

ORAL PRESENTATION

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# Health care efficiency and climate change implications linked to reproductive health in developing countries

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## Introduction

Health care services for pregnant women and children are partially influenced by externalities such as climate change and environmental hazard health risks i.e., the vulnerabilities confounded within food insecurity and extreme weather events (floods) in drought prone geographical regions. The unhygienic conditions due to lack of adequate safe water and sanitation also compromised their health status. In this paper, we further attempt to examine the possible implication of climate change hazards on pregnant women and children exploring efficiencies within health care systems.

## Materials and methods

The data on population growth rates between 1650 and 2008, the reproductive health literature (use of contraceptive and pills between 1993 and 2007), and climate change effects (temperature variation and changes in diseases reported such as diarrhoea or vector-borne diseases transmitted by malaria and dengue) were collected on countries: Bangladesh, Malaysia and Uganda. The data were reviewed and descriptive analyses used to give an overview on the possible implications of climate change to health care efficiency in South Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa.

## Results and discussion

The findings show that temperature variations are associated with increase in numbers of mosquitoes, which could link malaria related deaths to changes in climate scenarios. This study's findings also indicate that efficiency in health care is affected by housing condition,

cultural beliefs, levels of income and education, and water and sanitation. The number of diarrhoea related cases for children (< 5 years) increased with periods when rainfall was high, which links climate change to water-borne diseases. This study supports findings which found that natural immunity in women is suppressed especially during pregnancy making them vulnerability to water-borne illness (such as caused by unhygienic water sources), which is exacerbated by inefficient health care systems and services.

## Conclusion

Health care efficiency could be enhanced by improvements in capacity building e.g., training in antenatal and paediatric care, or adoption of technologies that improve information flow in health facilities e.g., Casemix systems for documentation. To improve health care efficiency, we also recommend emphasis on effective interventions for the prevention and control of diseases at all level of health care structures (i.e., environmental health services), foster climate change adaptation and mitigation measures.

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# Reproductive Change In Developing Countries

**Kammila Naidoo**



## **Reproductive Change In Developing Countries:**

**Fertility Decline in Developing Countries, 1960-1997** Samuel Agyei-Mensah, 1999-04-30 With the emergence of fertility declines in the greater part of the developing world study of the phenomenon has increased profoundly over the last three decades and a voluminous amount of literature has emerged Yet our knowledge of the decline is scattered in numerous publications making sources difficult to find This bibliography provides a guide to the literature on fertility decline in Latin America Asia and Sub Saharan Africa It will be an invaluable asset for population experts and students wishing to do research on fertility decline Covering the literature from 1960 to 1997 the book draws on extensive sources including books articles in leading population journals research papers and dissertations The opening chapter covers the literature on theories and concepts underlying fertility decline The next three chapters are devoted to the major geographical areas Latin America Asia and Sub Saharan Africa and the final chapter looks at general literature on fertility declines in developing countries

**Fertility Transition in the Developing World** John Bongaarts, Dennis Hodgson, 2022-09-01 This open access book provides an overview and analysis of the causes and consequences of the massive and highly consequential transition in reproductive behaviour that occurred in Asia Latin America and Africa since the mid 20th century In the 1950s contraceptive use was rare and women typically spend most of their reproductive years bearing and rearing children By 2020 fertility and contraceptive use in Asia and Latin America reached levels commonly observed in the developed world Africa's fertility is still high but transitions have started in all countries This monograph is the first to provide a comprehensive analysis of these trends and their determinants covering changes in reproductive behaviour e g use of contraception and abortion preferences e g desire to limit and space births and the role of socioeconomic development e g education The role of government policies and in particular family planning programs is discussed in depth Particular attention is given to provide a balanced assessment of several political and scientific controversies that have beset the field As such this book provides an interesting read for a wide audience of undergraduate and graduate students researchers and public health policy makers

**The Role of Diffusion Processes in Fertility Change in Developing Countries** National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on Population, 1999-03-29 This report summarizes presentations and discussions at the Workshop on the Social Processes Underlying Fertility Change in Developing Countries organized by the Committee on Population of the National Research Council NRC in Washington D C January 29 30 1998 Fourteen papers were presented at the workshop they represented both theoretical and empirical perspectives and shed new light on the role that diffusion processes may play in fertility transition These papers served as the basis for the discussion that is summarized in this report

**Reproductive Change in Developing Countries** John G. Cleland, John Hobcraft, Betzy Dinesen, 1985 The World Fertility Survey is probably the largest social survey ever undertaken its operational period 1974 to 1982 coincided with the emergence of new trends in fertility

behaviour which are of the utmost importance and the WFS has played a major role in documenting and understanding these trends

### **Critical Perspectives on Schooling and Fertility in the Developing World**

National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on Population, 1999-01-11 This volume assesses the evidence and possible mechanisms for the associations between women's education, fertility preferences and fertility in developing countries and how these associations vary across regions. It discusses the implications of these associations for policies in the population health and education sectors including implications for research.

