

History of Brazil

History | Events | People

A worksheet with a header and four horizontal lines for writing answers to questions.

4 Paragraph Reading
4 Questions

Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1

Carla Rahn Phillips



Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1:

The Evolution of the Portuguese Atlantic: Essays in Honour of Ursula Lamb Timothy J. Coates, 2009-09-30 This special issue volume of the Portuguese Studies Review in honor of Ursula Lamb 1914 1996 presents studies by Timothy Coates A J R Russell Wood Ivana Elbl Alberto Vieira Martin Malcolm Elbl Gerardo A Lorenzino C sar Braga Pinto Geraldo Pieroni Jana na Amado Mark Cooper Emerson Ernst Pijning and Kirsten Shultz The studies explore the themes of settlement colonization ethnogenesis banishment and exile the intellectual and political construction of colonial identities cross cultural urbanism and regulation of commerce The volume also includes a bibliography of Ursula Lamb s works **Emigration and the Sea** Malyn Newitt, 2015-01-07 Today Portuguese is the seventh most widely spoken language in the world and Brazil is a new economic powerhouse Both phenomena result from the Portuguese Discoveries of the 15th and 16th centuries and the Catholic missions that planted Portuguese communities in every continent Some were part of the Portuguese empire but many survived independently under other rulers with their own Creole languages and indigenized Portuguese culture In the 19th and 20th centuries these were joined by millions of economic migrants who established Portuguese settlements in Europe North America Venezuela and South Africa and in less likely places including Bermuda Guyana and Hawaii Interwoven within this global history of the diaspora are stories of the Portuguese who left mainland Portugal and the islands the lives of the Sephardic Jews the African slaves imported into the Atlantic Islands and Brazil and the Goans who later spread along the imperial highways of Portugal and Britain Much of Portugal s contribution to science and the arts as well as its influence in the modern world can be attributed to the members of these widely scattered Portuguese communities and these are given their due in Newitt s engrossing volume The Making of Brazil Norman Pemberton Macdonald, 1996

The Struggle for the South Atlantic: The Armada of the Strait, 1581-84 Carla Rahn Phillips, 2017-07-14 This book contains the annotated translation of an account of Spain s Armada of the Strait which traveled to Brazil and the Strait of Magellan under Don Diego Flores de Vald s in 1581 84 Pedro de Rada the official scribe of the armada kept a detailed neutral chronicle of the venture which remained in private hands until 1999 but is now held in the Henry E Huntington Library in San Marino California It is published here for the first time The voyage came at a crucial juncture in global politics when Philip II of Spain had claimed the throne of Portugal and its empire and Francis Drake s daring peacetime raids had challenged the dominance of Spain and Portugal in the Americas **Portuguese Jews and New Christians in Colonial Brazil, 1500-1822** Alan P. Marcus, 2024-11-15 The diaspora of Portuguese Jews and New Christians known as Gente da Na o People of the Nation is considered the largest European diaspora of the early modern period Portuguese Jews not only founded the first congregations and synagogues in Brazil Recife and Olinda but when they left Brazil they played an imperative role in establishing the first Jewish communities in Suriname throughout the Caribbean and in North America Portuguese Jews and New Christians and their descendants were deeply involved in the colonial enterprise in Brazil They

