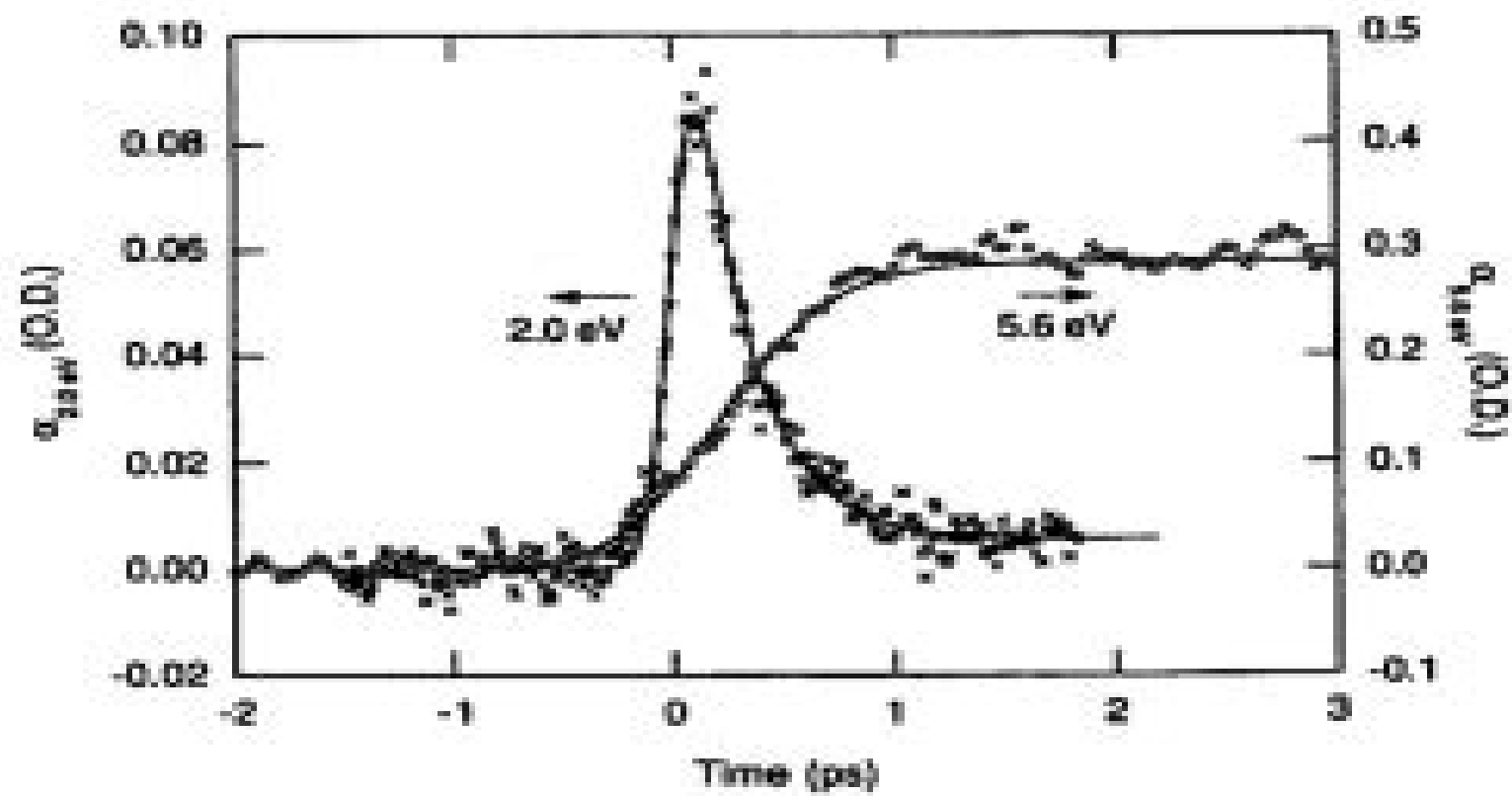




Photoinduced Metastability In Amorphous Semiconductors

J R Leite, A S Chaves, Adalberto Fazzio



Photoinduced Metastability In Amorphous Semiconductors:

