

NANKING

ANATOMY OF AN ATROCITY

MASAHIRO YAMAMOTO

Nanking Anatomy Of An Atrocity

John Koster



Nanking Anatomy Of An Atrocity:

Nanking Masahiro Yamamoto, 2000-08-30 The December 1937 incident that has come to be known as the Rape of Nanking is without doubt a tragedy that will not soon be forgotten While acknowledging that a tremendous loss of life occurred this study challenges the current prevailing notion that the incident was a deliberate planned effort on the part of the Japanese military and analyzes events to produce an accurate estimate of the scale of the atrocities Drawing on Chinese Japanese and English sources Yamamoto determines that what happened at Nanking were unfortunate atrocities of conventional war with precedents in both Eastern and Western military history He concludes that post war events such as the war crimes trials and the impact of the Holocaust in Europe affected public opinion regarding Nanking and led to a dramatic reinterpretation of events The Rape of Nanking consisted of two distinct phases the mass execution of prisoners of war as well as conscription age men who appeared to be combatants and the delinquent acts of individual soldiers The first phase which occurred immediately after Nanking's fall and which claimed most of the atrocity victims was the result of the Japanese military's attempt to clear the city of Chinese soldiers thought to be in plain clothes The second phase which lasted approximately six weeks was horrible but resulted in a much smaller number of fatalities It was characterized by numerous criminal acts ranging from rape and murder to arson and theft committed by unrestrained Japanese soldiers The root cause for both phases was the Japanese military's bureaucratic inefficiency and command irresponsibility While both Chinese and American contemporary sources initially attributed the incident to these causes subsequent Japanese atrocities against both military and civilian Allied personnel during World War II and evidence presented at war crimes trials would come to reshape perceptions of the Nanking events as an Asian counterpart to the Nazi Holocaust Global Lynching and Collective Violence

Michael J. Pfeifer, 2017-02-10 Often considered peculiarly American lynching in fact takes place around the world In the first book of a two volume study Michael J Pfeifer collects essays that look at lynching and related forms of collective violence in Africa Asia and the Middle East Understanding lynching as a transnational phenomenon rooted in political and cultural flux the writers probe important issues from Indonesia where a long history of public violence now twines with the Internet to South Africa with its notorious history of necklacing Other scholars examine lynching in medieval Nepal the epidemic of summary executions in late Qing era China the merging of state sponsored and local collective violence during the Nanking Massacre and the ways public anger and lynching in India relate to identity autonomy and territory Contributors Laurens Bakker Shaiel Ben Ephraim Nandana Dutta Weiting Guo Or Honig Frank Jacob Michael J Pfeifer Yogesh Raj and Nicholas Rush Smith **The Nanjing Massacre and Sino-Japanese Relations** Zhaoqi Cheng, 2020-10-17 Based on extensive research on the International Military Tribunal for the Far East this book closely examines the claims and controversy surrounding the Nanjing Massacre a period of murder in 1937 1938 committed by Japanese troops against the residents of Nanjing Nanking after the capture of the then capital of the Republic of China during the Second Sino Japanese War

Focusing on weighing up arguments denying Nanjing Massacre this book considers the Japanese Illusion school of thought which contests the truth of the Nanjing Massacre claims including the death toll and the scale of the violence The Nanjing Massacre remains a controversial issue in Sino Japanese relations despite the normalization of bilateral relations and this book goes to great lengths to examine the events through comparative narratives investigating different perspectives and contributing to the debate from the extensive research of the Tokyo Trial Research Centre at Shanghai as well as volumes of Chinese and Japanese historical documents *Empire* Niall Ferguson, 2012-10-25 Niall Ferguson's acclaimed bestseller on the highs and lows of Britain's empire A remarkably readable précis of the whole British imperial story triumphs deceits decencies kindnesses cruelties and all Jan Morris Once vast swathes of the globe were coloured imperial red and Britannia ruled not just the waves but the prairies of America the plains of Asia the jungles of Africa and the deserts of Arabia Just how did a small rainy island in the North Atlantic achieve all this And why did the empire on which the sun literally never set finally decline and fall Niall Ferguson's acclaimed *Empire* brilliantly unfolds the imperial story in all its splendours and its miseries showing how a gang of buccaneers and gold diggers planted the seed of the biggest empire in all history and set the world on the road to modernity The most brilliant British historian of his generation Ferguson examines the roles of pirates planters missionaries mandarins bankers and bankrupts in the creation of history's largest empire he writes with splendid panache and a seemingly effortless debonair wit Andrew Roberts Dazzling wonderfully readable New York Review of Books *Empire* is a pleasure to read and brims with insights and intelligence Sunday Times *China at War* Xiaobing Li, 2012-01-10 This comprehensive volume traces the Chinese military and its experiences over the past 2 500 years describing clashes with other kingdoms and nations as well as internal rebellions and revolutions As the first book of its kind *China at War* An Encyclopedia expands far beyond the conventional military history book that is focused on describing key wars battles military leaders and influential events Author Xiaobing Li an expert writer in the subjects of Asian history and military affairs provides not only a broad chronological account of China's long military history but also addresses Chinese values concepts and attitudes regarding war As a result readers can better understand the wider sociopolitical history of the most populous and one of the largest countries in the world and grasp the complex security concerns and strategic calculations often behind China's decision making process This encyclopedia contains an introductory essay written to place the reference entries within a larger contextual framework allowing students to compare Chinese with Western and American views and approaches to war Topics among the hundreds of entries by experts in the field include Sunzi's classic *The Art of War* Mao Zedong's guerrilla warfare in the 20th century Chinese involvement in the Korean War and Vietnam War and China's nuclear program in the 21st century **War and Occupation in China** Charles Bright, Joseph W. Ho, 2017-10-23 A fresh eyewitness account of the Japanese invasion of mid China in 1937 1938 these letters by an American missionary in Hangzhou provide a vividly detailed first hand account of the spread of war from Shanghai across the Yangzi valley and the subsequent ordeals of