### *Reproductive Health in Developing Countries*

National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Panel on Reproductive Health, 1997-08-02 Sexually transmitted diseases, unintended pregnancies, infertility and other reproductive problems are a growing concern around the world, especially in developing countries. *Reproductive Health in Developing Countries* describes the magnitude of these problems and what is known about the effectiveness of interventions in the following areas: Infection-free sex. Immediate priorities for combating sexually transmitted and reproductive tract diseases are identified. Intended pregnancies and births. The panel reports on the state of family planning and ways to provide services. Healthy pregnancy and delivery. The book explores the myths and substantive socio-economic problems that underlie maternal deaths. Healthy sexuality. Such issues as sexual violence and the practice of female genital mutilation are discussed in terms of the cultural contexts in which they occur. Addressing the design and delivery of reproductive health services. This volume presents lessons learned from past programs and offers principles for deciding how to spend limited available funds. *Reproductive Health in Developing Countries* will be of special interest to policymakers, health care professionals and researchers working on reproductive issues in the developing world.

### **Perspectives on**

**Development and Population Growth in the Third World** O.G. Simmons, 2012-12-06 Until the early to mid 1970s, social scientists in the fields of population and development were largely going their own ways. Demographers relied almost exclusively on demographic transition theory as their paradigm for understanding the role of development in population change and fertility decline. Conversely, most development economists and other specialists were certainly aware of the constraints placed upon development objectives by population growth. However, the main development theories paid little attention to population and the implications of population growth for development. Indeed, it was not until after the World Population Conference in Bucharest in 1974 that the interaction of population and development became a serious and positive theme for social scientific study. Accordingly, since about the mid 1970s, an extensive literature in the field of population and development has been generated. And in 1975, under the auspices of the Population Council, the journal *Population and Development Review* was founded, a journal which in the past decade has developed into the premier publication in the world for work in this area. But our understanding of development as it refers to change in Third World

countries remained fragmented Moreover our understanding of the linkages and interactions between population and development was very limited It is in this regard that Ozzie Simmons's Perspectives on Development and Population Growth in the Third World will certainly have an impact

**Population and Economic Change in Developing Countries** Richard A. Easterlin, 2007-11-01 An extremely important book which contains a number of uniformly excellent papers on a variety of topics relating to various degrees to the nexus of demographic economic interrelationships for presently developing countries William J Serow Southern Economic Journal An important landmark in the growing field of economic demography Dudley Kirk Journal of Developing Areas

Dynamics of Values in Fertility Change Richard Leete, 1999-04-01 The global transformation in the number of children women bear has been one of the most remarkable changes in social behaviour in the twentieth century The search for explanations of the causes in childbearing behaviour and particularly in the values attached to children remains a central research preoccupation of population scientists This book explores the dimensions of values identified as significant in their impact on fertility decisions It offers a range of perspectives on a mosaic of values perceived to be of importance in influencing the bearing and caring of children The book examines the macro and micro theories of the value of children and considers the multi dimensional nature of value change The chapters explore the nature of the mechanisms by which value change may serve to reinforce or promote the ideational essence of change and the impact of pressures for change It is observed that gender religion and culture all function as complementary lenses through which the necessity of value maintenance or modification is viewed The book concludes that fertility behaviour is value driven but that fertility change is not necessarily driven by value change The values of most significance to fertility are more fundamental and general values rather than explicit fertility values

