

Effects of Severe Accident Conditions on Integrity of RPV Pedestal of Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Plant

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Abstract

The Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Plant lost its core cooling function due to the massive tsunami generated by the 2011 off the Pacific coast of Tohoku Earthquake, which caused core meltdown, resulting in high temperature inside the containment vessel and exposing the RPV pedestal, a reinforced concrete structure, to an unusually high temperature environment. After the earthquake, water was poured into the containment vessel to cool the molten core, and the concrete structure was gradually cooled in the process. Since it will take at least 40 years to remove the fuel from the core, the integrity of the RPV pedestal is a major concern for the decommissioning of the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Plant. In order to assess the long-term integrity of the RPV pedestal, a horizontal loading test was conducted using a 1/6 scaled model of the RPV pedestal of Unit 1 considering the effect of the high temperature heating and subsequent wet conditions. And then, the static stress analysis of the RPV pedestal was performed considering the degradation phenomena revealed by the experiments. As a result, it was confirmed that the RPV pedestal of Unit 1 would be structurally sound for 40 years against the current design basis earthquake even if the material degradation due to severe accident and aging was considered.

1. Introduction

The Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Plant (FD-NPP) was hit by a large earthquake ground motion caused by the 2011 off the Pacific coast of Tohoku Earthquake. FD-NPP has six power units, and Units 1 through 3 were in normal operation according to TEPCO (2011a). All the control rods of the operated units were auto-

matically inserted following detection of the large seismic ground motion, and the reactor was safely shut down. However, a huge tsunami generated by the earthquake then hit the plant, causing the loss of power supply and, more importantly, the loss of the core cooling function, leading to core meltdown.

As a result, the inside of the primary containment vessel (PCV) reached high temperature and high pressure, the containment vessel function was impaired, and the pedestal of the reactor pressure vessel (RPV pedestal), which is a reinforced concrete structure, was exposed to an unusually high temperature environment. As an emergency measure to cool the molten core, seawater was initially injected, but this was later switched to fresh water and then to water treated in the stagnant water purification system. In these processes, the temperature and the chloride ion concentration were greatly reduced. Since it will take at least 40 years from the time of the earthquake to remove the fuel from the core, however, the effects of high temperature and aging on the integrity of the RPV pedestal are a major concern for the decommissioning of FD-NPP. The RPV, PCV, and the RPV pedestal are illustrated in Fig. 1 according to Tanaka *et al.* (2021).

Currently, it is almost impossible to repair the RPV pedestal because access to the containment vessel is very difficult due to the radiation conditions. It is necessary to evaluate the integrity of the RPV pedestal in its current and long-term states considering the influence of severe accidents, subsequent environmental conditions, and aging. Therefore, the International Research Institute for Nuclear Decommissioning (IRID) has conducted various experimental studies to evaluate

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Severe Accidents and Other Topics in the RPV Design, 2000 Surender Bhandari, Kenneth K. Yoon, Dominique Moinereau, 2000 **Index of Conference Proceedings** British Library. Document Supply Centre, 2001 **Advances in Light Water Reactor Technologies** Takehiko Saito, Junichi Yamashita, Yuki Ishiwatari, Yoshiaki Oka, 2010-12-21 Advances in Light Water Reactor Technologies focuses on the design and analysis of advanced nuclear power reactors This volume provides readers with thorough descriptions of the general characteristics of various advanced light water reactors currently being developed worldwide Safety design development and maintenance of these reactors is the main focus with key technologies like full MOX core design next generation digital I C systems and seismic design and evaluation described at length This book is ideal for researchers and engineers working in nuclear power that are interested in learning the fundamentals of advanced light water plants **Severe Accidents and Topics in the NESC Project** Surender Bhandari, 1998 Thirty six papers from the July 1998 Conference treat two independent subjects namely severe accidents and topics in the NESC Project both related to the safety issues of nuclear power plants Topics include steam explosion hydrogen deflagration and fast reactor core problems modelling creep behaviour reactor pressure vessel and piping behaviour under severe accident conditions integrity of containment structures under severe accident conditions introduction to NESC pre test structural assessment and the spinning cylinder test Contains an author index but no subject index Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR *RPV Integrity and Fracture Mechanics* Dominique Moinereau, 2004

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Nuclear Thermal Hydraulic and Two-Phase Flow Jun Wang, Kaiyi Shi, Zhaoming Meng, Shripad T. Revankar, 2018-10-11 Nuclear energy is one of the most

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