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Ballot Reform, the Personal Vote, and Political Representation in the United States

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Abstract

Theories of electoral accountability emphasize voters' ability to evaluate individual officeholders, which incentivises officials to demonstrate their quality. Before the Australian ballot was introduced in the US at the turn of the twentieth century, however, most ballot designs constrained voters' ability to distinguish individual candidates. Previous scholarship argues that ballot reform led to the rise of candidate-centred politics and the decline in party influence in the twentieth century. We reassess the evidence for this claim and implement the most comprehensive analysis to date on the secret ballot's effects on outcomes related to distributive politics, legislator effort, and party influence. Using an improved research design, we find scant evidence that ballot reform directly affected legislator behaviour, much less that it transformed political representation. While the Australian ballot may have been a necessary condition for the eventual rise of candidate-centred politics, ballot reform did not by itself reshape American politics.

Keywords: Australian ballot; ballot reform; congress; representation; accountability

An incumbent's incentive to develop a personal vote underlies most theories of electoral accountability (Fearon 1999; Ferejohn 1986).¹ In these models, voters observe an incumbent's performance and decide to retain the incumbent or support the challenger. In contrast, incumbents anticipate the electorate's decision and respond to voters' potential sanctions (Ashworth 2012). These accounts suggest the importance of individual officeholders' behaviour for election outcomes and provide insight into constituents' control over their representatives. Accordingly, an extensive literature studies legislators' pursuit of the personal vote through constituency service, distributive outlays, and campaign appeals (Cain, Ferejohn, and Fiorina 1987; Hirano et al. 2022; Kaslovsky 2022; Mayhew 1974).

These models of electoral accountability take as given voters' ability to sanction incumbents in offices up and down the ballot. However, for the first century of American electoral history, most elections were conducted with the party strip, under which the vast majority of voters cast what was, in essence, a straight-party ticket for all offices on the ballot (Allen 1910; Evans 1917; George 1883). With this constraint on voters' ability to distinguish individual candidates on the ballot, it is unclear whether elections provided incentives for officeholders to invest effort in distinguishing themselves to their constituents.

¹Our use of 'personal vote' follows Cain, Ferejohn, and Fiorina (1987, 9): 'that portion of a candidate's electoral support which originates in his or her personal qualities, qualifications, activities, and record.'

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Political Reform By The Representation

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A List of Books (with References to Periodicals) Relating to Proportional Representation Library of Congress. Division of Bibliography, 1904

The Oxford Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies Robert Rohrschneider, Jacques

Thomassen, 2020-07-28 *The Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies* offers a state of the art assessment of the functioning of political representation in liberal democracies In 34 chapters the world's leading scholars on the various aspects of political representation address eight broad themes The concept and theories of political representation its history and the main requisites for its development elite orientations and behavior descriptive representation party government and representation non electoral forms of political participation and how they relate to political representation the challenges to representative democracy originating from the growing importance of non majoritarian institutions and social media the rise of populism and its consequences for the functioning of representative democracy the challenge caused by economic and political globalization what does it mean for the functioning of political representation at the national level and is it possible to develop institutions of representative democracy at a level above the state that meet the normative criteria of representative democracy and are supported by the people The various chapters offer a comprehensive review of the literature on the various aspects of political representation The main organizing principle of the Handbook is the chain of political representation the chain connecting the interests and policy preferences of the people to public policy via political parties parliament and government Most of the chapters assessing the functioning of the chain of political representation and its various links are based on original comparative political research Comparative research on political representation and its various subfields has developed dramatically over the last decades so that even ten years ago a Handbook like this would have looked totally different

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Improving, Bypassing or Overcoming Representation? Jean-Benoit Pilet,Camille Bedock,Pierre-Etienne Vandamme,2021-12-30

The Political Economy of Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka Nikolaos Biziouras,2014-03-26 At the point of independence in 1948 Sri Lanka was projected to be a success story in the developing world However in July 1983 a violent ethnic conflict which pitted the Sinhalese against the Tamils began and did not come to an end until 2009 This conflict led to nearly 50 000 combatant deaths and approximately 40 000 civilian deaths as well as almost 1 million internally displaced refugees and to the permanent migration abroad of nearly 130 000 civilians With a focus on Sri Lanka this book explores the political economy of ethnic conflict and examines how rival political leaders are able to convince their ethnic group members to follow them into violent conflict Specifically it looks at how political leaders can influence and utilize changes in the level of economic liberalization in order to mobilize members of a certain ethnic group and in the case of Sri Lanka shows how ethnic mobilization drives can turn violent when minority ethnic groups are economically marginalized by the decisions that the majority ethnic group leaders make in order to stay in power Taking a political economy approach to the conflict in Sri Lanka this book is unique in its historical analysis and provides a longitudinal view of the evolution of both Tamil and Sinhalese ethnic drives As such this interdisciplinary study will be of interest to policy makers as well as academics in the field of South Asian studies political science sociology development

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Party Institutionalization and Women's Representation in

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