



Origin and age of an ongoing radioactive contamination of soils near La Hague reprocessing plant based on $^{239+240}\text{Pu}/^{238}\text{Pu}$ and $^{241}\text{Am}/^{241}\text{Pu}$ current ratios and ^{90}Sr and Ln(III) soil contents

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HIGHLIGHTS

- Determination of elevated actinides and ^{90}Sr activities near the La Hague nuclear reprocessing plant.
- Isotopic ratios show that the contamination is coming from old burnt fuel.
- The $^{241}\text{Am}/^{241}\text{Pu}$ dating method yields a contamination date close to 1983.
- Elevated levels of cold light Ln(III) confirm the presence of old burnt fuel.
- The La Hague reprocessing plant operator decided to remove the contamination.

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received 29 September 2020

Received in revised form

10 December 2020

Accepted 13 December 2020

Available online 17 December 2020

Handling Editor: Martine Lommakens

Keywords:

Reprocessing plant

Plutonium

Lanthanides

Contamination

Americium

Nuclear fuel

ABSTRACT

Nuclear reprocessing plants are sources of environmental contamination by gaseous or liquid discharges. Numerous radionuclides are of concern, with actinides and ^{90}Sr being the most radiotoxic. Environmental radioactivity survey programs mostly use γ -spectrometry to track contaminations because γ -spectrometry is very cost effective and can be carried out on raw samples. On the other hand, the determination of β - or α -emitting radionuclides in environmental samples requires rather sophisticated analytical methods, and are thus dedicated to specific goals. However, measuring radionuclides such as Pu, Am, and Sr often provides more information about the presence of a current or prior contamination and on its origin, based on the isotopic composition of the samples. We found that the analysis of ^{241}Pu , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, ^{241}Am , and ^{90}Sr of a few selected soil samples taken near the nuclear reprocessing plant of La Hague, France, revealed the presence of a previous environmental contamination originating from several incidents in La Hague site involving atmospheric transfer and leaks in flooded waste pits. The $^{241}\text{Am}/^{241}\text{Pu}$ dating method indicated a contamination period prior to 1983. The presence of elevated levels of light non-radioactive lanthanides and yttrium in the soil samples confirmed the involvement of cold fuel. Our results demonstrate how long-lived actinides are likely to reveal a long-term contamination of the environment by spent fuel. Our study indicates that there is a requirement to use more sophisticated tools than γ -spectrometry when surveying the environments surrounding industrial plants for nuclear power and nuclear reprocessing with a potential for the accidental release of radioactivity into the environment.

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1. Introduction

Nuclear reprocessing plants are facilities that treat nuclear-burnt fuel in order to: re-use some of the radionuclides for new fuel rods (Darcousse et al., 2008) (e.g. MOX fuel), separate long-lived radionuclides from short-lived radionuclides, and shape

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