

Taxation and Employment

OECD Tax Policy Studies N°21

How do taxes affect the level of employment? What reforms can reduce unemployment and increase labour force participation? These are some of the questions answered in OECD Tax Policy Study N° 21: Taxation and Employment which highlights key policy challenges faced by governments and suggests ways for countries to address these challenges.

In the wake of the financial and economic crisis, the unemployment rate in the OECD area has risen from 6.1% in 2008 to 8.2% in 2011. This increase has prompted many countries to consider whether tax reform can help reduce long-term unemployment. At the same time tax policy makers in many countries are also concerned about how to reduce the strong work disincentives that tax systems can often create.

Taxes on labour income — including social security contributions — account for around one half of total tax revenue, on average, in OECD countries. Unsurprisingly, these revenue needs often result in high tax burdens. As shown in the graph below, the average tax wedge between the cost to an employer of hiring someone and the take home pay of that individual varies substantially, but is often above 40%. The marginal tax wedge on additional earnings is generally even higher.

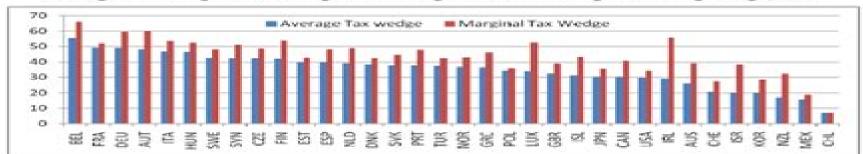
The higher the tax wedge the stronger the disincentives to work. Did you know?

Tax revenues from employment incomes account for around half of total tax revenues in OECD countries.

These tax burdens discourage employers from hiring. They also reduce the incentives for the unemployed to look for a job, and for those in employment to work longer or harder.

Reducing these tax burdens is difficult especially given the need in many countries to reduce budget deficits. This suggests there is little scope for across-the-board tax reductions. However, there may still be scope for targeted reforms.

Average and marginal tax wedges for a single worker earning the average wage, 2010



Source: OECD (2011), Taxing Wages 2010. The tax wedge is calculated as follows: (income tax + employee SSC + employer SSC) / (gross wage earnings + employer SSC); where SSC = social security contributions.

Oecd Jobs Study Taxation Employment And Unemployment

Cheryl Williamson Gray, Tracey Lane, Aristomène Varoudakis

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The OECD Jobs Study Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1995 The OECD Jobs Study Taxation and Unemployment Mr. Howell H. Zee, 1996-05-01 This paper reviews conceptual linkages between ,1995 taxation and unemployment available empirical evidence and country policies that may have a bearing on these linkages in the OECD and in a sample of developing and transitional economies Fund policy advice on these issues and tax policy options in addressing the unemployment problem It concludes that the emphasis in policy should be placed on minimizing tax distortions rather than on formulating activist tax policies to reduce unemployment Making Work Pay Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1997 This volume looks at how tax and benefit systems may discourage individuals to seek employment and firms to hire workers An examination of potential tax and benefit reforms and a survey of changes in OECD countries designed to improve incentives suggest a series of recommendations to policy makers *Employment* John Philpott, 2005-06-23 After more than twenty years of mass unemployment in Britain and throughout much of Europe can the aspiration of jobs for all once again become a reality Working for Full Employment considers the feasibility of full employment in a modern market economy. The book is written by a group of experts who were pivotal in pushing full employment up the political agenda in the mid 1990 s They identify the hard choices which policy makers must face and discuss why full employment has been so elusive for the past twenty years. The authors examine The effects of new technology and increased trade The increased participation of women in the labour market The impact of labour market regulation on employment Worksharing How welfare reform can help the long term unemployed into jobs The role of industrial policy Reform of pay bargaining Well informed and accessible this book is a valuable contribution to the developing debate on labour market policy Taxing the Working Poor Achim Kemmerling, 2009-01-01 Kemmerling deftly intertwines the efficiency theory of taxation with the political basis of taxing the working poor This commendable effort in interdisciplinary study and the comparative analysis of taxation is an essential reference for undergraduate and graduate students as well as faculty and professionals of economics political science and taxation systems of Europe S Chaudhuri Choice Taxing the Working Poor is an inspiring read for political scientists and economists interested in the relationship between taxation and employment Based on an elegant combination of econometric analysis and historical case studies it shows that the alleged trade off between employment and progressive taxation has political rather than economic roots Philipp Genschel Jacobs University Bremen Germany What are the economic and political forces which generate different regimes of tax on labour What are the implications for the labour market of these different regimes And does globalisation bring a halt to tax based redistribution Achim Kemmerling tackles these and other important questions in this significant book Malcolm Sawyer University of Leeds UK We have been distracted from the detailed problems of financing the welfare state by the tired old twentieth century debate between libertarian tax minimisers and maximal socialist collectivisers We