**Demography - Volume I** Zeng Yi, 2010-11-30 According to the classic and widely accepted statement by Hauser and Duncan 1959 2 demography is defined as the study of the size territorial distribution and components of population changes therein and components of such changes Almost all disciplines of social sciences and most disciplines of natural sciences deal with human beings in one way or another either directly or indirectly Furthermore demographic concepts e g birth rate death rate and migration and methods and analysis strategies e g life table analysis can be readily extended to other species insects animals plants etc and inanimate collectives enterprises automobiles etc Clearly demography is an important thematic field in science and it may provide the empirical foundation for studying human beings animals and inanimate collectives on which other relevant scientific research is built The volume aims to be of value to the various audiences of both non specialists and experts who seek a comprehensive understanding of issues related to human population As reviewed in the very beginning of the Theme Introduction interdisciplinary is one of the three major features of demography Given the rapid development in techniques for collecting not only demographic data but also other related data concerning health biomarkers genetics behaviors and social and natural environments in conventional population surveys as well as rapidly enhancing computing powers this volume shows

and concludes that demography will be even more interdisciplinary in the coming decades A notable example is that the cross field marriage between bio medical sciences and demography will lead us to enter an era in which bio medical and demographic methods will be well integrated As indicated by James R Carey and James W Vaupel in Chapter 13 of this volume the bio demographic branches of demography are vibrant areas of demographic research that are rapidly growing and that have great potential to enrich and enlarge the domain of demography Not only can demographers learn much from biologists and epidemiologists but demographers can contribute much to research on life in general and to research on population health The increasing availability of data sources and much enhanced computing internet power will also lead demography to be more interactive with the other fields such as psychology environmental science economics business and management etc As discussed in this volume s Chapter 11 by Swanson and Pol for example it is now possible to link conventional demographic data sources of census surveys and vital statistics with administrative records such as social security tax reporting medical insurance hospital records school registration supermarket purchasing cards use etc while protecting individuals privacy Such linkages will substantially increase the value of demographic methods surveys and administrative records for scientific research and policy analysis as well as the applicability of demography in business and governmental decision making processes

*Economic Reforms and Fertility Behaviour* Weiguo Zhang, 2013-12-19 Based on an intensive fieldwork in a southern Hebei village in northern China 1992-3 the author takes an institutional approach and focuses on the way deliberate Chinese state policies driven by new economic and social agendas since the late 1970s have impacted on marriage family relations and consequently on the way fertility trends have been adversely affected the study is also very much concerned with the human dimension and the way in which such social and economic changes are perceived and applied in a rural community The research presented in this study goes a long way to unravelling the puzzle concerning the reasons for a very rapid decline in Chinese fertility rates contrasting sharply with a very different fertility transition within western cultures

*Population and Development in the Third World* Allan M. Findlay, Anne Findlay, 2008-01-28 Allan and Anne Findlay argue that a nation s human population is a vital resource in the development process Changes in its composition increased life expectancy combined with a falling birth rate for example can have profound effects upon a society Warfare and mass migration of male workers also have long reaching effects on those left behind The rapid growth of Third World populations has often incorrectly been identified as the major force preventing more rapid economic development Population pressure has been known to generate technological breakthroughs Their final chapter examines family planning programmes and concludes by asking who benefits most from population policies and questioning the right of developed countries to advocate family planning programmes for Third World nations

**Gender and Family Change in Industrialized Countries** Karen Oppenheim Mason, An-Magritt Jensen, 1995-09-28 This volume focuses on the relationship between change in the family and change in the roles of women and men on contemporary industrial societies Of central

concern is whether change in gender roles has fuelled or is merely historically coincident with such changes in the family as rising divorce rates increases in out of wedlock childbearing declining marriage rates and a growing disconnection between the lives of men and children Covering more that twenty countries including the USA the countries of western Europe and Japan each essay in the volume is organized around an important theoretical or policy question all offer new data analyses and several offer prescriptions of how to fashion more equitable and humane family and gender systems The second demographic transition and microeconomic theory of marital exchange are the dominant theoretical models considered several chapters feature state of the art quantitative analyses of large scale surveys

**Third World Cities** John D. Kasarda, Allan M. Parnell, 1993 Gathering an internationally renowned group of scholars in urbanization and development studies this work explores the impact of internal and international migration on cities in the Third World Vital issues such as demographic trends economic development environmental impact welfare and housing policy are examined across a variety of geographic locations The book will be an invaluable resource for anyone engaged in policy or programme work in Third World development

