

# MAKING HATE A CRIME



**From Social Movement to Law Enforcement**

**Valerie Jenness and Ryken Grattet**



THE AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION'S ROSE SERIES IN SOCIOLOGY

# Making Hate A Crime From Social Movement To Law Enforcement

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## **Making Hate A Crime From Social Movement To Law Enforcement:**

**Making Hate A Crime** Valerie Jenness, Ryken Grattet, 2004-04-22 Violence motivated by racism anti-Semitism misogyny and homophobia weaves a tragic pattern throughout American history Fueled by recent high profile cases hate crimes have achieved an unprecedented visibility Only in the past twenty years however has this kind of violence itself as old as humankind been specifically categorized and labeled as hate crime Making Hate a Crime is the first book to trace the emergence and development of hate crime as a concept illustrating how it has become institutionalized as a social fact and analyzing its policy implications In Making Hate a Crime Valerie Jenness and Ryken Grattet show how the concept of hate crime emerged and evolved over time as it traversed the arenas of American politics legislatures courts and law enforcement In the process violence against people of color immigrants Jews gays and lesbians women and persons with disabilities has come to be understood as hate crime while violence against other vulnerable victims octogenarians union members the elderly and police officers for example has not The authors reveal the crucial role social movements played in the early formulation of hate crime policy as well as the way state and federal politicians defined the content of hate crime statutes how judges determined the constitutional validity of those statutes and how law enforcement has begun to distinguish between hate crime and other crime Hate crime took on different meanings as it moved from social movement concept to law enforcement practice As a result it not only acquired a deeper jurisprudential foundation but its scope of application has been restricted in some ways and broadened in others Making Hate a Crime reveals how our current understanding of hate crime is a mix of political and legal interpretations at work in the American policymaking process Jenness and Grattet provide an insightful examination of the birth of a new category in criminal justice hate crime Their findings have implications for emerging social problems such as school violence television induced violence elder abuse as well as older ones like drunk driving stalking and sexual harassment Making Hate a Crime presents a fresh perspective on how social problems and the policies devised in response develop over time A Volume in the American Sociological Association's Rose Series in Sociology

**Social Movements and the Transformation of American Health Care** Jane C. Banaszak-Holl, Sandra R. Levitsky, Mayer N. Zald, 2010-06-24 Few contemporary social problems in the U S affect more people daily than those within the American health care system Social Movements and the Transformation of American Health Care is the first collection of essays to examine dynamics of change in health care institutions through the lens of contemporary theory and research on collective action Gathering scholars from medicine health policy history sociology and political science the book considers health related social movements from four distinct levels concentrating on movements seeking changes in the regulation financing and distribution of health resources changes in institutions in public health bio ethics and other fields interactions between social movements and professions and the cultural dominance of the medical model and the difficulties for framing and legitimizing new issues in health care it poses At a time when American health care is long overdue for major changes this

book takes an essential look at movements policies and institutions to identify the common constraints and opportunities for reform within the health care system      *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy* Michael H. Tonry, 2011 This handbook offers a comprehensive examination of crimes as public policy subjects to provide an authoritative overview of current knowledge about the nature scale and effects of diverse forms of criminal behaviour and of efforts to prevent and control them      *Handbook on Crime and Deviance* Marvin D. Krohn, Alan J. Lizotte, Gina Penly Hall, 2010-01-15      [Social Issues in America](#) James Ciment, 2015-03-04 Truly comprehensive in scope and arranged in A Z format for quick access this eight volume set is a one source reference for anyone researching the historical and contemporary details of more than 170 major issues confronting American society Entries cover the full range of hotly contested social issues including economic scientific environmental criminal legal security health and media topics Each entry discusses the historical origins of the problem or debate past means used to deal with the issue the current controversy surrounding the issue from all perspectives and the near term and future implications for society In addition each entry includes a chronology a bibliography and a directory of Internet resources for further research as well as primary documents and statistical tables highlighting the debates      **The Future of Policing** Jennifer Brown, 2013-10-08 The police service in England and Wales is facing major challenges in its financing political oversight and reorganisation of its structures Current economic conditions have created a wholly new environment whereby cost saving is permitting hitherto unthinkable changes in the style and means of delivery of policing services In the context of these proposed changes Lord Stevens formerly Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police Service was asked to chair an Independent Commission looking into the future of policing The Commission has a wide ranging remit and the papers in this book offer up to date analysis of contemporary problems from the novel perspective of developing a reform agenda to assist the Commission Bringing together contributions from both key academic thinkers and police professionals this book discusses new policing paradigms lays out a case for an evidence based practice approach and draws attention to developing areas such as terrorism public order and hate crime Policing is too important to be left to politicians as the health of a democracy may be judged by the relationship between the police and the public The aim of this book is to question and present analyses of problems offer new ideas and propose realistically achievable solutions without being so timid as to preserve the status quo It will be of interest to both academics and students in the fields of criminology and policing studies as well as professionals in the policing service NGOs and local authority organisations      *Studies in Law, Politics, and Society* Austin Sarat, 2021-01-18 This volume brings together an interdisciplinary collection of scholars to critically examine issues around hatred and the law With chapters on different elements of the nexus between hatred and law the volume makes a key contribution to the field and is essential reading for legal scholars      [Understanding Deviance](#) Tammy L. Anderson, 2014-01-23 In this collection of 48 reprinted and completely original articles Tammy Anderson gives her fellow instructors of undergraduate deviance a refreshing way to energize and