military occupation seen against the better known backdrop of the Nanjing Massacre one man's embedded experience in one major Chinese city of one chaotic year of war Already 25 years in Republican China and fluent in the language when the Japanese arrived the author was well placed as both an observer of and participant in harrowing events the provost of the Hangzhou Christian College and responsible for its campus president of the local Red Cross which organized refugee camps and shelter for those displaced by the looting and raping that ensued and chairman of an International Committee which sought to mediate between Japanese and Chinese forces in an effort to limit destruction and then to negotiate with the occupation regime on a day to day basis The letters written twice weekly describe pitched battles and aerial bombing the fearful conditions of civilian refugees the exigencies of the missionary enterprise and the experiences of foreign neutrals in wartime China as well as the practical dilemmas of collaboration that arose under occupation moving about protecting refugees procuring food tending a dairy herd and ministering to embattled congregations The letters are fully annotated to give readers a fuller perspective on places people and events that surround the eyewitness accounts A substantially researched introductory essay provides necessary historical background and situates the author in a longer missionary career that began in 1911 and ended with wartime internment in 1943

Modern Genocide Paul R. Bartrop, Steven Leonard Jacobs, 2014-12-17 This massive four volume work provides students with a close examination of 10 modern genocides enhanced by documents and introductions that provide additional historical and contemporary context for learning about and understanding these tragic events Modern Genocide The Definitive Resource and Document Collection spans nearly 1 700 pages presented in four volumes and includes more than 120 primary source documents making it ideal for high school and beginning college students studying modern genocide as part of a larger world history curriculum The coverage for each modern genocide from Herero to Darfur begins with an introductory essay that helps students conceptualize the conflict within an international context and enables them to better understand the complex role genocide has played in the modern world There are hundreds of entries on atrocities organizations individuals and other aspects of genocide each written to serve as a springboard to meaningful discussion and further research The coverage of each genocide includes an introductory overview an explanation of the causes consequences perpetrators victims and bystanders the international reaction a timeline of events an Analyze section that poses tough questions for readers to consider and provides scholarly pro and con responses to these historical conundrums and reference entries This integrated examination of genocides occurring in the modern era not only presents an unprecedented research tool on the subject but also challenges the readers to go back and examine other events historically and consequently consider important questions about human society in the present and the future

A Companion to Japanese History William M. Tsutsui, 2009-07-20 A Companion to Japanese History provides an authoritative overview of current debates and approaches within the study of Japan's history Composed of 30 chapters written by an international group of scholars Combines traditional perspectives with the most recent scholarly

