
New Essays
on
The Rationalists

Edited by
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New Essays On The Rationalists

Don Garrett



New Essays On The Rationalists:

New Essays on the Rationalists Rocco J. Gennaro, Charles Huenemann, 1999-11-25 This collection presents some of the most vital and original recent writings on Descartes Spinoza and Leibniz the three greatest rationalists of the early modern period Their work offered brilliant and distinct integrations of science morals metaphysics and religion which today remain at the center of philosophical discussion The essays written especially for this volume explore how these three philosophical systems treated matter substance human freedom natural necessity knowledge mind and consciousness The contributors include some of the most prominent writers in the field including Jonathan Bennett Michael Della Rocca Jan A Cover

Catherine Wilson Stephen Voss Edwin Curley Don Garrett and Margaret D Wilson

New Essays on the Rationalists

Rocco J. Gennaro, Charles Huenemann, 2002 *New Essays on the Rationalists* Rocco J. Gennaro, Charles Huenemann, 1999

New Essays on the A Priori Paul Boghossian, Christopher Peacocke, 2000-10-26 The topics of a priori knowledge and a priori justification have long played a prominent part in epistemology and the theory of meaning Recently there has been a surge of interest in the proper explication of these notions These newly commissioned essays by a distinguished international group of philosophers will have a substantial influence on later work in this area They discuss the relations of the a priori to meaning justification definition and ontology they consider the role of the notion in Leibniz Kant Frege and Wittgenstein and they address its role in recent discussions in the philosophy of mind Particular attention is also paid to the a priori in logic science and mathematics The authors exhibit a wide variety of approaches some remaining sceptical of the notion itself some proposing that it receive a non factualist treatment and others proposing novel ways of explicating and defending it The editors Introduction provides a helpful route into the issues *Handbook of Potentiality* Kristina Engelhard, Michael

Quante, 2018-04-18 This volume congregates articles of leading philosophers about potentials and potentiality in all areas of philosophy and the empirical sciences in which they play a relevant role It is the first encompassing collection of articles on the metaphysics of potentials and potentiality Potentials play an important role not only in our everyday understanding of objects persons and systems but also in the sciences An example is the potential to become an adult human person Moreover the attribution of potentials involves crucial ethical problems Bioethics makes references to the theoretical concept potential without being able to clarify its meaning However despite its relevance it has not been made subject of philosophical investigation Mostly potentials are regarded as a subspecies of dispositions Whilst dispositions are a flourishing field of research potentials as such have not come into focus Potentials like dispositions are modal properties But already a first glance at the metaphysics of potentials shows that concerning their ascription potentials are more problematic than dispositions since potential means that an entity has the potential to acquire a property in the future Therefore potentials involve a time structure of the entities in question that is much more complex than those of dispositions This handbook brings this important concept into focus in its various aspects for the first time It covers the history of the concept as well as

contemporary systematic problems and will be of special interest for philosophers in the fields of general metaphysics philosophy of science and ethics especially bioethics It will also be of interest to scientists and persons concerned with bioethical problems **The Oxford Handbook of Spinoza** Michael Della Rocca, 2018 Until recently Spinoza's standing in Anglophone studies of philosophy has been relatively low and has only seemed to confirm Friedrich Heinrich Jacobi's assessment of him as a dead dog However an exuberant outburst of excellent scholarship on Spinoza has of late come to dominate work on early modern philosophy This resurgence is due in no small part to the recent revival of metaphysics in contemporary philosophy and to the increased appreciation of Spinoza's role as an unorthodox pivotal figure indeed perhaps the pivotal figure in the development of Enlightenment thinking Spinoza's penetrating articulation of his extreme rationalism makes him a demanding philosopher who offers deep and prescient challenges to all subsequent inevitably less radical approaches to philosophy While the twenty six essays in this volume by many of the world's leading Spinoza specialists grapple directly with Spinoza's most important arguments these essays also seek to identify and explain Spinoza's debts to previous philosophy his influence on later philosophers and his significance for contemporary philosophy and for us

