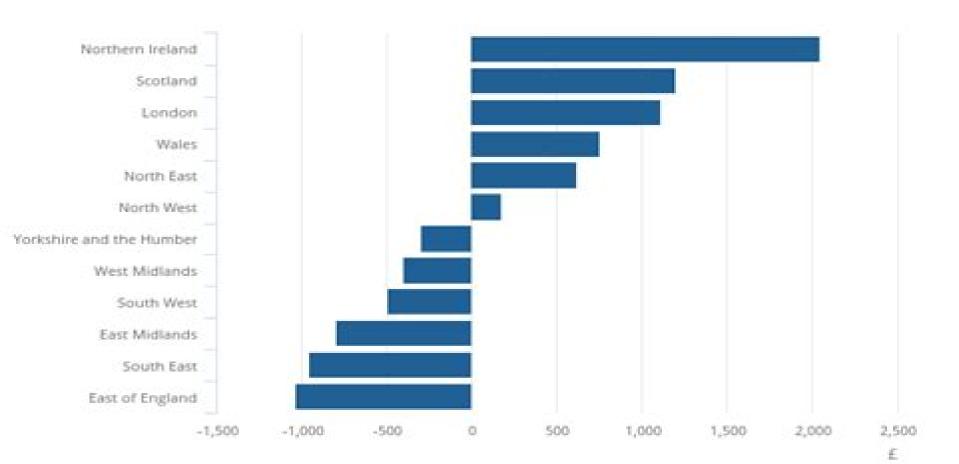
# Figure 4: Between the financial years ending 2000 and 2018, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales, London, the North West and the North East have spent more per head than the UK average

Average NUTS1 per head spending differences against UK per head, financial year ending 2000 to financial year ending 2018



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Theory of Public Finance in a Federal State Dietmar Wellisch, 2000-01-13 The central question of this book is whether the assignment of government functions to the individual jurisdictions in a federal state can ensure an optimal allocation of resources and a fair income distribution. The analysis thereby gives a new answer to the old question about the optimal degree of fiscal decentralization in a federal state It shows that fiscal decentralization is a method to disclose the preferences of currently living and future generations for local public goods to limit the size of the government and to avoid excessive public debt finance While the allocative branch of the government benefits from fiscal decentralization it is difficult to obtain a distribution of incomes that differs from the outcome that the market brings along The production and financing of regional public goods (Occasional Paper IECI = Documento de Divulgación SITI; n. 8) Vito Tanzi, 2005 *India* Surajit Ghosal, 2025-10-03 This book highlights the management of a country's revenue expenditure and debt load through various government and guasi government institutions theoretically It includes public goods that may or may not be efficiently supplied by the private market Public expenditure refers to the spending by the government to support these public goods and services while public revenue is the government s income primarily through tax and non tax sources The various indicators like Net Resource Rent to Gross Domestic Product ratio Capex to Totex ratio etc are calculated to determine India's fiscal performance and fiscal federalism's role in ensuring efficiency and equity Analyzing India's budgetary performance particularly in balancing revenue growth amid economic realities is another key objective of this work Additionally the significance of India's public finance policies in impacting economic growth income distribution and overall economic stability is thoroughly examined necessitating careful and vital input to address the unique requirements of policymakers economists students academicians researchers and professionals **Spain** International Monetary Fund. European Dept., 2017-01-30 This 2016 Article IV Consultation highlights that Spain's economy has continued its recovery Real GDP expanded by 3.2 percent in 2015 with the same growth rate expected for 2016 despite a prolonged period of domestic political uncertainty Nearly 1 1 million jobs were created over the past two years The rebound in private consumption exports and investment aided by past reforms has remained the main driver of growth The current account is projected to record its fourth consecutive annual surplus Private sector balance sheets have further strengthened while public debt remains high at about 100 percent of GDP Real GDP growth is projected to moderate to 2 3 percent in 2017

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investment needs together with the trend of democratization has led to fiscal decentralization being implemented in many Asian economies This book takes stock of some major issues regarding fiscal decentralization including expenditure and revenue assignments transfer programs and sustainability of local government finances and develops important findings and Regional Government Law Yahya Ahmad Zein, Mawardi Khairi, Rinda Philona, 2022-02-17 This policy recommendations Regional Government Law book is highly recommended to be used as a reference book related to the provisions and laws that apply in the regional government order This book also reviews regional government laws in countries that adhere to a federal and unitary system other than Indonesia Detailed description of regional government in Indonesia is also written in this book based on reference sources and current laws Complete information related to regional government makes this book not only as a reference book in universities it can also be used as a reading by anyone who has a concern for regional government especially in Indonesia **Regional Government Competition** Chen Yunxian, Gu Wenjing, 2018-12-07 This monograph provides a coherent and systematic explanation of China's regional economic development from the perspective of regional government competition It gives an almost unknown exposition of the mechanisms of China's regional economic development with numerous supporting cases drawn from both China and elsewhere This book is an invaluable resource for anyone interested to learn more particularly the development and transformation of China's regional economy from both the Chinese and global perspectives Multi-level Finance and the Euro Crisis Ehtisham Ahmad, Massimo Bordignon, Giorgio Brosio, 2016-01-29 Representing a unique contribution to the analysis and discussion of the unfolding Eurozone crisis in terms of the relationship between central and local government this book addresses a number of important fiscal and political economy questions To what extent have local and regional governments contributed to the crisis To what degree have sub national services and investments borne the brunt of the adjustments How have multi level fissures affected tensions between different levels of government from the supranational to the local This volume covers these and many other critical issues that have been largely ignored despite their relevance. The book first addresses general issues of fiscal coordination and management across levels of government in the context of incentives which can be altered by the existence of a supranational tier. The country specific chapters prepared by leading experts provide a thorough review of the key problems of multi levels of government in the biggest economies in the Eurozone France and Germany and Southern Europe Portugal Spain Italy and Greece In further chapters the juxtaposition of Barcelona and Turin provides an opportunity to evaluate large investments in a multi level context associated in this case with the Olympics Macedonia provides a discussion of the related issues in an EU accession country As a whole the book explores the long term impact of the crisis on local service delivery and investment and the consequences for sustainable growth and political cohesion It also offers rarely found insights and suggestions to increase the stability and strength of multi level European institutions This is an enlightening resource for all those from academics and graduates to policy makers and practitioners seeking a

comprehensive understanding of European fiscal federal and financial issues **Regional Income Redistribution and Risk Sharing** Mr.Jörg Decressin,1999-09-01 This paper investigates income redistribution and risk sharing among Italy s regions and the implications for public policy Using a richer data set than in previous works this study allows for an assessment of public consumption s and investment s roles The findings suggest that Italy s fiscal system provides interregional redistribution at 30 35 percent and risk sharing at 20 30 percent of GDP mainly through public consumption Compared with results in the literature for other European countries there appears to be less redistribution and risk sharing in Italy through its welfare and tax systems because of their different structures

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