

# Rejets urbains par temps de pluie et qualité microbiologique des milieux aquatiques

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**Mots clés :** Contamination fécale, Déversoir d'orage, Eaux de ruissellement, Eaux récréatives, Eaux usées, Évaluation des risques, Micro-organismes pathogènes, Temps de pluie

En France, de nombreuses agglomérations utilisent des systèmes d'assainissement unitaire où eaux usées et eaux pluviales sont collectées et évacuées vers des systèmes d'épuration (Passerat et al., 2010). Cependant, lors de fortes pluies, des dispositifs de « surverse » appelés déversoir d'orage (DO), conçus pour éviter le débordement des stations d'épuration et l'inondation des habitations et voiries, rejettent eaux usées et pluviales dans les cours d'eau naturels. Ces rejets de DO peuvent transformer une petite rivière en collecteur d'eaux usées « naturel », véhiculant déchets fécaux, matières solides et particules infectieuses.

De par ses activités récréatives et professionnelles, l'homme peut être exposé à des eaux contaminées par des rejets par temps de pluie. Des études épidémiologiques ont montré un risque plus élevé de contraction de gastro-entérite suite à une exposition à des eaux de baignade contaminées par des déchets fécaux (Prüss et al., 1998; Zmirou et al., 2003; Wade et al., 2003). Ces études ont contribué au développement de modèles d'évaluation quantitative des risques microbiens (QMRA) après intégration de données concernant les relations avec les concentrations en agents pathogènes ou bactéries indicatrices de la contamination fécale (Zmirou et al., 2003; Ashbolt et al., 2010; Soller et al., 2010). Ces modèles doivent aujourd'hui être alimentés par des jeux de données permettant d'affiner l'estimation des probabilités d'infection en fonction des paramètres environnementaux pouvant affecter l'appréciation des relations dose-réponse. Des facteurs site-spécifiques intégrant la complexité écologique des zones d'exposition aux organismes pathogènes et une différenciation des sources doivent être pris en compte pour obtenir une bonne évaluation des risques (Ashbolt et al., 2010).

Les études abordées dans cette note d'actualité scientifique présentent des jeux de données permettant une meilleure appréciation des risques d'exposition aux agents pathogènes et des probabilités d'infection lors d'une utilisation des masses d'eau à des fins récréatives.

## Impact d'un événement intense de rejets d'eaux par temps de pluie par un déversoir d'orage sur la qualité microbiologique de la Seine

Passerat J, Quartara NK, Mouchel JM, Rodheir V, Servais P. Impact of an intense combined sewer overflow event on the microbiological water quality of the Seine river. *Water Res.* 2010; 45: 893-903

### Analyse

Une analyse comparative de la qualité microbiologique d'un cours d'eau par temps sec et lors d'un événement de rejets de déversoir d'orage (DO) par temps de pluie, est présentée dans cet article (Passerat et al., 2010). L'événement de déversement analysé a eu une durée de 6 heures. La stratégie d'échantillonnage et les volets météorologiques visaient à définir la zone d'impact, en termes de km, d'un DO, le rôle des matières en suspension dans le transport des bactéries indicatrices de contaminations fécales, et l'impact relatif des eaux usées sur leurs concentrations dans les rejets d'un DO. Douze séries d'échantillons d'eaux rejetées par le DO, et des eaux de quatre secteurs de la Seine répartis sur 25 km, dont 1 en amont du DO et 3 en aval, ont été analysés. Des prélèvements d'eau de la Seine et d'eaux usées par temps sec ont servi de référence. La conductivité a été utilisée comme

