

NATURAL RESOURCE POLICYMAKING IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES



ENVIRONMENT, ECONOMIC GROWTH, AND INCOME DISTRIBUTION

WILLIAM ASCHER AND ROBERT HEALY

Natural Resource Policymaking In Developing Countries

**Timothy C. Haab Ph.D., John C.
Whitehead**



Natural Resource Policymaking In Developing Countries:

Natural Resource Policymaking in Developing Countries William Ascher, Robert G. Healy, 1990 Drawing on case studies developed over a two year period 1987-1989 by Fellows in the Program in International Development Policy at Duke University including experienced representatives from developing countries the World Bank and scholars the authors integrate the growing interest in environmental protection and resource conservation into the existing body of knowledge about the political economy of developing countries This book is about the links that tie resource use environmental quality and economic development and the way in which those links are affected by the distribution of income and resource ownership The links may be relatively simple as in the case of peasant farmers too poor to conserve resources for the future and with nothing to gain from sound environmental practices Or they may be very complex as the authors find when they demonstrate how achievement of higher incomes by the rich can increase environmentally destructive behavior by the poor Many of the links in some way involve rural land use whether for agriculture or forestry **Natural Resource Policymaking in Developing Countries** argues that the policies that matter are not merely those dealing with resources and the environment but a much broader set that includes income distribution and asset ownership

Game Theory and Policy Making in Natural Resources and the Environment Ariel Dinar, José Albiac, Joaquín Sánchez-Soriano, 2008-01-31 This book includes chapters by experts from developing and developed countries that apply game theory to issues in natural resources and the environment demonstrating the usefulness of game theory in policy making and appealing to a wide audience

Policy Instruments for Environmental and Natural Resource Management Thomas Sterner, Jessica Coria, 2013-10-30 Thomas Sterner's book is an attempt to encourage more widespread and careful use of economic policy instruments The book compares the accumulated experiences of the use of economic policy instruments in the U S and Europe as well as in rich and poor countries in Asia Africa and Latin America Ambitious in scope it discusses the design of instruments that can be employed in any country in a wide range of contexts including transportation industrial pollution water pricing waste fisheries forests and agriculture While deeply rooted in economics **Policy Instruments for Environmental and Natural Resource Management** is informed by political legal ecological and psychological research The new edition enhances what has already been widely hailed as a highly innovative work The book includes greatly expanded coverage of climate change covering aspects related to policy design international equity and discounting voluntary carbon markets permit trading in United States and the Clean Development Mechanism Focusing ever more on leading ideas in both theory and policy the new edition brings experimental economics into the main of its discussions It features expanded coverage of the monitoring and enforcement of environmental policy technological change the choice of policy instruments under imperfect competition and subjects such as corporate social responsibility bio fuels payments for ecosystem services and REDD

Why Governments Waste Natural Resources William Ascher, 1999 Drawing on 16 case studies from Africa Asia and Latin America reveals the

complex political and programmatic reasons why government officials in developing countries often willfully adopt wasteful natural resource policies **Economics, Natural-Resource Scarcity and Development** (Routledge Revivals) Edward B Barbier,2013-06-26 Global warming is an increasing problem tropical forests are being wiped out and major upper watersheds are being degraded Using insights provided by environmentalism ecology and thermo dynamics this book first published in 1989 outlines an economic approach to the use of natural resources and particularly to the problem of environmental degradation Edward Barbier reviews and critiques the long past of environmental and resource economics and then goes on to elaborate an economics which allows us to develop alternative strategies for dealing with the problems faced With examples drawn from Latin America and Indonesia he not only develops a major theoretical advance but shows how it can be applied Barbier s work is an important and relevant contribution to the discussion surrounding the economics of environmental sustainability **Overcoming Obstacles in Environmental Policymaking** John K. Gamman,1994-12-05

This book examines why policies and laws intended to protect the environment often do not work In particular Gamman addresses the fundamental reasons why efforts to protect natural resources in the developing world generally fail He describes why environmental initiatives originating in national governments international foreign assistance agencies and environmental groups suffer from a dysfunctional decision making process And he suggests how to improve environmental policymaking by creating partnerships for sustainable development showing how to do this with a step by step negotiation process **Guide to Sustainable Development and Environmental Policy** William L Ascher,Natalia