have to move on The welfare state has to be accepted and the detailed problems of taxation to sustain it have to be addressed This well researched and fascinating book addresses the political and institutional origins of different tax systems and points to viable strategies of redistribution and reform Geoffrey M Hodgson University of Hertfordshire UK In most industrialized countries the tax burden of poor people has increased dramatically over the last few decades This book analyses both the political origins of this increase and its consequences for the labour market Achim Kemmerling illustrates that tax based redistribution and employment are not incompatible and that the shift away from redistribution has not occurred on grounds of economic efficiency. He goes on to show that a long term shift from capital to labour taxation has provoked conflicts of interests between workers that have weakened the political cause of tax based redistribution This interdisciplinary account of the political economy of taxing low wages explains the historical and structural origins of political tensions between different types of workers and their effects on the performance of labour markets As such it will strongly appeal to a wide ranging audience including academics students and researchers with a special interest in political science political economy labour markets and the economics of taxation Practitioners in the field of labour market social and tax policies interested in the normative consequences of taxation for the labour market will also find the book to be of great interest Policies in Canada and Latin America: Challenges of the New Millennium R. Albert Berry, 2013-03-14 Canada and the countries of Latin America are in the midst of major changes and choices in the area of labor markets and related social policy These decisions are likely to have profound consequences for the quality of life of workers throughout the hemisphere Labor Market Policies in Canada and Latin America Challenges of the New Millennium reviews the evidence of Canada and Latin America on three major labor policy instruments unemployment insurance minimum wages and training and on the effects of the payroll taxes which are the main means of funding the unemployment insurance system and other components of social expenditure This is the first study attempting an in depth comparison of these labor policy instruments between Canada and Latin America The useful juxtaposition of Canadian and Latin American experiences comes at a time when the trend in Canada is to back away from the perhaps overly generous or ineffectively administered elements of the labor legislation social security net and when Latin American countries have undertaken significant reforms of their past systems but require further changes to move toward the sorts of legislation and support systems that characterize developed countries The experiences of Canada and Latin America are mutually relevant since all are small economies forced to adjust to events at the world or hemispheric level and most are inclined to approach policy in an intermediate fashion which falls between the more market oriented American and the more interventionist European models Together with its comparative aspect this volume attempts a more balanced and in depth assessment in each of the policy areas than has hitherto been available The gradually increasing base of available empirical data on the period after the reforms has been used in the studies which provide thorough syntheses of the available research for Canada and Latin America Tax Policy and Labor

Market Performance Jonas Agell, Peter Birch Sørensen, 2006 Other chapters examine the effects of tax reforms including the Earned Income Tax Credit and the wage increasing effects of progressive income taxes in a highly unionized labor market Finally the contributors analyze the effects of employment protection and tax penalties on the growth of the underground economy The insights offered in these studies will be valuable to the policy analyst as well as to the academic theorist