Photo-Induced Metastability in Amorphous Semiconductors Alexander V. Kolobov, 2006-12-13 A review summarising the current state of research in the field bridging the gaps in the existing literature All the chapters are written by world leaders in research and development and guide readers through the details of photo induced metastability and the results of the latest experiments and simulations not found in standard monographs on this topic A useful reference not only for graduates but also for scientific and industrial researchers With a foreword of Kazunobu Tanaka *Chalcogenide Glasses* J-L Adam, X. Zhang, 2014-02-14 The unique properties and functionalities of chalcogenide glasses make them promising materials for photonic applications Chalcogenide glasses are transparent from the visible to the near infrared region and can be moulded into lenses or drawn into fibres They have useful commercial applications as components for lenses for infrared cameras and chalcogenide glass fibres and optical components are used in waveguides for use with lasers for optical switching chemical and temperature sensing and phase change memories Chalcogenide glasses comprehensively reviews the latest technological advances in this field and the industrial applications of the technology Part one outlines the preparation methods and properties of chalcogenide glasses including the thermal properties structure and optical properties before going on to discuss mean coordination and topological constraints in chalcogenide network glasses and the photo induced phenomena in chalcogenide glasses This section also covers the ionic conductivity and physical aging of chalcogenide glasses deposition techniques for chalcogenide thin films and transparent chalcogenide glass ceramics Part two explores the applications of chalcogenide glasses Topics discussed include rare earth doped chalcogenide glass for lasers and amplifiers the applications of chalcogenide glasses for infrared sensing microstructured optical fibres for infrared applications and chalcogenide glass waveguide devices for all optical signal processing This section also discusses the control of light on the nanoscale with chalcogenide thin films chalcogenide glass resists for lithography and chalcogenide for phase change optical and electrical memories The book concludes with an overview of chalcogenide glasses as electrolytes for batteries Chalcogenide glasses comprehensively reviews the latest technological advances and applications of chalcogenide glasses and is an essential text for academics materials scientists and electrical engineers working in the photonics and optoelectronics industry Outlines preparation methods and properties and explores applications of chalcogenide glasses Covers the ionic conductivity and physical aging of chalcogenide glasses deposition techniques for chalcogenide thin films and transparent chalcogenide glass ceramics Discusses the control of light on the nanoscale with chalcogenide thin films chalcogenide glass resists for lithography and chalcogenide for phase change optical and electrical memories

Metastable States in Amorphous Chalcogenide Semiconductors Victor I. Mikla, Victor V. Mikla, 2009-12-24 This book presents experimental results on the structural and electronic metastable states in Se rich chalcogenides Coverage includes states in the mobility gap structural transformation photocrystallization and many potential related applications

3D Laser Microfabrication Hiroaki Misawa, Saulius Juodkazis, 2006-08-21 A thorough introduction to 3D laser microfabrication technology leading readers from the fundamentals and theory to its various potent applications such as the generation of tiny objects or three dimensional structures within the bulk of transparent materials The book also presents new theoretical material on dielectric breakdown allowing a better understanding of the differences between optical damage on surfaces and inside the bulk as well as a look into the future Chemists physicists materials scientists and engineers will find this a valuable source of interdisciplinary knowledge in the field of laser optics and nanotechnology **Comprehensive Semiconductor Science and Technology**, 2011-01-28 Semiconductors are at the heart of modern living Almost everything we do be it work travel communication or entertainment all depend on some feature of semiconductor technology Comprehensive Semiconductor Science and Technology Six Volume Set captures the breadth of this important field and presents it in a single source to the large audience who study make and exploit semiconductors Previous attempts at this achievement have been abbreviated and have omitted important topics Written and Edited by a truly international team of experts this work delivers an objective yet cohesive global review of the semiconductor world The work is divided into three sections The first section is concerned with the fundamental physics of semiconductors showing how the electronic features and the lattice dynamics change drastically when systems vary from bulk to a low dimensional structure and further to a nanometer size Throughout this section there is an emphasis on the full understanding of the underlying physics The second section deals largely with the transformation of the conceptual framework of solid state physics into devices and systems which require the growth of extremely high purity nearly defect free bulk and epitaxial materials The last section is devoted to exploitation of the knowledge described in the previous sections to highlight the spectrum of devices we see all around us Provides a comprehensive global picture of the semiconductor world Each of the work s three sections presents a complete description of one aspect of the whole Written and Edited by a truly international team of experts Amorphous Chalcogenides Rong Ping Wang, 2014-03-05 This book provides a comprehensive overview of the chalcogenide glass science and various applications based on the glasses It starts with a review on the glass forming ability of various systems followed by a discussion on the structural and physical properties of various chalcogenide glasses and their application in integrated optics The chapters have been contributed by prominent experts from all over the world and therefore the book presents the recent research advances in the area This book will appeal to anyone who is involved in glass science and technology and glass application **Photoconductivity and Photoconductive Materials** Safa O. Kasap, 2022-06-28 Dieses wichtige Referenzwerk behandelt die grundlegenden Konzepte der Photoleitfähigkeit und der photoleitenden Materialien Mit Photoconductivity and Photoconductive Materials präsentiert Professor Kasap eine maßgebliche Zusammenstellung der wesentlichen Grundsätze der Photoleitfähigkeit und stellt eine Auswahl aktueller photoleitfähiger Materialien vor Der erste Band des zweibändigen Werks beginnt mit einer Darstellung der grundlegenden Konzepte und Definitionen Es folgt eine