Mirovitskaya,2002-03-29 A compilation of definitions terms and critical commentary on aspects of sustainable development and environmental policy with a strong emphasis on policy tools policy practices and systems of international environmental governance **Reforming Natural Resource Policies in Developing Countries** David Fairman,1998 **Economics, Ecology, and the Roots of Western Faith** Robert R. Gottfried,1995 Environmentalists have turned to Eastern religion Deep Ecology and Native American religion for alternatives to the Western view that humans should dominate nature In Economics Ecology and the Roots of Western Faith Robert R Gottfried persuasively demonstrates that the ancient Hebrew worldview found in the Torah and the New Testament is remarkably green Drawing on these insights from ancient Western thought and economic understanding of ecosystems and natural processess Gottfried analyzes the prerequisites for maintaining or improving human welfare and ecological vitality in terms of land economics and management **Decentralizing**

Governance G. Shabbir Cheema,Dennis A. Rondinelli,2007-08-01 The trend toward greater decentralization of governance activities now accepted as commonplace in the West has become a worldwide movement This international development largely a product of globalization and democratization is clearly one of the key factors reshaping economic political and social conditions throughout the world Rather than the top down centralized decisionmaking that characterized communist economies and Third World dictatorships in the twentieth century today s world demands flexibility adaptability and the

autonomy to bring those qualities to bear In this thought provoking book the first in a new series on Innovations in Governance experts in government and public management trace the evolution and performance of decentralization concepts from the transfer of authority within government to the sharing of power authority and responsibilities among broader governance institutions This movement is not limited to national government it also affects subnational governments NGOs private corporations and even civil associations The contributors assess the emerging concepts of decentralization e g devolution empowerment capacity building and democratic governance They detail the factors driving the movement including political changes such as the fall of the Iron Curtain and the ascendance of democracy economic factors such as globalization and outsourcing and technological advances e g increased information technology and electronic commerce Their analysis covers many different contexts and regions For example William Ascher of Claremont McKenna College chronicles how decentralization concepts are playing out in natural resources policy while Kadmeil Wekwete United Nations outlines the specific challenges to decentralizing governance in sub Saharan Africa In each case contributors explore the objectives of a decentralizing strategy as well as the benefits and difficulties that will likely result

Harnessing Renewable Energy in Electric Power Systems Boaz Moselle, Jorge Padilla, Richard Schmalensee, 2010 Reflecting its reliance on fossil fuels the electric power industry produces the majority of the world's greenhouse gas emissions The need for a revolution in the industry becomes further apparent given that decarbonization means an increasing electrification of other sectors of the economy in particular through a switch from gasoline to electric vehicles Of the options for producing electric power without significant greenhouse gas emissions renewable energy is most attractive to policymakers as it promises increased national self reliance on energy supplies and the creation of new industries and jobs without the safety and political concerns of nuclear power or the unproven technology of carbon capture and storage Drawing on both economic theory and the experiences of the United States and EU member states *Harnessing Renewable Energy* addresses the key questions surrounding renewable energy policies How appropriate is the focus on renewable power as a primary tool for reducing greenhouse gas emissions If renewable energy is given specific support what form should that support take What are the implications for power markets if renewable generation is widely adopted Thorough and well evidenced this book will be of interest to a broad range of policymakers the electric power industry and economists who study energy and environmental issues

Economic Development and Environmental Sustainability Ramón López, Michael A. Toman, 2006 Publisher description

Environmental and Natural Resource Economics Timothy C. Haab Ph.D., John C. Whitehead, 2014-03-28 Accessible to students and practitioners without an advanced degree in environmental economics this essential reference work pinpoints the role of the economy in both creating and solving many of the world's most pressing environmental challenges Given the number and scope of environmental problems we face today everyone from high school students to policy makers to concerned citizens should understand how the economy works and grasp how meltdowns both economic

and environmental in nature can be avoided Environmental and Natural Resource Economics An Encyclopedia offers the critical information needed to comprehend these complex issues The entries cover topics in a manner parallel to how environmental economics is commonly taught addressing basic concepts environmental policy natural resource economics market failure exhaustible and renewable resources benefit cost analysis and applied welfare economics Additionally the book includes entries on key concepts of economics movements events organizations important individuals and research areas relevant to the study of environmental and natural resource economics This work stands alone as the only title currently offering such a breadth of coverage and level of detail written specifically for readers without specialized knowledge of environmental economics International Bibliography of the Social Sciences British Library of Political and Economic Science,1992 The IBSS is the essential tool for librarians university departments research institutions and any public or private institution whose work requires access to up to date and comprehensive knowledge of the social sciences