revitalize their courses 36 are reprints 12 are original to this text anthology First in 12 separate sections she presents a wide range of deviant behaviors traits and conditions including underage drinking and drunk driving doping in elite sports gang behavior community crime juvenile delinquency hate crime prison violence and transgendered prisoners mental illness drug using women and domestic violence obesity tattooing sexual fetishes prostitution drug epidemics viral pandemics crime control strategies and racial inequality gay neighborhoods HIV and bugchasers and lastly youth multicultural identity and music scenes Second her pairing of classic and contemporary viewpoints about deviance and social control not only connects important literatures of the past to today's student readers her connections framework also helps all of us see social life and social processes more clearly when alternative meanings are accorded to similar forms of deviant behavior We also learn how to appreciate and interact with those who see things differently from ourselves This may better equip us to reach common goals in an increasingly diverse and ever changing world Third a major teaching goal of Anderson's anthology is to sharpen students critical thinking skills by forcing them to look at how a deviant behavior trait or condition can be viewed from opposing or alternative perspectives By learning to see deviance from multiple perspectives students will better understand their own and other's behavior and experiences and be able to anticipate future trends Balancing multiple perspectives may also assist students in their practical work in social service criminal justice and other agencies and institutions that deal with populations considered deviant in one way or another

#### **Sexuality and the Politics of Violence and Safety** Les

Moran, Beverley Skeggs, 2014-02-04 Sexuality and the Politics of Violence offers a timely and critical exploration of issues of safety and security at the centre of responses to violence Through a multi disciplinary analysis drawing on feminism lesbian and gay studies sociology cultural geography criminology and critical legal scholarship the book offers to transform the way we understand and respond to the challenges raised by violence It breaks new ground in its examination of the rhetoric and politics of violence property home cosmopolitanism and stranger danger in the generation of safety and security Using interviews focus groups and surveys with lesbians and gay men Sexuality and the Politics of Violence draws upon real life experiences of safety and security It raises some fundamental challenges to the law and order politics of existing scholarship and activism on homophobic hate crime

*Postwar America* James Ciment, 2015-03-26 From the outbreak of the Cold War to the rise of the United States as the last remaining superpower the years following World War II were filled with momentous events and rapid change Diplomatically economically politically and culturally the United States became a major influence around the globe On the domestic front this period witnessed some of the most turbulent and prosperous years in American history *Postwar America* An Encyclopedia of Social Political Cultural and Economic History provides detailed coverage of all the remarkable developments within the United States during this period as well as their dramatic impact on the rest of the world A-Z entries address specific persons groups concepts events geographical locations organizations and cultural and technological phenomena Sidebars highlight primary source materials items of special interest statistical data

and other information and Cultural Landmark entries chronologically detail the music literature arts and cultural history of the era Bibliographies covering literature from the postwar era and about the era are also included as are illustrations and specialized indexes      **Policing Hate Crime** Gail Mason,JaneMaree Maher,Jude McCulloch,Sharon Pickering,Rebecca Wickes,Carolyn McKay,2017-03-16 In a contemporary setting of increasing social division and marginalisation Policing Hate Crime interrogates the complexities of prejudice motivated crime and effective policing practices Hate crime has become a barometer for contemporary police relations with vulnerable and marginalised communities But how do police effectively lead conversations with such communities about problems arising from prejudice Contemporary police are expected to be active agents in the pursuit of social justice and human rights by stamping out prejudice and group based animosity At the same time police have been criticised in over policing targeted communities as potential perpetrators as well as under policing these same communities as victims of crime Despite this history the demand for impartial law enforcement requires police to change their engagement with targeted communities and kindle trust as priorities in strengthening their response to hate crime Drawing upon a research partnership between police and academics this book entwines current law enforcement responses with key debates on the meaning of hate crime to explore the potential for misunderstandings of hate crime between police and communities and illuminates ways to overcome communication difficulties This book will be important reading for students taking courses in hate crime as well as victimology policing and crime and community