concerns Supplements a chronological survey with targeted thematic analyses Presents stimulating interventions into individual controversies **Criminology, Civilisation and the New World Order** Wayne Morrison, 2013-10-18 Expertly authored by the co editor of the best selling text Cultural Criminology Unleashed this book re examines criminology in a global context Wide ranging and up to date it covers the topics of colonialism and post colonialism genocide state control the impact of September 11th and the post 9 11 world Exploring the relationship between a modern discipline and modernity it reworks the history and composition of criminology in light of September 11th and the prevalence of genocide in modernity Analyzing statistics anthropology and the everyday assumptions of criminology s history this text addresses the political and scholarly grip on the territorial state and the absence of a global criminology Rejecting the prevalent belief that September 11th and the responses it evoked were exceptions that either destroyed or revealed the absence of global legal order the author argues that in fact they confirm the nature of the world order of modernity A compelling and topical volume this is a must read for anyone interested or studying in the areas of criminology and criminal justice **Chinese Americans** Jonathan H. X. Lee, 2015-11-12 This in depth historical analysis highlights the enormous contributions of Chinese Americans to the professions politics and popular culture of America from the 19th century through the present day While the number of Chinese Americans has grown very rapidly in the last decade this group has long thrived in the United States in spite of racism discrimination and segregation This comprehensive volume takes a global view of the Chinese experience in the Americas While the focus is on Chinese Americans in the United States author Jonathan H X Lee also explores the experiences of Chinese immigrants in Canada Mexico and South America He considers why the Chinese chose to leave their home country where they settled and how the distinctive Chinese American identity was formed This volume is organized into four sections historical overview political and economic life cultural and religious life and literature the arts and popular culture Detailed essays capture the essence of everyday life for this immigrant group as they assimilated established communities and interacted with other ethnic groups Alphabetically arranged entries describe the political social and religious institutions begun by Chinese Americans and explores their roles as business owners activists and philanthropic benefactors for their communities **Genocide** Donald Bloxham, A. Dirk Moses, 2022 A collection of essays on the key themes of genocide addressing imperial violence and military contexts for genocide predicting preventing and prosecuting genocide gender ideology the state memory transitional justice and ecocide **Imperial Japan's World War Two** Werner Gruhl, 2017-07-12 Gruhl s narrative makes clear why Japan s World War II aggression still touches deep emotions with East Asians and Western ex prisoners of war and why there is justifiable sensitivity to the way modern Japan has dealt with this legacy Knowledge of the enormity of Japan s total war is also necessary to assess the United States and her allies policies toward Japan and their reactions to its actions extending from Manchuria in 1931 to Hiroshima in 1945 Gruhl takes the view that World War II started in 1931 when Japan crowded and poor in raw materials but with a sense of military invincibility saw

empire as her salvation and invaded China Japan's imperial regime had volatile ambitions but limited resources thus encouraging them to unleash a particularly brutal offensive against the peoples of Asia and surrounding ocean islands Their 1931 to 1945 invasions and policies further added to Asia's pre war woes particularly in China by badly disrupting marginal economies leading to famines and epidemics Altogether the victims of Japan's World War Two aggression took many forms and were massive in number Gruhl offers a survey and synthesis of the historical literature and documentation statistical data as well as personal interviews and first hand accounts to provide a comprehensive overview analysis The sequence of diplomatic and military events leading to Pearl Harbor as well as those leading to the U S decision to drop the atom bomb are explored here as well as Japan's war crimes and postwar revisionist apologist views regarding them This book will be of intense interest to Asian specialists and those concerned with human rights issues in a historical context

Places of Pain and Shame William Logan, Keir Reeves, 2008-12-05 Places of Pain and Shame is a cross cultural study of sites that represent painful and or shameful episodes in a national or local community's history and the ways that government agencies heritage professionals and the communities themselves seek to remember commemorate and conserve these cases or conversely choose to forget them Such episodes and locations include massacre and genocide sites places related to prisoners of war civil and political prisons and places of benevolent internment such as leper colonies and lunatic asylums These sites bring shame upon us now for the cruelty and futility of the events that occurred within them and the ideologies they represented They are however increasingly being regarded as heritage sites a far cry from the view of heritage that prevailed a generation ago when we were almost entirely concerned with protecting the great and beautiful creations of the past reflections of the creative genius of humanity rather than the reverse the destructive and cruel side of history Why has this shift occurred and what implications does it have for professionals practicing in the heritage field In what ways is this a difficult heritage to deal with This volume brings together academics and practitioners to explore these questions covering not only some of the practical matters but also the theoretical and conceptual issues and uses case studies of historic places museums and memorials from around the globe including the United States Northern Ireland Poland South Africa China Japan Taiwan Cambodia Indonesia Timor and Australia

Japan's Carnival War Benjamin Uchiyama, 2019-03-14 This cultural history of the Japanese home front during the Asia Pacific War challenges ideas of the period as one of unrelenting repression Uchiyama demonstrates that carnival war coexisted with the demands of total war to promote consumerist desire alongside sacrifice and fantasy alongside nightmare helping mobilize the war effort

Operation Snow John Koster, 2012-09-17 Americans have long debated the cause of the December 7 1941 bombing of Pearl Harbor Many have argued that the attack was a brilliant Japanese military coup or a failure of U S intelligence agencies or even a conspiracy of the Roosevelt administration But despite the attention historians have paid to the bombing of Pearl Harbor the truth about that fateful day has remained a mystery until now In *Operation Snow* How a Soviet Mole in FDR's White House Triggered