indicateur des proportions d'eaux usées et pluviales rejetées par le DO. Les eaux usées ont constitué 10 % en moyenne, et 40 % lors des 30 premières minutes, des rejets du DO. De façon similaire, les concentrations en matière en suspension (MES) des eaux rejetées par le DO suggèrent des apports extérieurs en provenance des eaux pluviales de l'ordre de 86 %. Cependant, lors des 30 premières minutes de rejets, les fortes concentrations en MES observées étaient plus probablement reliées à une remise en suspension de dépôts présents dans le collecteur d'égout. Les concentrations en indicateurs fécaux ont également suivi ces tendances, avec des concentrations plus élevées en début de période de rejets et des concentrations variant en fonction du mélange Eaux Usées/Eaux Pluviales. Sur la période de rejets, environ  $10^{11}$  E. coli ont été déversées dont 77 % étaient adsorbées sur les MES. Selon les auteurs, la remise en suspension des dépôts (sédiments) du réseau unitaire aurait contribué à hauteur de 45 % et 65 % de la charge en E. coli et en entérocoques intestinaux, respectivement. Les concentrations en bactéries indicatrices de contaminations fécales dans les eaux de la Seine, lors de l'événement de rejets du DO, ont augmenté d'environ un log entre l'amont et l'aval du DO, démontrant un impact significatif du DO. Les concentrations pour les eaux collectées jusqu'à une distance

# Rejets Urbains Par Temps De Pluie

**Chantal Jacopin**



## **Rejets Urbains Par Temps De Pluie:**

**Pollution des rejets urbains de temps de pluie** Chocat, CARACTERISATION DES REJETS URBAINS DE TEMPS DE PLUIE ET DE LEURS IMPACTS SUR L'OXYGENATION DE LA SEINE MARTIN.. SEIDL,1997 LES REJETS URBAINS PAR TEMPS DE PLUIE RUTP CONSTITUENT UN PROBLEME MAJEUR POUR LES GESTIONNAIRES DE L EAU EN REGION PARISIENNE UNE MEILLEURE CARACTERISATION DES MATIERES ORGANIQUES MO ISSUES DE RUTP PERMET DE MIEUX EVALUER LA DESOXYGENATION DU MILIEU RECEPTEUR LA SEINE UN BASSIN VERSANT EXPERIMENTAL A ETE CHOISI EN PROCHE BANLIEUE PARISIENNE POUR ETUDIER LES EAUX USEES PAR TEMPS DE PLUIE LES RESULTATS MONTRENT QUE LES FLUX SONT UNE FONCTION DU CYCLE JOURNALIER DES EAUX USEES ET DE L INTENSITE DES PLUIES LES MO DU RESEAU EN TEMPS SEC SONT MIEUX ET PLUS RAPIDEMENT DEGRADABLES QU EN TEMPS DE PLUIE L EFFET TOXIQUE DE RUTP SUR LE MILIEU RECEPTEUR A ETE ETUDIE AU LABORATOIRE SUR UNE POPULATION MIXTE DU PHYTOPLANCTON DE LA SEINE NOS ETUDES MONTRENT QUE LES REJETS PEUVENT DIMINUER LA PRODUCTION PRIMAIRE DE LA SEINE DE L ORDRE DE 60% APRES UNE DILUTION 1 SUR 5 CETTE INHIBITION EST PRINCIPALEMENT DUE AUX MICROPOLLUANTS ORGANIQUES ET PARTIELLEMENT AUX METAUX LOURDS DONT LE ZINC LES EFFETS VARIENT FORTEMENT AVEC LA COMPOSITION DES REJETS LA TOXICITE DES METAUX EN PARTICULIER DEPENDANT DE LEUR ETAT DE COMPLEXATION LE COMPORTEMENT DE LA MO ET DES BACTERIES HETEROTROPHES DES RUTP A ETE ETUDIE EN SEINE APRES D IMPORTANTS REJETS DU PRINCIPAL DEVERSOIR DE LA REGION PARISIENNE UNE RELATION ENTRE LA QUANTITE DE CARBONE ORGANIQUE DISSOUS BIODEGRADABLE REJETEE ET LE DEFICIT D O<sub>2</sub> A PU ETRE ETABLIE LA MO FIXEE AUX MATIERES EN SUSPENSION SEDIMENTE TRES RAPIDEMENT ET NE PARTICIPE PAS DIRECTEMENT A LA DESOXYGENATION LA DESOXYGENATION EST PRINCIPALEMENT DUE AUX BACTERIES ALLOCHTONES APPORTEES PAR LE REJET LES POLLUANTS TOXIQUES DU REJET SONT SUSCEPTIBLES DE DIMINUER LA PRODUCTION DU PHYTOPLANCTON ET D AGGRAVER AINSI LES DEFICIT EN PERIODE DE FORTE PRODUCTION CES DONNEES PERMETTENT DES SIMULATIONS DETAILLEES DE L EVOLUTION DE L O<sub>2</sub> DISSOUS EN SEINE SUITE AUX PRINCIPAUX REJETS DE L AGGLOMERATION PARISIENNE Les rejets urbains par temps de pluie Alain Gagné (M. Env.),2000 **Urban Drainage** J. B. Ellis,B. Chocat,S. Fujita,J. Marsalek,Wolfgang Rauch,2004-03-15 Urban Drainage A Multilingual Glossary has been written by research engineers and scientists with substantial experience in the urban drainage field It provides definitive descriptions of urban drainage terms in English French Japanese and German giving guidance on their appropriate usage and context The glossary also contains many diagrams tables and technical discussions and is a very practical tool to facilitate international technical communication in the urban drainage field Containing well over 850 commonly used terms in urban drainage all expressed in a user friendly manner the book serves as a valuable resource for both practitioner and academic Topics covered include