Unsocial Europe Anne Gray, 2004-10-20 How and why are European welfare systems and the labour market changing How do they affect the daily lives of those facing unemployment or precarious work Anne Gray shows how the idea of unemployment benefits as a right is evolving into a regime closer to American workfare She explains how this policy forces the unemployed into low paid temporary or part time jobs associated with the new flexible labour market Drawing on unemployed people s own accounts of their experiences in the UK Germany France and Belgium Gray illustrates the job market as seen from the dole queue Exploring the changing nature of work in Europe Gray reveals why is there a shortage of full time permanent jobs what is to be done and what the future holds for labour market regulation in Europe Providing clear explanations about shifts in welfare policy this book is ideal for trade unionists activists and students and makes an important contribution to wider debates on globalisation and the future of work Fiscal Policy and Economic Growth Cheryl Williamson Gray, Tracey Lane, Aristomène Varoudakis, 2007 Worldwide experience highlights public finance policies that promote economic growth while meeting the need for fundamental public goods Macroeconomic stability is essential as large budget deficits retard growth followed by moderate levels of public spending around one third of GDP or less especially when governance and public administration are weak that in turn requires efficiency particularly in areas such as infrastructure health education and social protection finally lower income and payroll tax rates can spur investment and employment The Eastern European and Central Asia countries pioneered flat income taxes without generally suffering revenue losses as a result but they have not addressed the problem of high payroll taxes and still face many hurdles in improving the efficiency and effectiveness of public spending and revenue generation OECD Employment Outlook 2007 OECD,2007-06-18 This 2007 edition of OECD s annual Employment Outlook presents a series of articles supporting the recommendation that rather than seeing globalisation as a threat OECD governments should focus on improving labour regulations and social protection systems to help people adapt to job markets Comparative Politics Daniele Caramani, 2020 Comparative Politics provides a comprehensive introduction to political systems around the world It covers methods and theories the nation state institutions actors and processes policies and recent changes Employment Outlook ,1996 Handbook of Labor Economics Orley Ashenfelter, David Card, 1999-11-18 A guide to the continually evolving field of labour economics

<u>Part-Time Prospects</u> Colette Fagan, Jacqueline O'Reilly, 2002-01-31 The growth in part time employment has been one of the most striking features in industrialized economies over the past forty years Part Time Prospects presents for the first time a systematically comparative analysis of the common and divergent patterns in the use of part time work in Europe

America and the Pacific Rim It brings together sociologists and economists in this wide ranging and comprehensive survey It tackles such areas as gender issues ethnic questions and the differences between certain national economies including low The OECD Jobs Study Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1995 pay pensions and labour standards Employment unemployment Labor Markets and Social Security John T. Addison, Paul J.J. Welfens, 2013-03-09 John T. Addison and Paul I I Welfens Because inflation seems moribund in OECD countries stubborn unemployment became the top policy priority of the 1990s Unemployment has increased in many countries reaching critical levels for unskilled and young workers in most continental EU countries Europe s employment performance has continued to lag that in North America The U S in particular achieved a remarkable combination of low inflation and full employment in the late 1990s at a time when the EU suffered from record unemployment rates even if inflation was remarkably low Since the 1980s the consensus view among economists is that structural unem ployment plays a much more important role than cyc1ical unemployment in Europe but that labour costs wage costs plus nonwage costs are also part of Europe s labour market problem Most EU countries rely on a pay as you go pub lic pension system Contribution rates gradually increased in the 1980s and 1990s when the share of young workers in overall employment was declining and life expectancy increasing Rising nonwage costs from the pension system are but one important feature of labour markets in Europe Given the remarkable dynamics of labour markets new entry into the labour force labour turnover and changes in employment characteristics one has to also search for other factors behind sus tained unemployment High unemployment is critical for EU countries where one can point to rela tively few positive developments after 1975 The U K

The European Economy in an American Mirror Barry Eichengreen, Dieter Stiefel, Michael Landesmann, 2007-10-04 Europe's economy is under strain due to lagging productivity growth population ageing the difficulties of adjustment in an enlarged European Union and the challenges of globalization In comparison with America rates of growth of GDP per capita and labour productivity growth are anaemic raising questions about the viability of a distinct Europ Women and European Employment Colette Fagan, Damian Grimshaw, Jill Rubery, Mark Smith, 2015-04-08 This is the first comprehensive and up to date study of the contribution of women and men to changing European economic activity patterns covering all fifteen member states Based on the work of the European Commission's network of experts on women's employment it draws on both national and European data sources The book links trends in the structures of employment with new comparative data on the role of systems of welfare provision in order to explore economic activity patterns by gender Participation patterns of women still vary widely within Europe so much attention is paid to the institutions both in the labour market and welfare which help to explain these variations The Oxford Handbook of Employment Relations Adrian Wilkinson, Geoffrey Wood, Richard Deeg, 2014-03 This Handbook is a comparative treatment of employment relations providing frameworks and empirical evidence for understanding trends in different parts of the world

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