Pearl Harbor author John Koster uses recently declassified evidence and never before translated documents to tell the real story of the day that FDR memorably declared would live in infamy forever Operation Snow shows how Joseph Stalin and the KGB used a vast network of double agents and communist sympathizers most notably Harry Dexter White to lead Japan into war against the United States demonstrating incontestable Soviet involvement behind the bombing of Pearl Harbor A thrilling tale of espionage mystery and war Operation Snow will forever change the way we think about Pearl Harbor and World War II

Nanjing 1937 Peter Harmsen, 2015-11-17 A true story of the Sino Japanese conflict A valuable account of a little known event and a grim reminder of the darker side of war Military History Monthly The infamous Rape of Nanjing looms like a dark shadow over the history of Asia in the twentieth century and is among the most widely recognized chapters of World War II in China By contrast the story of the month long campaign before this notorious massacre has never been told in its entirety Nanjing 1937 by Peter Harmsen fills this gap This is the follow up to Harmsen s bestselling Shanghai 1937 Stalingrad on the Yangtze and begins where that book left off In stirring prose it describes how the Japanese Army having invaded the mainland and emerging victorious from the Battle of Shanghai pushed on toward the capital Nanjing in a crushing advance that confirmed its reputation for bravery and savagery in equal measure While much of the struggle over Shanghai had carried echoes of the grueling war in the trenches two decades earlier the Nanjing campaign was a fast paced mobile operation in which armor and air power played major roles It was blitzkrieg two years before Hitler s invasion of Poland Facing the full might of modern mechanized warfare China s resistance was heroic but ultimately futile As in Shanghai the battle for Nanjing was more than a clash between Chinese and Japanese Soldiers and citizens of a variety of nations witnessed or took part in the hostilities German advisors American journalists and British diplomats all played important parts in this vast drama And a new power appeared on the scene Soviet pilots dispatched by Stalin to challenge Japan s control of the skies This epic tale is told with verve and attention to detail by Harmsen a veteran East Asia correspondent who consolidates his status as the foremost chronicler of World War II in China with this path breaking work of narrative history

Japan's Imperial Army Edward J. Drea, 2016-05-03 Popular impressions of the imperial Japanese army still promote images of suicidal banzai charges and fanatical leaders blindly devoted to their emperor Edward Drea looks well past those stereotypes to unfold the more complex story of how that army came to power and extended its influence at home and abroad to become one of the world s dominant fighting forces This first comprehensive English language history of the Japanese army traces its origins evolution and impact as an engine of the country s regional and global ambitions and as a catalyst for the militarization of the Japanese homeland from mid nineteenth century incursions through the end of World War II Demonstrating his mastery of Japanese language sources Drea explains how the Japanese style of warfare burnished by samurai legends shaped the army narrowed its options influenced its decisions and made it the institution that conquered most of Asia He also tells how the army s intellectual foundations shifted as it reinvented itself to fulfill the changing

imperatives of Japanese society and how the army in turn decisively shaped the nation's political social cultural and strategic course Drea recounts how Japan devoted an inordinate amount of its treasury toward modernizing professionalizing and training its army which grew larger more powerful and politically more influential with each passing decade Along the way it produced an efficient military schooling system a well organized active duty and reserve force a professional officer corps that thought in terms of regional threat and well trained soldiers armed with appropriate weapons Encompassing doctrine strategy weaponry and civil military relations Drea's expert study also captures the dominant personalities who shaped the imperial army from Yamagata Aritomo an incisive geopolitical strategist to Anami Korechika who exhorted the troops to fight to the death during the final days of World War II Summing up Drea also suggests that an army that places itself above its nation's interests is doomed to failure