Charakterisierung der verschiedenen Techniken auf Grundlage von stationärer transienter und modulierter Photoleitfähigkeit und der neuen Methode der Ladungsextraktion durch linear steigende Spannung CELIV Auch die Physik der Terahertz Photoleitfähigkeit sowie die Grundlagen der organischen Halbleiter LSOI werden behandelt Der zweite Band beginnt mit einem umfassenden Überblick über eine Vielzahl unterschiedlicher photoleitfähiger Materialien wobei der Schwerpunkt auf einige der wichtigsten Photoleiter gelegt wird darunter hydriertes amorphes Silizium Cadmium Quecksilber Tellurid verschiedene Röntgenphotoleiter Diamantfilme Metallhalogenidperowskite Nanodrähte und Quantenpunkte Auch die Anwendungen der photoleitenden Antenne werden erörtert Das Werk das zahlreiche Beiträge führender Autoren auf diesem Fachgebiet enthält bietet den Leserinnen und Lesern außerdem Eine gründliche Einführung in die Charakterisierung von Halbleitern mit Hilfe von Techniken der Photoleitfähigkeit insbesondere gleichmäßiger Beleuchtung und Phototransistortekniken Eine umfassende Darstellung organischer Photoleiter mitsamt Informationen zu Photoerzeugung Transport und Anwendungen im Druckbereich Praktische Erörterungen der transienten Lichtleitfähigkeit im Flugzeitverfahren inklusive Experimentiertechniken und Interpretationshinweisen Eine eingehende Betrachtung der transienten Photoleitfähigkeit organischer Halbleiterschichten und neuartiger Techniken der transienten Photoleitfähigkeit Photoconductivity and Photoconductive Materials ist nicht nur ein wichtiges Referenzwerk für Physiker in der Forschung Materialwissenschaftler und Elektroingenieure sondern auch ein unverzichtbares Nachschlagewerk für Doktoranden und Studierende höherer Semester die sich mit dem Bereich der optoelektronischen Materialien beschäftigen sowie für Forschende in der Industrie Ein umfassendes zweibändiges Werk mit Beiträgen führender Fachautoren herausgegeben von einem angesehenen Forscher auf dem Gebiet der Photoleitfähigkeit

World Scientific Reference Of Amorphous Materials, The: Structure, Properties, Modeling And Main Applications (In 3 Volumes), 2020-12-28 Amorphous solids including glassy and non crystalline solids are ubiquitous since the vast majority of solids naturally occurring in our world are amorphous Although the field is diverse and complex this three volume set covers the vast majority of the important concepts needed to understand these materials and their principal practical applications One volume discusses the most important subset of amorphous insulators namely oxide glasses the other two volumes discuss the most important subsets of amorphous semiconductors namely tetrahedrally coordinated amorphous semiconductors and amorphous and glassy chalcogenides Together these three volumes provide a comprehensive set of theoretical concepts and practical information needed to become conversant in the field of amorphous materials They are suitable for advanced graduate students postdoctoral research associates and researchers wishing to change fields or sub fields The topics covered in these three volumes include 1 concepts for understanding the structures of amorphous materials 2 techniques to characterize the structural electronic and optical properties of amorphous materials 3 the roles of defects in affecting the electronic and optical properties of amorphous materials and 4 the concepts for understanding practical devices and other applications of amorphous materials Applications discussed in these volumes

include transistors solar cells displays bolometers fibers non volatile memories vidicons photoresists and optical disks

Light-Induced Defects in Semiconductors Kazuo Morigaki, Harumi Hikita, Chisato Ogihara, 2014-09-13 This book covers electronic and structural properties of light induced defects light induced defect creation processes and related phenomena in crystalline amorphous and microcrystalline semiconductors It provides a theoretical treatment of recombination enhanced defect reaction in crystalline semiconductors particularly GaAs and related materials