urban hydrology hydraulics sewerage surface water runoff pollution groundwater and surface receiving waters ecology ecotoxicology best management practices urban water resource management Urban Drainage A Multilingual Glossary represents an initiative of the joint IWA IAHR Committee on Urban Drainage and has arisen out of the long standing terminological and tautological difficulties of many terms in common usage within international urban drainage practice It will be of great use and interest to scientists engineers and ecologists professionals and students working in urban hydrology hydraulics urban water resource management and regulation urban planning and ecology

**EVALUATION DES REJETS DE TEMPS DE PLUIE DE GRANDS BASSINS VERSANTS URBAINS** EMMANUELLE.. MUSSO,1997 IL APPARAÎT AUJOURD HUI QUE LA DEGRADATION DES EAUX RECEPTRICES URBAINES EST DUE POUR BEAUCOUP AUX DEVERSEMENTS DES RESEAUX D ASSAINISSEMENT PAR TEMPS DE PLUIE AVEC LA PRISE DE CONSCIENCE GENERALE DES PROBLEMES ENVIRONNEMENTAUX L EAU EST DEVENUE NON SEULEMENT UN PATRIMOINE A PROTEGER MAIS AUSSI UN MILIEU SUSCEPTIBLE D ETRE VALORISE EN OUTRE L EVOLUTION ACTUELLE DE LA REGLEMENTATION VA BIENTOT IMPOSER UN CONTROLE DE LA QUALITE DE CES REJETS URBAINS DE TEMPS DE PLUIE LES NOUVELLES ORIENTATIONS DE L ASSAINISSEMENT QU IMPLIQUE CE CONTEXTE VONT NECESSITER DES DEPENSES IMPORTANTES POUR REDUIRE CETTE SOURCE DE POLLUTION LES GRANDES AGGLOMERATIONS SE TROUVENT DONC DESORMAIS CONFRONTEES AU PROBLEME DES REJETS URBAINS DE TEMPS DE PLUIE L EVALUATION QUANTITATIVE ET QUALITATIVE DE CES DERNIERS APPARAÎT ETRE UN ENJEU MAJEUR POUR LE CHOIX DES SOLUTIONS LES MIEUX ADAPTEES CEPENDANT LA MISE EN OEUVRE DES MOYENS ACTUELLEMENT DISPONIBLES POUR ETUDIER DE TELS REJETS A L ECHELLE DE BASSINS VERSANTS DE PLUSIEURS MILLIERS D HECTARES SE HEURTE A DE NOMBREUSES DIFFICULTES CELLES CI SONT PRINCIPALEMENT LIEES A LA COMPLEXITE ET A LA MECONNAISSANCE DES PHENOMENES NOTRE TRAVAIL SE PROPOSE DE DETERMINER COMMENT UTILISER AU MIEUX CES MOYENS EXISTANTS MESURE ET MODELISATION POUR ACQUERIR DES CONNAISSANCES ET EVALUER LES REJETS DE TEMPS DE PLUIE DE GRANDS BASSINS VERSANTS URBAINS LES PRINCIPAUX RESULTATS DE CETTE RECHERCHE SONT L ACQUISITION LA CRITIQUE ET LA VALIDATION DE MESURES PAR TEMPS DE PLUIE L APPORT DE CONNAISSANCES QUANT A L INFLUENCE DE LA TAILLE DU BASSIN VERSANT SUR LES CARACTERISTIQUES DES EFFLUENTS DE TEMPS DE PLUIE LA PROPOSITION D UNE DEMARCHE VISANT A METTRE EN OEUVRE LA MODELISATION A GRANDE ECHELLE LA COMPARAISON ET LA CRITIQUE DE METHODES D EVALUATION DES REJETS URBAINS DE TEMPS DE PLUIE L EVALUATION DES REJETS URBAINS DE TEMPS DE PLUIE D UN GRAND BASSIN VERSANT URBAIN LYONNAIS ET LES INCERTITUDES ASSOCIEES A CETTE EVALUATION