Energy in Developing Countries ,1991 *Natural Resources and Sustainable Development* Celine Tan,Julio Faundez,2017-08-25 Examining the law regulation and governance of natural resources this timely work addresses the conflicts and contradictions arising at the intersection between international economic law sustainable development and other areas of international law most notably human rights law and environmental law Bringing together a collection of legal and policy expertise from a range of academic and practitioner perspectives this book will appeal to scholars of law political science international relations political economy and development studies **Taming the Anarchy** Tushaar Shah,2010-09-30 In 1947 British India the part of South Asia that is today s India Pakistan and Bangladesh emerged from the colonial era with the world s largest centrally managed canal irrigation infrastructure However as vividly illustrated by Tushaar Shah the orderly irrigation economy that saved millions of rural poor from droughts and famines is now a vast atomistic system of widely dispersed tube wells that are drawing groundwater without permits or hindrances Taming the Anarchy is about the development of this chaos and the prospects to bring it under control It is about both the massive benefit that the irrigation economy has created and the ill fare it threatens through depleted aquifers and pollution Tushaar Shah brings exceptional insight into a socio ecological phenomenon that has befuddled scientists and policymakers alike In systematic fashion he investigates the forces behind the transformation of South Asian irrigation and considers its social economic and ecological impacts He considers what is unique to South Asia and what is in common with other developing regions He argues that without effective governance the resulting groundwater stress threatens the sustenance of the agrarian system and therefore the well being of the nearly one and a half billion people who live in South Asia Yet finding solutions is a formidable challenge The way forward in the short run Shah suggests lies in indirect adaptive strategies that change the conduct of water users From antiquity until the 1960 s agricultural water management in South Asia was predominantly the affair of village communities and or the state Today the region depends on irrigation from some 25 million

individually owned groundwater wells Tushaar Shah provides a fascinating economic political and cultural history of the development and use of technology that is also a history of a society in transition His book provides powerful ideas and lessons for researchers historians and policy

Negotiated Learning Irene Guijt, 2010-09-30 The first book to critically examine how monitoring can be an effective tool in participatory resource management Negotiated Learning draws on the first hand experiences of researchers and development professionals in eleven countries in Africa Asia and South America Collective monitoring shifts the emphasis of development and conservation professionals from externally defined programs to a locally relevant process It focuses on community participation in the selection of the indicators to be monitored as well as community participation in the learning and application of knowledge from the data that is collected As with other aspects of collaborative management collaborative monitoring emphasizes building local capacity so that communities can gradually assume full responsibility for the management of their resources The cases in Negotiated Learning highlight best practices but stress that collaborative monitoring is a relatively new area of theory and practice The cases focus on four themes the challenge of data driven monitoring in forest systems that supply multiple products and serve diverse functions and stakeholders the importance of building upon existing dialogue and learning systems the need to better understand social and political differences among local users and other stakeholders and the need to ensure the continuing adaptiveness of monitoring systems

Managing Natural Wealth Jeffrey R. Vincent, Rozali Mohamed Ali, 2010-09-30 The remarkably rich natural environment of Malaysia attracts the interest of both industry and the environmental community Managing Natural Wealth analyzes major natural resource and environmental policy issues in the country during the 1970s and 1980s a period of profound socioeconomic change rapid depletion of natural resources and the emergence of serious problems with pollution Managing Natural Wealth is an important up date to Environment and Development in a Resource Rich Economy Malaysia under the New Economic Policy First published in hardcover in 1997 this pathbreaking book emphasized economics as a source for analyzing the issues involved in environmental and natural resource management in developing countries The access that Jeffrey Vincent and Rozali Mohamed Ali and the contributing authors had to unpublished data and key decisionmakers made their account an essential reference for policymakers and researchers in Malaysia and throughout the globe Managing Natural Wealth includes a review of key developments since the 1990s by S Robert Aiken and Colin H Leigh two geographers with a long standing interest in environmental change in Malaysia and an understanding of the institutional context of its environmental policy that is unmatched in the scholarly community

Natural Resources: Abrasives; general mining law of 1872 Mark S. Coyne, Craig Willard Allin, McCrea Adams, 1998 Contains articles that provide information about the earth s natural resources arranged alphabetically from abrasives to the General Mining Law of 1872

Decoding **Natural Resource Policymaking In Developing Countries**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In an era characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Natural Resource Policymaking In Developing Countries**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers embark on an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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