World War II at Sea Craig L. Symonds, 2018-04-02 Author of Lincoln and His Admirals winner of the Lincoln Prize The Battle of Midway Best Book of the Year Military History Quarterly and Operation Neptune winner of the Samuel Eliot Morison Award for Naval Literature Craig L Symonds has established himself as one of the finest naval historians at work today World War II at Sea represents his crowning achievement a complete narrative of the naval war and all of its belligerents on all of the world's oceans and seas between 1939 and 1945 Opening with the 1930 London Conference Symonds shows how any limitations on naval warfare would become irrelevant before the decade was up as Europe erupted into conflict once more and its navies were brought to bear against each other World War II at Sea offers a global perspective focusing on the major engagements and personalities and revealing both their scale and their interconnection the U boat attack on Scapa Flow and the Battle of the Atlantic the miracle evacuation from Dunkirk and the pitched battles for control of Norway fjords Mussolini's Regia Marina at the start of the war the fourth largest navy in the world and the dominance of the Kid Butai and Japanese naval power in the Pacific Pearl Harbor then Midway the struggles of the Russian Navy and the scuttling of the French Fleet in Toulon in 1942 the landings in North Africa and then Normandy Here as well are the notable naval leaders FDR and Churchill both self proclaimed Navy men Karl D nitz Fran ois Darlan Ernest King Isoroku Yamamoto Erich Raeder Inigo Campioni Louis Mountbatten William Halsey as well as the hundreds of thousands of seamen and officers of all nationalities whose lives were imperiled and lost during the greatest naval conflicts in history from small scale assaults and amphibious operations to the largest armadas ever assembled Many have argued that World War II was dominated by naval operations few have shown and how and why this was the case Symonds combines precision with story telling verve expertly illuminating not only the mechanics of large scale warfare on and below the sea but offering wisdom into the nature of the war itself

International Handbook of War, Torture, and Terrorism Kathleen Malley-Morrison, Sherri McCarthy, Denise Hines, 2012-12-15 Armed conflict on domestic or foreign soil impacts people's daily lives and shapes policy around the world Millions live with the threat of terrorism whether from random sources or known enemies And the acceptability of torture is debated by politicians and public alike The International Handbook of War Torture

and Terrorism synthesizes historical backgrounds current trends and findings from the Personal and Institutional Rights to Aggression and Peace Survey PAIRTAPS administered in forty countries over nine global regions Contributors examine the social cognitive and emotional roots of people's thinking on war and national security issues particularly concerning the role of governments in declaring war invading other countries or torturing prisoners By focusing on the cultural traditions and colonial histories of broad regions rather than of individual nations the book demonstrates how context shapes ordinary citizens' views on what is justifiable during times of war as well as more nebulous concepts of patriotism and security The Handbook Introduces the PAIRTAPS and explains the methodology for analyzing responses Defines war related concepts from the unique perspectives of Western Europe U K U S Middle East Gulf States Russia Balkans Africa Latin America South Southeast Asia and East Asia Provides an integrative summary of definitions and points of view Situates results in terms of social engagement disengagement theory Considers implications for peace and reconciliation As a reflection of the changing global landscape the International Handbook of War Torture and Terrorism deserves to be read by a wide range of researchers in peace psychology political science sociology and anthropology

Researching Japanese War Crimes Records: Introductory Essays, Japanese war crimes committed in Asia and the Pacific between 1931 and 1945 concerned few Americans in the decades following World War II Japan's crimes against Asian peoples had never been a major issue in the postwar United States and with the notable exceptions of former U S prisoners of war held by the Japanese even remembrance of Japanese wartime atrocities against Americans dimmed as years passed American attitudes about Japanese war crimes changed markedly following the 1997 publication of Iris Chang's *The Rape of Nanking* 2 Chang's moving testament to the Chinese victims of the sack of Nanjing in 1937 graphically detailed the horror and scope of the crime and indicted the Japanese government and people for their collective amnesia about the wartime army's atrocious conduct The bestselling book spurred a tremendous amount of renewed interest in Japanese wartime conduct in China Korea the Philippines Southeast Asia and the Pacific The Rape of Nanking raised many issues that demanded further explanation Why were the Japanese not punished as severely as the Nazis for their crimes Did the United States suppress evidence of the criminal responsibility of activity by the emperor to ensure a smoothly running occupation of Japan Did the U S government protect Japanese medical officers in exchange for data on human experimentation Chang also charged the U S government with inexplicably and irresponsibly returning confiscated wartime records to Japan before microfilming them making it impossible to determine the extent of Japan's guilt 3 Others were convinced that the U S government retained highly classified documents that would prove Japanese guilt beyond doubt and implicate the highest levels of Japanese government and society in the crimes These issues led concerned parties to investigate Japanese wartime records among the holdings at the U S National Archives and Records Administration NARA in College Park Maryland and at other U S government agencies Thorough documentation of Japanese war crimes and criminal activities among these holdings seemed unavailable

leading to speculation of an official cover up. Suspicions that the U.S. government was deliberately concealing dark secrets were fueled when, instead of finding the records they sought, researchers encountered a card stating the records had been withdrawn for security reasons, as well as when they received a notice that requested information could not be located.

Discover tales of courage and bravery in Crafted by is empowering ebook, **Nanking Anatomy Of An Atrocity** . In a downloadable PDF format (*), this collection inspires and motivates. Download now to witness the indomitable spirit of those who dared to be brave.

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