*Stirring Up Hatred* Jen Neller,2022-12-03 This book critically examines the development of the stirring up hatred offences which are currently found within the UK s Public Order Act 1986 Through a critical discourse analysis of key excerpts of parliamentary Hansard the book constructs a detailed genealogy of the offences from the perspectives that shaped them A novel application of theory on myth is used to navigate the complex arguments and to trace ideas about identity and order across parliamentary debates from fears of Fascism in the 1930s to condemnations of homophobia in the early 21st century The story of the stirring up hatred offences told in this book therefore extends far beyond the traditional frame of a dilemma between regulating hate speech and safeguarding free speech it is inextricably entwined with myths about law race and national identity and speaks to wider themes of coloniality neoliberalism white entitlement British Christian exceptionalism and the innocence of law Written in an accessible and engaging style this book challenges a wide range of assumptions about hate speech law and raises a series of considerations for developing forms of accountability that are less complicit in the harms that they are supposed to redress      *The Wiley Handbook on the Psychology of Violence*

Carlos A. Cuevas,Callie Marie Rennison,2016-01-20 The Wiley Handbook on the Psychology of Violence features a collection of original readings from an international cast of experts that explore all major issues relating to the psychology of violence and aggressive behaviors Features original contributions from an interdisciplinary cast of scholars leading experts in their fields of study Includes the latest violence research and its implications for practice and policy Offers coverage of current

issues relating to violence such as online violence and cybercriminal behavior Covers additional topics such as juvenile violence sexual violence family violence and various violence issues relating to underserved and or understudied populations

*From Slave Abuse to Hate Crime* Ely Aaronson,2014-10-06 This book explores the complex ways in which political debates and legal reforms regarding the criminalization of racial violence have shaped the development of American racial history Spanning previous campaigns for criminalizing slave abuse lynching and Klan violence and contemporary debates about the legal response to hate crimes this book reveals both continuity and change in terms of the political forces underpinning the enactment of new laws regarding racial violence in different periods and of the social and institutional problems that hinder the effective enforcement of these laws A thought provoking analysis of how criminal law reflects and constructs social norms this book offers a new historical and theoretical perspective for analyzing the limits of current attempts to use criminal legislation as a weapon against racism

Unlivable Lives Laurel Westbrook,2020-11-10 Anti violence movements rooted in identity politics are commonplace including those to stop violence against people of color women and LGBT people Unlivable Lives reveals the unintended consequences of this approach within the transgender rights movement in the United States It illustrates how this form of activism obscures the causes of and lasting solutions to violence and exacerbates fear among members of the identity group running counter to the goal of making lives more livable Analyzing over a thousand documents produced by thirteen national organizations Westbrook charts both a history of the movement and a path forward that relies less on identity based tactics and more on intersectionality and coalition building Provocative and galvanizing this book envisions new strategies for anti violence and social justice movements and will revolutionize the way we think about this form of activism

(In)Visible Signs of Gender-Based Violence Anne Wagner,Angela Condello,2025-04-07 The edited volume explores the causes forms and cultures of gender based violence in society including how children are educated how games art and even language promote differences stereotypes neutrality between men and women It is a place to reflect on the growing importance of tolerance diversity and acceptance of others The book focuses on many facets whether in a confined or public space with a series of empirical and theoretical chapters from around the world The volume provides key contemporary commentary on the changing dynamics of gender based violence It unveils a range of contexts and spaces in which gender based violence happens showcasing its scale and impact worldwide The discussions presented in the book encourage a critical reflection on the global pandemic of gender based violence prompting a vital question about the sufficiency and effectiveness of responses to this global crisis Professor Olga Jurasz The Open University Law School

**The SAGE Handbook of Prejudice, Stereotyping and Discrimination** John F Dovidio,2010-08-05 The SAGE Handbook of Prejudice Stereotyping and Discrimination provides comprehensive coverage on the state of research critical analysis and promising avenues for further study on prejudice stereotyping and discrimination Each chapter presents in depth reviews of specific topics describing the current state of knowledge and identifying the most

productive new directions for future research Representing both traditional and emerging perspectives this multi disciplinary and truly international volume will serve as a seminal resource for students and scholars