were among the New World's first sugarcane industry experts skilled laborers merchants rabbis calligraphists playwrights poets writers pharmacists medical doctors real estate brokers and geographers a fact that remains largely unknown in most public and academic spheres Drawing on nearly twenty thousand digitized dossiers of the Portuguese Inquisition this volume offers a comprehensive critical overview informed by both relatively inaccessible secondary sources and a significant body of primary sources *China Goes to Sea* Andrew S. Erickson, Lyle J Goldstein, Carnes Lord, 2009-07-01 In modern history China has been primarily a land power dominating smaller states along its massive continental flanks But China's turn toward the sea is now very much a reality as evident in its stunning rise in global shipbuilding markets its vast and expanding merchant marine the wide offshore reach of its energy and minerals exploration companies its growing fishing fleet and indeed its increasingly modern navy Yet for all these achievements there is still profound skepticism regarding China's potential as a genuine maritime power Beijing must still import the most vital subcomponents for its shipyards maritime governance remains severely bureaucratically challenged and the navy evinces at least as of yet little enthusiasm for significant blue water power projection capabilities This volume provides a truly comprehensive assessment of prospects for China's maritime development by situating these important geostrategic phenomena within a larger world historical context China is hardly the only land power in history to attempt transformation by fostering sea power Many continental powers have elected or been impelled to transform themselves into significant maritime powers in order to safeguard their strategic position or advance their interests We examine cases of attempted transformation from the Persian Empire to the Soviet Union and determine the reasons for their success or failure Too many works on China view the nation in isolation Of course China's history and culture are to some extent exceptional but building intellectual fences actually hinders the effort to understand China's current development trajectory Without underestimating the enduring pull of China's past as it relates to threats to the country's internal stability and its landward borders this comparative study provides reason to believe that China has turned the corner on a genuine maritime transformation If that proves indeed to be the case it would be a remarkable if not singular event in the history of the last two millennia Latin American Political History Ronald M. Schneider, 2018-05-04 This chronologically organized new text provides comprehensive historical coverage of Latin America's politics and development from colonial times to the twenty first century Crass Struggle R. T. Naylor, 2013 An original and cutting commentary on the bad side of the good life Subject Guide to Books in Print, 1997 **1996** Massimo Mastrogregori, 2014-02-21 Annually published since 1930 the International bibliography of Historical Sciences IBOHS is an international bibliography of the most important historical monographs and periodical articles published throughout the world which deal with history from the earliest to the most recent times The works are arranged systematically according to period region or historical discipline and within this classification alphabetically The bibliography contains a geographical index and indexes of persons and authors **Brazil** Michael Reid, 2014-06-10 Experts believe that Brazil the world's fifth

largest country and its seventh largest economy will be one of the most important global powers by the year 2030 Yet far more attention has been paid to the other rising behemoths Russia India and China Often ignored and underappreciated Brazil according to renowned award winning journalist Michael Reid has finally begun to live up to its potential but faces important challenges before it becomes a nation of substantial global significance After decades of military rule the fourth most populous democracy enjoyed effective reformist leadership that tamed inflation opened the country up to trade and addressed poverty and other social issues enabling Brazil to become more of an essential participant in global affairs But as it prepares to host the 2014 soccer World Cup and 2016 Olympics Brazil has been rocked by mass protest This insightful volume considers the nation's still abundant problems an inefficient state widespread corruption dysfunctional politics and violent crime in its cities alongside its achievements to provide a fully rounded portrait of a vibrant country about to take a commanding position on the world stage

Whitaker's Books in Print ,1998 **The Making of New World Slavery** Robin Blackburn,2010-08-02 The Making of New World Slavery argues that independent commerce geared to burgeoning consumer markets was the driving force behind the rise of plantation slavery The baroque state sought successfully to feed upon this commerce and with markedly less success to regulate slavery and racial relations To illustrate this thesis Blackburn examines the deployment of slaves in the colonial possessions of the Portuguese the Spanish the Dutch the English and the French Plantation slavery is shown to have emerged from the impulses of civil society not from the strategies of individual states Robin Blackburn argues that the organization of slave plantations placed the West on a destructive path to modernity and that greatly preferable alternatives were both proposed and rejected Finally he shows that the surge of Atlantic trade predicated on the murderous toil of the plantations made a decisive contribution to both the Industrial Revolution and the rise of the West

British Bulletin of Publications on Latin America, the Caribbean, Portugal, and Spain ,1996

Encyclopedia of Western Colonialism Since 1450: A-E Thomas Benjamin,2007 Provides students and researchers with a much needed comprehensive resource on the subject of colonialism and expansion From a global perspective the set traces many facets of colonial growth and imperialism and much more

Portuguese Brazil James Lang,2013-09-11

Portuguese Brazil Portuguese Studies Review ,2007 **International Bibliography of Book Reviews of Scholarly Literature Chiefly in the Fields of Arts and Humanities and the Social Sciences** ,1999 *Current Contents* Institute for Scientific Information (Philadelphia),1998