Reconceiving Spinoza Samuel Newlands, 2018 Samuel Newlands presents a sweeping new interpretation of Spinoza's metaphysical system and the way in which his metaphysics shapes and is shaped by his moral program Engaging with contemporary metaphysics and ethics Newlands reveals just how exciting and vibrant Spinoza's philosophical outlook remains for philosophers today *The Will to Reason* C. P. Ragland, 2016 In *Giving Aid Effectively* Mark T Buntaine argues that countries that are members of international organizations have prompted multilateral development banks to give development and environmental aid more effectively by generating better information about performance **Nature and Necessity in Spinoza's Philosophy** Don Garrett, 2018-08-02 Spinoza's guiding commitment to the thesis that nothing exists or occurs outside of the scope of nature and its necessary laws makes him one of the great seventeenth century exemplars of both philosophical naturalism and explanatory rationalism *Nature and Necessity in Spinoza's Philosophy* brings together for the first time eighteen of Don Garrett's articles on Spinoza's philosophy ranging over the fields of metaphysics epistemology philosophy of mind ethics and political philosophy Taken together these influential articles provide a comprehensive interpretation of that philosophy including Spinoza's theories of substance thought and extension causation truth knowledge individuation representation consciousness conatus teleology emotion freedom responsibility virtue contract the state and eternity and the deep interrelations among them Each article aims to resolve significant problems in the understanding of Spinoza's philosophy in such a way as to make evident both his reasons for his views and the enduring value of his ideas At the same time Garrett's articles elucidate the relations between his philosophy and those of predecessors and contemporaries like Aristotle Hobbes Descartes Locke and Leibniz Lastly the volume offers important and substantial replies to leading critics on four crucial topics the necessary existence of God Nature substance monism necessitarianism and

consciousness Descartes on Causation Tad M. Schmaltz, 2013-01-31 This book is a systematic study of Descartes theory of causation and its relation to the medieval and early modern scholastic philosophy that provides its proper historical context The argument presented here is that even though Descartes offered a dualistic ontology that differs radically from what we find in scholasticism his views on causation were profoundly influenced by scholastic thought on this issue This influence is evident not only in his affirmation in the Meditations of the abstract scholastic axioms that a cause must contain the reality of its effects and that conservation does not differ in reality from creation but also in the details of the accounts of body body interaction in his physics of mind body interaction in his psychology and of the causation that he took to be involved in free human action In contrast to those who have read Descartes as endorsing the occasionalist conclusion that God is the only real cause a central thesis of this study is that he accepted what in the context of scholastic debates regarding causation is the antipode of occasionalism namely the view that creatures rather than God are the causal source of natural change What emerges from the defense of this interpretation of Descartes is a new understanding of his contribution to modern thought on causation **The Routledge Guidebook to Berkeley's Three Dialogues** Stefan Storrie, 2018-12-21 The Routledge Guidebook to Berkeley's Three Dialogues is an engaging introduction to the last of a trio of works that cemented Berkeley's position as one of the truly great philosophers of the western canon Berkeley's distinctive idealist philosophy has been a challenge and inspiration for thinkers ever since Written for readers approaching this seminal work for the first time this book provides the philosophical context in which Three Dialogues was written critically discusses the arguments in each of the Three Dialogues and examines some of the principal disputes concerning the interpretation of his work The Routledge Guidebook to Berkeley's Three Dialogues offers a clear and comprehensive guide to this ground breaking volume and includes further reading sections at the end of each chapter This is essential reading for anyone who wants to understand this influential work **Spinoza's Ethics** Michael LeBuffe, 2022-12-19 Baruch Spinoza's Ethics was published in 1677 just after his death Along with Descartes's Meditations 1641 and Leibniz's mature essays 1685-1714 the Ethics is regarded as among the most important philosophical work of continental Early Modern Europe In this guide Michael LeBuffe follows the Ethics closely and helps readers to understand Spinoza's masterpiece for themselves The Ethics is a hugely ambitious work that offers strong controversial views on almost every aspect of philosophy In a geometrical style in which propositions build upon definitions and axioms Spinoza contends that there is only one substance God and that everything that exists including God and human beings is subject to absolute necessity Nevertheless he also defends rich theories of human action and ethics Spinoza maintains that we can and should work to overcome the harmful influence of passion and enjoy salvation and blessedness LeBuffe includes an introduction designed to supply first time readers with enough background to study the text productively He then devotes a chapter to each of the Ethics five parts on God mind the affects or emotions human bondage and human freedom The guide focuses on one manageable part of Spinoza's dense argument at a time pausing frequently to