**Sewer Networks and Processes within Urban Water Systems** Jean-Luc Bertrand-Krajewski,2004-11-01 The papers in this volume were originally presented at the 18th European Junior Scientists Workshop EJSW Portugal on 8 11 November 2003

and at the 1st Asian Junior Scientists Workshop AJSW Malaysia on 7 10 February 2004 The workshops were organised by the SS modelling of pollutant loads calibration of models bed load transport sewer pipe roughness advection in sewers anoxic processes infiltration and exfiltration runoff source control pollutant loads ventilation and oxygen uptake From the 37 full papers presented at the two workshops 16 papers have been selected by independent reviewers from the SS PWG for publication in Sewer Networks and Processes within Urban Water Systems They reflect rather well the variety of topics presented during both workshops and bring the high quality work of these junior authors to the wider audience it merits

*Contribution à la gestion des rejets urbains du temps de pluie par les bassins de retenue* Chantal Jacopin, 1999

**Caractérisation et impact de la pollution dans les rejets urbains par temps de pluie (RUTP) sur des bassins versants de l'agglomération Orléanaise** Mohammed Al-Juhaishi, 2018 L'objectif de cette thèse est de caractériser les Rejets Urbains par Temps de Pluie RUTP et leur flux au niveau des exutoires d'eaux pluviales de trois sous bassins majeurs de l'agglomération orléanaise Pour cela des prélèvements ponctuels d'eau ont été effectués et un modèle conceptuel a été utilisé Les trois sous bassins La Corne 463 ha l'Egoutier 2080 ha et Ormes 2256 ha ont des occupations du sol différentes D'une manière générale la conductivité la demande chimique en oxygène DCO la demande biochimique en oxygène DBO5 et la DBO28 le carbone organique dissout COD l'azote total NT et les concentrations en anions et cations majeurs étaient plus élevés par temps sec que par temps de pluie indiquant un effet de dilution par les précipitations Il a été mis en évidence un mélange des eaux pluviales avec des eaux usées dans le sous bassin d'Ormes L'occupation des sols et les activités anthropiques influencent de manière significative la qualité du ruissellement Par exemple dans le sous bassin de l'Egoutier la présence d'une zone imperméable industries et habitations importante 40% de la surface est responsable d'une augmentation des paramètres DBO5 DBO28 COD et NT Les flux aux exutoires des différents paramètres de qualité de l'eau ont été évalués et comparés ceux issus des quatre principales stations de purification STEP et ceux de la Loire La charge des trois sous bassins urbains représente environ 166 61% de la charge des quatre STEP Les trois sous bassins ont un faible impact sur la Loire en termes de flux annuels environ 1 62% pour les MES par temps de pluie Deux versions d'un modèle conceptuel dit d'accumulation lavage transport ont été évaluées pour estimer les flux de ruissellement des polluants la version classique et une version modifiée dans laquelle le paramètre accumulation des polluants a une forme logarithmique Les performances des modèles étaient acceptables pour les MES et la DCO Les coefficients de corrélation étaient supérieurs 90% pour le sous bassin de l'Egoutier par exemple Pour les éléments traces métalliques en phase particulaire la corrélation avec l'expérience était bonne également D'une manière générale lorsqu'un flux