A Plurilingual History of the Portuguese Language in the Luso-Brazilian Empire Luciane Scarato,2023-07-21 This book investigates the diverse ways in which the Portuguese language expanded in Brazil despite the multilingual landscape that predominated before and after the arrival of the Europeans and the African diaspora Challenging the assumption that the prevalence of Portuguese was a natural consequence and foregone conclusion of colonisation the book argues that the language's expansion was as much a result of state intervention as of individual agency The growth of the Portuguese language was a tumultuous process that mirrored the power relations and conflicts

between Amerindian European African and mestizo actors who shaped standardised and promoted the language within and beyond state institutions Knowing Portuguese became an identification sign of being Brazilian However a significant number of languages disappeared along the way and the book highlights that virtual language homogeneity does not imply social equality Portuguese s variants place speakers on different social levels that justify domination and inequality This research tells the history of a victorious language and other languages that left their mark on Brazilian Portuguese A Plurilingual History of the Portuguese Language in the Luso Brazilian Empire is a useful resource for scholars interested in the history and standardisation of languages Portuguese and Brazilian history and the impacts of colonisation

Thank you enormously much for downloading **Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have seen numerous times for their favorite books like this Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1, but stop stirring in harmful downloads.

Rather than enjoying a fine PDF in the manner of a cup of coffee in the afternoon, otherwise they jiggled behind some harmful virus inside their computer. **Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1** is understandable in our digital library as an online entry to it is set as public in view of that you can download it instantly. Our digital library saves in merged countries, allowing you to acquire the most less latency period to download any of our books with this one. Merely said, the Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 is universally compatible subsequent to any devices to read.

https://pinsupreme.com/data/book-search/Download_PDFS/mccalls_big_of_knit_crochet_for_home_family.pdf

Table of Contents Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1

1. Understanding the eBook Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 User Reviews and Ratings

- Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 Public Domain eBooks
 - Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 eBook Subscription Services
 - Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 Compatibility with Devices
 - Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Interactive Elements Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
- 8. Staying Engaged with Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Setting Reading Goals Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF,"

users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 Books

What is a Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobat's export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing

capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 :

mccalls big of knit & crochet for home & family

may 6 what your birthday reveals about you

mcdonaldization of the church spirituality creativity and the future of the church

mcats supercourse

mcgraw hill phonics practice workbook

mc donalds

maya history and religion

maurice chevalier the authorized biography

maxs wild goose chase

maximum likelihood deconvolution a journey into medoebased signal processing

may december souls

matthias grunewald

~~maya works 1959 1969~~

mcminns color atlas of foot and ankle anatomy

maverick preacher

Making Of Brazil Portuguese Roots 1500 1 :

Macroeconomics by Colander, David C. - 7th Edition The seventh edition has been significantly revised to make it simpler, shorter, more organized and more applicable to the real world. By David C. Colander - Economics: 7th (Seventh) ... By David C. Colander - Economics: 7th (Seventh) Edition. 4.0 4.0 out of 5 stars 8 Reviews. By David C. Colander - Economics: 7th