raise and consider questions for further research This accessible guide to the Ethics will help readers to understand the challenging text and to develop their own sophisticated interpretations of Spinoza *Spinoza: Reason, Religion, Politics*, 2024-08-09 At his death Spinoza left two major works very different from one another The first is the Ethics rigorously set out in geometrical terms with definitions axioms and theorems In the Ethics Spinoza takes the reader down the path of reason to an ultimate beatitude a rational salvation a kind of peace of mind attained through the true knowledge of God oneself and one's place in the world The other is of a very different sort The Tractatus theologico politicus is set out in twenty chapters It begins with a discussion of prophecy and revelation followed by a detailed description of Scripture and what we can learn from it the message of scripture And that message is to be obedient to God and to love our neighbours as ourselves Two books two styles of argument two very different paths to salvation arguably two Gods and arguably two very different kinds of kinds of salvation at the end But one author The challenge is evident how do these books fit together One is about reason the other about revelation one is about personal salvation the other more focused on how we live together Spinoza's writing has always drawn strong reactions both positive and negative he was accepted by some as a kind of secular prophet offering us a guide to life and rejected by others as a kind of atheist and heretic In this book a diverse international group of seventeen scholars confronts these two central works in the philosophical canon and explores what Spinoza is trying to tell us about life the world and our place in it *The Spiritual Automaton* Eugene Marshall, 2014-01-02 Eugene Marshall presents an original systematic account of Spinoza's philosophy of mind in which the mind is presented as an affective mechanism one that when rational behaves as a spiritual automaton The central feature of the account is a novel concept of consciousness one that identifies consciousness with affectivity a property of an idea paradigmatically but not exhaustively instantiated by those modes of thought Spinoza calls affects Inadequate and adequate ideas come to consciousness and thus impact our well being and establish or disturb our happiness only insofar as they become affects and thus conscious And ideas become affects by entering into appropriate causal relations with the other ideas that constitute a mind Furthermore the topic of consciousness in Spinoza provides an eminently well placed point of entry into his system because it flows directly out of his central metaphysical epistemological and psychological commitments and it does so in a way that allows us to see Spinoza's philosophy as a systematic whole Further doing so provides a thoroughly consistent yet novel way of thinking about central themes in his thought Marshall's reading provides a novel understanding of adequacy innateness power activity and passivity the affects the conatus bondage freedom the illusion of free will akrasia blessedness salvation and the eternity of the soul In short by explaining the affective mechanisms of consciousness in Spinoza *The Spiritual Automaton* illuminates Spinoza's systematic philosophical and ethical project as a whole as well as in its details in a striking new way *Leibniz, God and Necessity* Michael V. Griffin, 2013 This book presents a necessitarian interpretation of Leibniz which grounds modal concepts in theology *A History of Philosophy* Anthony Carroll, Frederick Copleston, 2025-02-13 A

history of philosophy from the origins of reason in Ancient Greece to the most influential philosophers working today this long awaited single volume companion to Frederick Copleston's historic 11 volume series is a must have for any aspiring philosopher Frederick Copleston's 11 volume A History of Philosophy has been the go to reference for philosophers and students for decades It is universally recognized as a classic and sits on the shelf of countless leading thinkers today This companion to Copleston's landmark work contains clear and succinct analyses of the major events and texts in philosophy exploring the foundational principles and ideals that drove the development of Western thought It grapples with the sometimes complex views and teachings of the greatest minds in philosophy explaining their work with clarity and elegance An accessible journey through this epic and deeply human history Carroll succinctly condenses Copleston's thought while expanding on contemporary and world philosophy From the early teachings of Socrates to the medieval philosophies of Christian Europe the Enlightenment and the radical arguments of the Existentialists Carroll adeptly explores the common threads and themes that have united all rational enquiries into the fundamental nature of reality Faith and Freedom

