

R&D, Technology Transfer and Innovation Performance: Evidence from Chinese Industries

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Abstract. Based on the data of large and medium-sized industrial enterprises put forward by National Bureau of Statistics of China, over the period 1991-2007, this paper empirically investigates the dynamic econometrical relationship among R&D, technology transfer, including imports of technology and purchase of domestic technology and innovation performance which is denoted by new product sales, using ADF unit root test, co-integration analysis and granger causality test. The empirical research results indicate that innovation performance is granger causing R&D and technology transfer, while R&D and technology transfer are not granger causing innovation performance. Neither the feedback effect between R&D and innovation performance nor that between technology transfer and innovation performance is occurring.

Introduction

Ample theories and practices provide the evidence that R&D is notable positive factor during the innovation activities (Rosenberg, 1990)[1]. With the establishment of formal R&D operations, many enterprise are making the transition from imitation to innovation, including the creation of patentable knowledge (Kim, 1997)[2]. With the rapid development of economic globalization, as far as enterprises be concerned, technology transfer has promoted the productivity as well (Katrak, 1990)[3]. It is essential for the enterprises to accomplish advanced technology transfer, some countries, such as Japan, Korea, fulfilled technology transition through the successful technology transfer and technology learning, and they have set up the excellent examples for China. In addition, it is noted that in the course of technology transfer, governments and enterprises will not lose independent knowledge property and core technology information until they pay enough attentions to strengthening the technology learning and R&D capability. Based on the current comprehensive economic strength and industrial technology foundation, China has made an important development strategy whose essence is strengthening the innovation capacity for indigenous enterprises and striving to be an innovation-oriented country. At present, as for the practice for technology strategy in China, does R&D take the first place for promoting the innovation performance? Does technology transfer take the second place for increasing the innovation performance? Do the relationships among R&D, technology transfer and innovation performance come into being the feedback effect? It is essential for Chinese governments and enterprises to answer these questions above in order to understand the meanings of the current Chinese economic policy and select the appropriate innovation paths.

In the studies abroad related technology transfer, according to the differences of technology channel sources, technology transfer is divided into two components, the first of which is imports of technology, and the second of which is purchase of domestic technology. A large number of empirical research results confirms that technology transfer has positively effects on the innovation performance. In recent years, some scholars put forward some issues that the developing countries and the indigenous enterprises will decrease the demand of independent innovation and weaken the incentives for independent innovation if they only pay attention to technology transfer, and the typical phenomenon is that imports of technology piles out R&D input. Instead of simply analyzing whether technology transfer spillovers exist, this paper goes a step further by examining empirically the

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