(Seventh) Edition. David Colander | Get Textbooks Macroeconomics Study Guide(7th Edition) by David Colander, Douglas Copeland, Jenifer Gamber, John S. Irons Paperback, 320 Pages, Published 2007 by Mcgraw ... Macroeconomics - 7th Edition - David C. Colander Title, Macroeconomics - 7th Edition. Author, David C. Colander. Published, 2008. ISBN, 0077365984, 9780077365981. Export Citation, BiBTeX EndNote RefMan ... COLANDER | Get Textbooks Macroeconomics(7th Edition) by David Colander Paperback, 576 Pages, Published 2007 by McGraw-Hill/Irwin ISBN-13: 978-0-07-334366-2, ISBN: 0-07-334366-8 ... Macroeconomics Study Guide by Colander, David ... Find the best prices on Macroeconomics Study Guide by Colander, David C. at BIBLIO | Paperback | 2007 | McGraw-Hill/Irwin | 7th Edition | 9780073343723. David Colander Other Books. MICROECONOMICS, 7th ed. (2008) by David Colander. Written in an informal colloquial style, this student-friendly Principles of Economics textbook ... Macroeconomics by David Colander Sep 1, 1993 — Colander emphasizes the intellectual and historical context to which the economic models are applied. The seventh edition has been ... Macroeconomics by David C. Colander (2007, Trade ... Product Information. Written in an informal colloquial style, this student-friendly Principles of Macroeconomics textbook does not sacrifice intellectual ... Fundamentals Of Structural Analysis 4th Edition Textbook ... Access Fundamentals of Structural Analysis 4th Edition solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest ... Structural Analysis, Aslam Kassimali 4th Edition (solution ... An Instructor's Solutions Manual For Structural Analysis Fourth Edition Aslam Kassimali Southern Illinois University Carbondale US & SI SI 1 2 3 © 2010 ... Solution Manual Structural Analysis - 4th Edition An Instructor's Solutions Manual For Structural Analysis Fourth Edition Aslam Kassimali Southern Illinois University C... Fundamentals Of Structural Analysis 4th Edition Solution ... View Fundamentals Of Structural Analysis 4th Edition Solution Manual.pdf from GENERAL ED 3229 at Ramon Magsaysay Memorial Colleges, Gen. Santos City. Structural Analysis SI Edition 4th Edition Kassimali ... Mar 7, 2023 — Structural Analysis SI Edition 4th Edition Kassimali Solutions Manual ... FUNDAMENTALS OF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS 5TH EDITION BY LEET SOLUTIONS MANUAL. Where can I download the solutions manual for Structural ... Aug 21, 2018 — Is it possible to get the solution manual for Royden's Real Analysis 4th edition? Please visit my Blog to find the book you are ... Fundamentals of Structural Analysis - 4th Edition Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Fundamentals of Structural Analysis - 9780073401096, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward ... CSI ETABS Civil Engineer Solutions Manual for Structural Analysis 4th EDITION Credit by: Aslam Kassimali... Fundamentals of Structural Analysis, Solutions Manual [3 Fundamentals of Structural Analysis third edition, introduces engineering and architectural students to the basic techni... Fundamentals of Structural Analysis Solution Manual 5th ... Fundamentals of Structural Analysis Solution Manual 5th edition [5 ed.] 10,787 872 29MB. English Pages 654 Year 2018. Report DMCA / ... Ken Ludwig's Moon Over Buffalo In the madcap comedy tradition of Lend Me a Tenor, the hilarious Moon Over Buffalo centers on George and Charlotte Hay, fading stars of the 1950s. Moon Over Buffalo: Ludwig, Ken: 9780573626517 Comedy / 4m, 4f / Unit set

Charlotte and George Hay, an acting couple not exactly the Lunts are on tour in Buffalo in 1953 with a repertory consisting of ... moon over buffalo MOON OVER BUFFALO. GEORGE. He did. Yes. Eileen. What can I say? What can I do? EILEEN. I think you did it already, George. GEORGE. Eileen, I'm so sorry. We. download PDF Moon Over Buffalo Mar 16, 2020 — BESTSELLER BOOK. DETAIL. download PDF Moon Over Buffalo. ○ Author : Ken Ludwig. ○ Pages : 136 pages. ○ Publisher : Samuel French ... Moon Over Buffalo | PDF Moon Over Buffalo - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. The Village Players Presents A Comedy by ken ludwig in north ... Ken Ludwig's Moon Over Buffalo An 8.5 x 11 spiral-bound script with enlarged text for easy reading and handling on stage. \$17.95. QTY: Quantity: - +. Add to Cart. Ready to perform? Learn ... Moon Over Buffalo (Ludwig) In the madcap comedy tradition of Lend me a Tenor, the hilarious Moon Over Buffalo centers on George and Charlotte Hay, fading stars of the 1950's. Moon Over Buffalo — Ken Ludwig In the madcap comedy tradition of Lend Me A Tenor, Ken Ludwig's Moon Over Buffalo centers on George and Charlotte Hay, fading stars of the 1950s. Moon Over Buffalo ... Script Finder Discounts Submissions. Synopsis. Moon Over Buffalo. Moon Over Buffalo \$10.99. Buy Paperback. Quantity: Ken Ludwig. Published by Samuel French Inc. Moon Over Buffalo (Play) Plot & Characters But on-stage harmony is compromised when George performs an off-stage infidelity, impregnating the company's ingenue. When Charlotte learns of this, she ...