mesurait inférieur 1 kg ha<sup>-1</sup> les modèles n'étaient plus applicables Des premiers essais de simulation de la qualité et la quantité de RUTP ont été effectués à partir de MIKE URBAN qui couple les deux logiciels de modélisation MOUSE et SWMM Les hydrogrammes ont indiqué que le débit maximum obtenu avec SWMM était toujours inférieur celui obtenu avec MOUSE La qualité de l'eau masse de MES était toujours plus fortement impactée par le lessivage des MES dans le modèle MOUSE que dans

SWMM Ce travail constitue la première étape du travail d'évaluation de RUTP pour l'Agglomération orléanaise Il constitue une base solide pour un futur programme de surveillance continue

**Groundwater Quality and Geochemistry in Arid and Semi-Arid Regions** Shakir Ali, Abdelazim Negm, 2024-03-19 This book reviews groundwater quality and its major global contaminants and collects the latest advances in the analysis remediation risk assessment and hydrogeochemistry of groundwater in countries such as Algeria Egypt Ghana Kazakhstan Morocco Saudi Arabia and the USA This book mainly focuses on the major arid and semi arid areas where groundwater is scarce and highly polluted with geogenic and anthropogenic contaminants and the recharge to the groundwater is negligible due to limited rainfall Divided into 2 parts the book starts by covering topics like assessment and protection of groundwater in arid and semi arid regions groundwater pollution and contamination risk assessment Particular attention is given to the application of environmental isotopes in groundwater studies and how anthropogenic activities impact groundwater quality the impact of irrigation reservoirs in groundwater and soil quality and how artificial intelligence is applied to forecast groundwater quality In the second part of this book readers will find more about the major global contaminants of groundwater in arid and semi arid areas including a geochemical analysis of fluoride and nitrate contamination Supported by regional case studies this book appeals to researchers scholars and professionals working in the field of groundwater contamination and remediation and is also an important account for policymakers

**Oceans, Rivers and Lakes: Energy and Substance Transfers at Interfaces** J.-C. Amiard, B. Le Rouzic, B. Berthet, G. Bertru, 2012-12-06 An international symposium on Ocean River and Lakes Energy and Substance Transfers at Interfaces was held in Nantes France in October 1996 It was the third International Joint Conference on Limnology and Oceanography which brings together specialists of both environments Considered to be necessary in Europe this confrontation of two different aspects of common subjects could produce innovative approaches The main purpose concerns scientific researches relative to the interfaces between various aquatic environment compartments The principal treated topics are bioavailability and mobility of substances influence of biotic and abiotic factors on transfers and fluxes at the interfaces It is particularly interesting to note the contribution of Limnologists and Oceanographers on the impact of nutrients and pollutants and flux quantification of river basin inputs As well as scientists this book is also of interest to all engineers and consultants involved in teaching and working in aquatic management restoration and enhancement

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