**The Perils of Federalism** Lisa Lynn Miller, 2008-09-29 In the past dozen years a number of American cities plagued by gun violence have tried to enact local laws to stem gun related crime Yet policymakers at the state and federal levels have very frequently stymied their efforts This is not an atypical phenomenon In fact for a whole range of pressing social problems state and federal policymakers ignore the demands of local communities that suffer from such ills the most Lisa L Miller asks how does America s multi tiered political system shape crime policy in ways that empower the higher levels of government yet demobilize and disempower local communities After all crime has a disproportionate impact on poor and minority communities which typically connect crime and violence to broader social and economic inequities at the local level As *The Perils of Federalism* powerfully demonstrates though the real control to set policy lies with the state and federal governments and at these levels single issue advocates gun rights groups as well as prison prosecutorial and law enforcement agencies are able to shape policy over the heads of the people most affected by the issue There is a tragic irony in this The conventional wisdom that emerged from the Civil Rights era was that the higher levels of government and the federal level in particular best served the disadvantaged while localities were most likely to ignore the social problems resulting from racial and economic inequality Crime policy Miller argues teaches us an opposite lesson as policy control migrates to higher levels the priorities of low income minority communities are ignored the realities of racial and economic inequality are marginalized and citizens lose their voices Taking readers from the streets of Philadelphia to the halls of Congress she details how and why our system operates in the way that it does Ultimately the book not only challenges what we think about the advantages of relying of federal power for sensible and fair solutions to longstanding social problems It also highlights the deep disconnect between the structure of the American political system and the ideals of democratic accountability

**Misogyny as Hate Crime** Irene Zempi, Jo Smith, 2021-08-26 *Misogyny as Hate Crime* explores the background nature and consequences of misogyny as well as the legal framework and UK policy responses associated with misogyny as a form of hate crime Taking an intersectional approach the book looks at how experiences of misogyny may intersect with other forms of hate crime such as disablism Islamophobia antisemitism and transphobia From the sexist and derogatory comments about women by former US President Donald Trump to legislative changes in Chile and Peru making street harassment illegal misogyny presents a challenge to scholars practitioners policy makers and women globally The increasing importance of the internet has seen misogyny move into these digital spaces but has also provided a platform for movements such as MeToo and TimesUp highlighting the scale of sexual harassment and abuse In 2016 Nottinghamshire Police in partnership with Nottingham Women s Centre became the first force in England and Wales to record misogyny as a hate crime Since then other police forces have introduced similar schemes to tackle misogyny More recently the Law Commission of England and Wales has



undertaken a review of the legislation on hate crime and in their consultation paper of proposals for reform have suggested adding sex or gender to the protected characteristics In March 2021 the Government announced that police forces in England and Wales will be required to record crimes motivated by hostility based on sex or gender from this autumn The murder of Sarah Everard has been a watershed moment in the Government's response to violence against women Sarah Everard's kidnap and murder who went missing while walking home from a friend's flat in South London on 3 March 2021 ignited a national conversation about violence against women Against this background the book speaks both to the proposed reforms of the hate crime legislation around misogyny and the broader issues around experiences of and legal responses to misogyny It showcases the work of leading scholars in this area alongside that of activists and practitioners whose work has been invaluable in opening up public discussion on misogynistic hate crime and encouraging wider social change In recognising the intersections of different forms of prejudice the book provides an innovative contribution to these hate debates highlighting the complexities of creating separate strands of hate crime Providing a comprehensive understanding of the debates around inclusion of misogyny as a form of hate crime this ground breaking book will be of great interest to students scholars and activists interested in gender hate crime feminism criminology law policing and sociology *The Cambridge Handbook of Social Problems*: A. Javier Treviño, 2018-03-22 The introduction of the Affordable Care Act in the United States the increasing use of prescription drugs and the alleged abuse of racial profiling by police are just some of the factors contributing to twenty first century social problems The Cambridge Handbook of Social Problems offers a wide ranging roster of the social problems currently pressing for attention and amelioration Unlike other works in this area it also gives great consideration to theoretical and methodological discussions This Handbook will benefit both undergraduate and graduate students eager to understand the sociology of social problems It is suitable for classes in social problems current events and social theory Featuring the most current research the Handbook provides an especially useful resource for sociologists and graduate students conducting research

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