

The Polish-Lithuanian State, 1386–1795

Daniel Stone

A History of East Central Europe VOLUME IV

Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795

**Howard Louthan, Gary B. Cohen, Franz
A. J. Szabo**



Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795:

The Polish-Lithuanian State, 1386-1795 Daniel Z. Stone, 2014-07-01 For four centuries the Polish Lithuanian state encompassed a major geographic region comparable to present day Poland Lithuania Belarus Ukraine Russia Latvia Estonia and Romania Governed by a constitutional monarchy that offered the numerous nobility extensive civil and political rights it enjoyed unusual domestic tranquility for its military strength kept most enemies at bay until the mid seventeenth century and the country generally avoided civil wars Selling grain and timber to western Europe helped make it exceptionally wealthy for much of the period The Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 is the first account in English devoted specifically to this important era It takes a regional rather than a national approach considering the internal development of the Ukrainian Jewish Lithuanian and Prussian German nations that coexisted with the Poles in this multinational state Presenting Jewish history also clarifies urban history because Jews lived in the unincorporated private cities and suburbs which historians have overlooked in favor of incorporated royal cities In the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries the private cities and suburbs often thrived while the inner cities decayed The book also traces the institutional development of the Roman Catholic Church in Poland Lithuania one of the few European states to escape bloody religious conflict during the Reformation and Counter Reformation Both seasoned historians and general readers will appreciate the many excellent brief biographies that advance the narrative and illuminate the subject matter of this comprehensive and absorbing volume

A History of East Central Europe: Polish-Lithuanian state, 1386-1795 Peter F. Sugar, Donald W. Treadgold, **Art and Architecture in the Eastern Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth (1697-1863)** Urszula Szulakowska, 2022-04-25 This book explores the history of art and architecture in the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth from the 18th century to the uprising against the Russian occupation of 1863 64 It serves to introduce the English language reader to research produced by East European scholars The geographical area under discussion consists of the modern nation states of Latvia Lithuania Belarus and Ukraine which from 1772 were incorporated into the empires of Russia Austria and Prussia One of the major questions raised is what became of the old Commonwealth's artistic and cultural traditions under the rule of these alien powers The book strives to do justice to the history of all the national groups involved even though the region was heavily Polonised from the 16th century onwards The art architecture and culture introduced from western Europe are analysed in their effects not only on Polish culture but also on that of the Orthodox and Uniate Ruthenians Ukrainians on the Jewish settlement and on those of the Karaime and Islamic Tatars An additional concern is the history art and architecture of the Baltic Germans in the Latvian region The book suggests a critical approach involving alternative models to those of nationalistic schools of art It is geography that dictates the writing of history rather than national identity

Historical Dictionary of Lithuania Saulius A. Suziedelis, 2011-02-07 The Lithuanian people have undergone historic changes quite different from those of other European nations In earlier centuries geography provided strategic advantage and opportunities for expansion but in recent times the

country has more often experienced location as a geopolitical curse After constantly losing territory and shrinking in size the country disappeared in 1795 However after World War I a popular national movement led to the restoration of Lithuania as an independent state World War II and its bloody aftermath brought foreign occupation as well as genocide mass murder and destruction unparalleled in the country s modern history The restoration of independence in 1990 has fundamentally altered Lithuania s geopolitical reality Integration into the European Union and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization promise a new level of security for the Lithuanian state in the 21st century even as the social and economic transformations present both promising opportunities and difficult challenges The second edition of the Historical Dictionary of Lithuania will serve as a useful introduction to virtually all aspects of Lithuania s historical experience including the country s relations with its neighbors This is done through a chronology an introductory essay an extensive bibliography and over 300 cross referenced dictionary entries on significant persons places and events institutions and organizations and political economic social cultural and religious facets

The Reconstruction of Nations Timothy Snyder, 2004-07-11 Yet he begins with the principles of toleration that prevailed in much of early modern eastern Europe and concludes with the peaceful resolution of national tensions in the region since 1989

Diversity and Dissent Howard Louthan, Gary B. Cohen, Franz A. J. Szabo, 2011-03-01 Early modern Central Europe was the continent s most decentralized region politically and its most diverse ethnically and culturally With the onset of the Reformation it also became Europe s most religiously divided territory and potentially its most explosive in terms of confessional conflict and war Focusing on the Holy Roman Empire and the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth this volume examines the tremendous challenge of managing confessional diversity in Central Europe between 1500 and 1800 Addressing issues of tolerance intolerance and ecumenism each chapter explores a facet of the complex dynamic between the state and the region s Catholic Protestant Orthodox Utraquist and Jewish communities The development of religious toleration one of the most debated questions of the early modern period is examined here afresh with careful consideration of the factors and conditions that led to both confessional concord and religious violence

Belarus Andrew Savchenko, 2009 Belarus is known as the last dictatorship of Europe yet its president enjoys public support Its economy remains largely Soviet yet exhibits high growth rates Belarus styles itself as a European country yet clings to Russia as the only ally The book explains these paradoxes by delving into history of Belarusian national institutions including civil society and the state The book starts with an analysis of Belarusian national development from the time of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania to the short lived Belarusian People s Republic of 1918 The discussion turns to the crucial interwar period when all national institutions of modern Belarus had taken shape Belarus s surprising ability to cope with post Soviet economic and geopolitical changes is discussed in the final chapter

A Concise History of the Baltic States Andrejs Plakans, 2011-02-24 An integrated history of three Baltic peoples Estonians Latvians and Lithuanians from their origins as tribal societies to separate nations

Empire and Military Revolution in Eastern Europe Brian Davies, 2011-06-16 In terms

of resource mobilization and devastation the wars between Russia the Crimean Khanate and the Ottoman Empire were some of the largest of the 18th century and had enormous consequences for the balance of power in Eastern Europe Brian Davies examines how these conflicts characterized the course of Russian military development in response to Ottoman and Crimean Tatar threats and to determine under what circumstances and in what ways Russian military power experienced a revolution awarding it clear preponderance over the Ottoman Crimean system A central part of Davies argument is that identifying and explaining a Military Revolution must involve examining the role of factors not purely military One must look not only at new military technology new force and command structure new tactical thinking and new recruitment and military finance practices but also consider the impact of larger demographic economic and sociopolitical changes

Warfare in the Age of Crusades Brian Todd Carey, 2024-01-18 Fascinating new study of the key campaigns battles and sieges that shaped the crusading period in Europe during the Middle Ages Warfare in the Age of Crusades Europe explores in fascinating detail the key campaigns battles and sieges that shaped the crusading period in Europe during the Middle Ages giving special attention to military technologies tactics and strategies Key personalities and political factors are addressed including the role of the papal monarchy in initiating the crusading expeditions and the use of crusade in the Christianization of the Baltic region and against heresies in Europe Chapters focus on the Iberian crusades or Reconquista beginning in the eleventh century through to the final surrender of the Emirate of Granada in 1492 The northern or Baltic crusades are also a key element of the story The narrative covers the involvement of the Holy Roman emperors and the popes the military capabilities of the Baltic peoples and the parts played by the Scandinavians as well as the Russians and Mongols The concluding chapters reconsider crusades launched against heresies in Europe specifically the Cathars and Hussites

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