Semiconductor Physics - Proceedings Of The 5th Brazilian School J R Leite, A S Chaves, Adalberto Fazzio, 1992-11-06 **Springer Handbook of Glass** J. David Musgraves, Juejun Hu, Laurent Calvez, 2019-11-08 This handbook provides comprehensive treatment of the current state of glass science from the leading experts in the field Opening with an enlightening contribution on the history of glass the volume is then divided into eight parts The first part covers fundamental properties from the current understanding of the thermodynamics of the amorphous state kinetics and linear and nonlinear optical properties through colors photosensitivity and chemical durability The second part provides dedicated chapters on each individual glass type covering traditional systems like silicates and other oxide systems as well as novel hybrid amorphous materials and spin glasses The third part features detailed descriptions of modern characterization techniques for understanding this complex state of matter The fourth part covers modeling from first principles calculations through molecular dynamics simulations and statistical modeling The fifth part presents a range of laboratory and industrial glass processing methods The remaining parts cover a wide and representative range of applications areas from optics and photonics through environment energy architecture and sensing Written by the leading international experts in the field the Springer Handbook of Glass represents an invaluable resource for graduate students through academic and industry researchers working in photonics optoelectronics materials science energy architecture and more **Physics and**

Applications of Non-Crystalline Semiconductors in Optoelectronics A. Andriesh, M. Bertolotti, 2012-12-06 The Workshop on Physics and Application of Non crystalline Semiconductors in Optoelectronics was held from 15 to 17 October 1996 in Chisinau republic of Moldova and was devoted to the problems of non crystalline semiconducting materials The reports covered two main topics theoretical basis of physics of non crystalline materials and experimental results In the framework of these major topics there were treated many subjects concerning the physics of non crystalline semiconductors and their specific application optical properties of non crystalline semiconductors doping of glassy semiconductors and photoinduced effects in chalcogenide glasses and their application for practical purposes methods for investigation of the structure in non crystalline semiconductors new glassy materials for IR transmittance and optoelectronics Reports and communications were presented on various aspects of the theory new physical principles studies of the atomic structure search and development of optoelectronics devices Special attention was paid to the actual subject of photoinduced transformations and its applications Experimental investigations covered a rather wide spectrum of materials and physical

phenomena As a novel item it is worth to mention the study of nonlinear optical effects in amorphous semiconducting films The third order optical non linearities fast photoinduced optical absorption and refraction acousto optic effects recently discovered in non crystalline semiconductors could potentially be utilised for optical signal processing The important problems of photoinduced structural transformations and related phenomena which are very attractive and actual both from the scientific and practical points of view received much attention in discussions at the conference

Advances in Nanomaterials Mushahid Husain, Zishan Husain Khan, 2016-03-15 This book provides a review of the latest research findings and key applications in the field of nanomaterials The book contains twelve chapters on different aspects of nanomaterials It begins with key fundamental concepts to aid readers new to the discipline of nanomaterials and then moves to the different types of nanomaterials studied The book includes chapters based on the applications of nanomaterials for nano biotechnology and solar energy Overall the book comprises chapters on a variety of topics on nanomaterials from expert authors across the globe This book will appeal to researchers and professionals alike and may also be used as a reference for courses in nanomaterials

Optical Nonlinearities in Chalcogenide Glasses and their Applications A. Zakery, S.R. Elliott, 2007-05-26 This book reviews techniques used to characterize non linear optical constants of chalcogenide glasses in bulk or thin films and presents the properties of many chalcogenide systems A range of applications of these glasses are surveyed including ultra fast switching optical limiting second harmonic generation and electro optic effects Also addressed are suitability of chalcogenide films in all optical integrated circuits fabrication of rib as well as ridge waveguides and of fiber gratings

Optical Properties of Condensed Matter and Applications Jai Singh, 2006-10-02 Following a semi quantitative approach this book presents a summary of the basic concepts with examples and applications and reviews recent developments in the study of optical properties of condensed matter systems Key Features Covers basic knowledge as well as application topics Includes theory experimental techniques and current and developing applications Timely and useful contribution to the literature Written by internationally respected contributors working in physics and electrical engineering departments and government laboratories

