power struggles and the social production of ideology to

give a detailed account of state socialist policymaking on a micro historical scale      **Soviet Politics** Richard Sakwa, 2012-11-12 Soviet Politics in Perspective is a new edition of Richard Sakwa's successful textbook Soviet Politics an introduction Thoroughly revised and updated it builds on the previous editions comprehensive and accessible exploration of the Soviet system from its rise in 1919 to its collapse in 1991 The book is divided into five parts which focus on key aspects of Soviet politics They are historical perspectives beginning with the Tsarist regime on the eve of Revolution the rise and development of Stalinism through to the decline of the regime under Brezhnev and his successors and Gorbachev's attempts to revive the system institutions of Government such as the Communist Party security apparatus the military the justice system local government and participation theoretical approaches to Soviet politics including class and gender politics the role of ideology and the shift from dissent to pluralism key policy areas the command economy and reform nationality politics and foreign and defence policy an evaluation of Soviet rule and reasons for its collapse Providing key texts and bibliographies this book offers the complete history and politics of the Soviet period in a single volume It will be indispensable to students of Soviet and post Soviet politics as well as the interested general reader      *The Strong State in Russia* Andrei P. Tsygankov, 2014-11-18 The Russian state presents a mystery to outside observers Although Russia was the site of some of the last century's most radical upheavals and although Russian governments are usually characterized by autocracy corruption and political decay the central government has retained a remarkable hold on the vast country Does its historical progress represent change or continuity How has the political culture molded the expectations and behavior of the Russian people over time What features of the Russian state are the keys to understanding it The Strong State in Russia provides a succinct account of Russia's strong state model by reviewing the external and internal contexts in each major period and tracing its evolution over time Every era saw the emergence and growth of a strong state as well as a subsequent decline but in each the contexts combined in unique ways to produce very different political outcomes Tsygankov argues that while the Western perspective on Russia is limited there is an alternative way of thinking about the nation and its problems Despite focusing on the contemporary Russian state the book situates it in a broader historical continuity and explains that the roots of its development can be found in the Tsar's autocratic system Russia's strong state has evolved and survived throughout centuries and that alone suggests its historical vitality and possible future revival From this perspective the central scholarly question is not whether Russia will recreate a strong state but rather what kind of a strong state it will be and under which circumstances it will likely function      **A Companion to Russian History** Abbott Gleason, 2014-01-28 This companion comprises 28 essays by international scholars offering an analytical overview of the development of Russian history from the earliest Slavs through to the present day Includes essays by both prominent and emerging scholars from Russia Great Britain the US and Canada Analyzes the entire sweep of Russian history from debates over how to identify the earliest Slavs through the Yeltsin Era and future prospects for post Soviet Russia Offers an extensive review of the medieval period religion culture

and the experiences of ordinary people Offers a balanced review of both traditional and cutting edge topics demonstrating the range and dynamism of the field      **Transitions and Non-Transitions from Communism** Steven

Saxonberg,2013-02-14 Since the fall of the Berlin Wall many scholars have sought to explain the collapse of communism Yet more than two decades on communist regimes continue to rule in a diverse set of countries including China Cuba North Korea and Vietnam In a unique study of fourteen countries Steven Saxonberg explores the reasons for the survival of some communist regimes while others fell He also shows why the process of collapse differed among communist led regimes in Europe Africa and Latin America Based on the analysis of the different processes of collapse that has already taken place and taking into account the special characteristics of the remaining communist regimes *Transitions and Non Transitions from Communism* discusses the future prospects for the survival of the regimes in China Cuba North Korea and Vietnam      Who Paid the Pipers of Western Marxism? Gabriel Rockhill,2025-12 *Who Paid the Pipers of Western Marxism* offers a crash course in the history of imperialist propaganda as well as in the Marxist method for analyzing culture and ideology Author Gabriel Rockhill demonstrates the explanatory and transformative superiority of a dialectical and historical materialist approach while elucidating how the world of ideas is a crucial site of class struggle He then engages in a meticulous counter history of the Frankfurt School which made a foundational contribution to Western Marxism by situating it within the global relations of class struggle and the imperialist war on actually existing socialism With the explicit and direct backing of powerful elements in the capitalist ruling class and the world s leading imperialist state the Frankfurt School developed a widely promoted form of compatible critical theory as an ersatz for dialectical and historical materialism The volume concludes by bringing to the fore the positive project that serves as the guiding methodological framework for the work as a whole a thoroughly anticolonial and anti imperialist Marxism dedicated to building socialism in the real world Drawing on extensive archival research to pull back the curtain on ruling class machinations Rockhill s book elucidates how the intellectual world war on the socialist alternative has sought to shore up and promote a compatible left intelligentsia while misrepresenting maligning and trying to destroy the revolutionary left      Collapse Vladislav M. Zubok,2021-11-30 A major study of the collapse of the Soviet Union showing how Gorbachev s misguided reforms led to its demise A deeply informed account of how the Soviet Union fell apart Rodric Braithwaite Financial Times A masterly analysis Joshua Rubenstein Wall Street Journal In 1945 the Soviet Union controlled half of Europe and was a founding member of the United Nations By 1991 it had an army four million strong with five thousand nuclear tipped missiles and was the second biggest producer of oil in the world But soon afterward the union sank into an economic crisis and was torn apart by nationalist separatism Its collapse was one of the seismic shifts of the twentieth century Thirty years on Vladislav Zubok offers a major reinterpretation of the final years of the USSR refuting the notion that the breakup of the Soviet order was inevitable Instead Zubok reveals how Gorbachev s misguided reforms intended to modernize and democratize the Soviet Union deprived the government of resources and

empowered separatism Collapse sheds new light on Russian democratic populism the Baltic struggle for independence the crisis of Soviet finances and the fragility of authoritarian state power

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