Michah Gottlieb, 2011-03-02 Moses Mendelssohn has been cast by some scholars as a Jewish traditionalist who uses enlightened German philosophy to bolster his pre modern religious beliefs by others as a radical Deist who defends Judaism in order to avoid opposition from his co religionists while facilitating their social integration into enlightened European society Michah Gottlieb offers a new reading of Mendelssohn's life and writings arguing that he defends pre modern Jewish religious concepts sincerely but unconsciously gives them a humanistic valence appropriate to life in a diverse enlightened society **Time: Sense, Space, Structure**, 2016-05-09

The essays in this volume explore the nature of time our God given medium of ascent known as Augustine puts it through the ordered study of the liberal disciplines that carry the mind to the divine disciplinae liberales intellectum efferunt ad divina grammar and dialectic for example to promote thinking geometry and astronomy to grasp the dimensions of our reality music an invisible substance like time itself as an exemplary bridge to the unseen substance of thoughts ideas and the nature of God theology This ascending course of study rests on procedure progress and attainment on before following and afterwards whose goal is an ascending erudition that lets us finally contemplate as Augustine says in De ordine our invisible medium time within time itself time is immaterial but experienced as substantial The essays here look at projects that chronicle time from the beginning that clarify ideas of creation in time and simultaneous times and the interrelationships between measured time and eternity including no time Essays also examine time as revealed in social and political contexts as told by clocks as notated in music and embodied in memorializing stone In the final essays of this volume time is understood as the subject and medium of consciousness As Adrian Bardon says time is not so much a what as a how a solution to organizing experience and modeling events Contributors are in order within the volume Jesse W Torgerson Ken A Grant Danielle B Joyner Nancy van Deusen Peter Casarella Aaron Canty Jordan Kirk Vera von der Osten Sacken Gerhard Jaritz Jason Aleksander Sara E Melzer Mark Howard Andrew Eschelbacher Hans J

Rindisbacher James F Knapp Peggy A Knapp Raymond Knapp Michael Cole Ike Kamphof and Leonard Michael Koff *The Rationalists: Between Tradition and Innovation* Carlos Fraenkel, Dario Perinetti, Justin E. H. Smith, 2010-10-12 This volume draws a balanced picture of the Rationalists by bringing their intellectual contexts sources and full range of interests into sharper focus without neglecting their core commitment to the epistemological doctrine that earned them their traditional label The collection of original essays addresses topics ranging from theodicy and early modern music theory to Spinoza's anti-humanism often critically revising important aspects of the received picture of the Rationalists Another important contribution of the volume is that it brings out aspects of Rationalist philosophers and their legacies that are not ordinarily associated with them such as the project of a Cartesian ethics Finally a strong emphasis is placed on the connection of the Rationalists' philosophy to their interests in empirical science to their engagement in the political life of their era and to the religious background of many of their philosophical commitments

Being and Reason Martin Lin, 2019-05-30 In *Being and Reason* Martin Lin offers a new interpretation of Spinoza's core metaphysical doctrines with attention to how and why in Spinoza metaphysical notions are entangled with cognitive logical and epistemic ones For example according to Spinoza a substance is that which can be conceived through itself and a mode is that which is conceived through another Thus metaphysical notions substance and mode are defined through a notion that is either cognitive or logical being conceived through What are we to make of the intimate connections that Spinoza sees between metaphysical cognitive logical and epistemic notions Or between being and reason Lin argues against idealist readings according to which the metaphysical is reducible to or grounded in something epistemic logical or psychological He maintains that Spinoza sees the order of being and the order of reason as two independent structures that mirror one another In the course of making this argument he develops new interpretations of Spinoza's notions of attribute and mode and of Spinoza's claim that all things strive for self-preservation Lin also argues against prominent idealist readings of Spinoza according to which the Principle of Sufficient Reason is absolutely unrestricted for Spinoza and is the key to his system He contends rather that Spinoza's metaphysical rationalism is a diverse phenomenon and that the Principle of Sufficient Reason is limited to claims about existence and nonexistence which are applied only once by Spinoza to the case of the necessary existence of God

New Essays On The Rationalists Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has are more evident than ever. They have the ability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **New Essays On The Rationalists**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their effect on our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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