Glass Nanocomposites Basudeb Karmakar, Klaus Rademann, Andrey Stepanov, 2016-01-19 Glass Nanocomposites Synthesis Properties and Applications provides the latest information on a rapidly growing field of specialized materials bringing light to new research findings that include a growing number of technologies and applications With this growth a new need for deep understanding of the synthesis methods composite structure processing and application of glass nanocomposites has emerged In the book world renowned experts in the field Professors Karmakar Rademann and Stepanov fill the knowledge gap building a bridge between the areas of nanoscience photonics and glass technology The book covers the fundamentals synthesis processing material properties structure property correlation interpretation thereof characterization and a wide range of applications of glass nanocomposites in many different devices and branches of technology Recent developments and future directions of all types of glass

nanocomposites such as metal glasses e g metal nanowire composites nanoglass mesoporous silica composites semiconductor glass and ceramic glass nanocomposites as well as oxide and non oxide glasses are also covered in great depth Each chapter is logically structured in order to increase coherence with each including question sets as exercises for a deeper understanding of the text Provides comprehensive and up to date knowledge and literature review for both the oxide and non oxide glass nanocomposites i e practically all types of glass nanocomposites Reviews a wide range of synthesis types properties characterization and applications of diverse types of glass nanocomposites Presents future directions of glass nanocomposites for researchers and engineers as well as question sets for use in university courses

Chalcogenide

Abhay Kumar Singh,Tien-Chien Jen,2021-04-27 This is introductory book for researchers scientists and students in the area of organic and inorganic composite materials This book has addressed timely the innovative topic chalcogenide multiwalled carbon nanotubes and chalcogenide bilayer graphene composite materials under a glassy regime This book will give a clear idea on the concepts of the newly established composite materials area by providing interpretations of inside physio chemical mechanism The remarkable landmark innovations related to this newly introduced research field are included in this book Additionally the possible futuristic applications in the area of nanoelectronics optoelectronics biomedical etc are also addressed

Amorphous Semiconductors Kazuo Morigaki,Sandor Kugler,Koichi Shimakawa,2016-12-29 Amorphous semiconductors are substances in the amorphous solid state that have the properties of a semiconductor and which are either covalent or tetrahedrally bonded amorphous semiconductors or chalcogenide glasses Developed from both a theoretical and experimental viewpoint Deals with amongst others preparation techniques structural optical and electronic properties and light induced phenomena Explores different types of amorphous semiconductors including amorphous silicon amorphous semiconducting oxides and chalcogenide glasses Applications include solar cells thin film transistors sensors optical memory devices and flat screen devices including televisions

Science And Technology Of An American Genius, The:

Stanford R Ovshinsky Brian Schwartz,Hellmut Fritzsche,2008-10-09 This book highlights the achievements of the self taught inventor scientist manufacturer and entrepreneur Stanford R Ovshinsky This remarkable individual could without special training compete with the well funded establishments of learning and industry in the second half of the last century and leave us an incredible legacy of brilliant innovations with a lasting impact on our lives His achievements extend over amazingly diverse fields and have or are prone to create new industries of great societal value The phase change memories of commonly used rewritable CDs and DVDs as well as of new flash memories are his invention so are the Ni Metal hydride batteries which are the enabling batteries for electric and hybrid electric vehicles The future hydrogen economy will utilize his efficient and safe hydrogen storage alloys He has developed light and ultralight photovoltaic solar panels for converting sunlight into electricity and built the largest manufacturing facility for thin film flexible solar roofing materials A common theme of his inventions is the synthesis of new materials utilizing novel aspects of structural and compositional disorder The

book explains for each of Ovshinsky's innovations the essence of his pioneering ideas and inventions. These introductions are followed by a selection of Ovshinsky's seminal publications and for each subject category a list of his patents which reveal the inventive mind of this unusually creative person. Ovshinsky's example of gaining a deep understanding of the science underlying his inventions, his perseverance as well as his ability to attract and inspire talented collaborators will be a role model for entrepreneurs of this century.

Crystallization Marcello Andreeta, 2012-09-19 Crystallization is one of the most ancient and interdisciplinary topics of research known to mankind. Crystals can be organic or inorganic and may be produced from melts, liquid solutions, vapors or even in solid state. Notwithstanding its inherently high complexity, the crystallization process is part of our everyday lives, from ice making in our homes to the most state-of-the-art chemical and electronic industry. In this book, our purpose was to present new insights to the reader as well as crucial and very useful information for researchers working in this field while simultaneously creating a comprehensive text about crystallization processes which may serve as a starting point for people with different backgrounds.

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