**Status Enhancement and Fertility** John D. Kasarda, John O. G. Billy, Kirsten West, 2013-09-03 Status Enhancement and Fertility Reproductive Responses to Social Mobility and Educational Opportunity provides a theoretical framework in which research findings on the socioeconomic determinants of fertility may be integrated Starting with an introductory chapter on the substantive scope of the book separate chapters provide a detailed review appraisal and synthesis of the complex research literature on social mobility and fertility examine various statistical methodologies and suggest some fruitful avenues future research might pursue and discuss the role of education in enhancing the status of women and the main intervening variables that link education to reproductive behavior Subsequent chapters examines female labor force participation the value of children infant and child mortality age at marriage and first birth and family planning knowledge and practice The final chapter discusses policy issues derived from models and assessments presented in the preceding chapters This book may be used as an upper division or graduate level text in population courses

*Fragmented Families, Poverty, and Women's Reproductive Narratives in South Africa* Kammila Naidoo, 2009-08-30 Fragmented Families addresses a central question in the demographic debates on poverty and fertility transition in southern Africa In what ways do women s recurrent encounters with poverty serve to shape their sexual unions social relationships and reproductive practices The book focuses on the lives of a group of mothers and daughters from fifteen families in a demarcated part of the Winterveld area in South Africa and draws attention to historical socio cultural political and economic concerns in order to place in context or make sense of reproductive dynamics and family life at the micro level Vignettes drawn from fieldwork highlight the particularities of the area the persistence of historical tensions diverse livelihoods and complex gender relationships The intergenerational stories of the women suggest that they live with immense and increasing adversity and that strategies to contend with them sometimes include attempts to assert control over sexual encounters and

reproductive outcomes The book contributes to a continuing debate on how changing socio economic conditions could influence prospects for and the nature of fertility transition in African countries The study concurs with alternative arguments that shifts toward lower levels of fertility might be due in certain contexts to experiences of severe hardship rather than favourable economic circumstances Instead of seeking security and risk aversion through bearing many children the response of indigent women in this area has been largely to resist reproduction at particular stages of their lives whilst using sexual relationships and child bearing as strategies to manipulate and secure resources In reflecting on methodological approaches the book draws attention to the limitations of survey research in efforts to elicit accurate representations of reproductive behaviour and fertility preferences and emphasises the usefulness of more engaged qualitative and long term fieldwork endeavours in building substantive insights on women s familial and reproductive lives

**Concise Encyclopedia of Comparative Sociology**, 2014-05-12 The Concise Encyclopedia of Comparative Sociology presents the current state of knowledge in comparative sociology for students scholars and the educated lay public The major aim of comparative sociological research is to identify similarities and differences among societies studying variation across both geographical regions and historical periods This volume is divided into six broad categories Theoretical and Methodological Issues in Comparing Societies Comparative Historical Sociology Comparing Institutions and Social Structures Comparing Social Processes Comparing Nation States and World Regions and Biographies of Exemplary Comparative Sociologists Nearly 60 essays written by distinguished experts in their fields focus on the first five categories while the biographical section contains forty biographies of both classical and contemporary sociologists who have made major contributions to comparative sociology Contributors include David Baker Wenda Bauchspies Hans Peter Blossfield Harriet Bradley Sandra Buchholz Miguel Centeno Karen Cerulo Brett Clark Amy Corming William D Antonio Mario Diani Mattei Dogan Riley Dunlap Shmuel Eisenstadt Mike Featherstone Claude Fischer Joshua Fishman William Gamson Julian Go Jack Goldstone Ralph Grillo John Hall Steve Hall Robert Heiner Joseph Hermanowicz Margret Hornsteiner David Johnson Andrew Jorgenson Jack Levy Robert Marsh Bill McCarthy David Johnson James Midgley Peter Mohler Linda Molm Benjamin Moodie Victor Nee Anthony Orum William Outhwaite Anthony Pogorelc Harland Prechel Danielle Resnick Glenn Robinson Luis Roniger Thomas Saalfeld Stephen Sanderson Michelle Sandhoff Masamichi Sasaki Saskia Sassen Andrew Savchenko Harald Schoen Howard Schuman David Segal Michael Siemon Tom Smith Joonmo Son Hendrik Spruyt Robert Stebbins George Steinmetz Piotr Sztompka Henry Teune Arland Thornton Kathleen Tierney Jonathan Turner Nicholas van de Walle Henk Vinken Veljko Vuja i Erich Weede Michel Wieviorka Ekkart Zimmermann

*The SAGE Handbook of Sociology* Craig Calhoun, Chris Rojek, Bryan S Turner, 2005 Providing an authoritative guide to theory and method the key sub disciplines and the primary debates in contemporary sociology this work brings together the leading authors to reflect on the condition of the discipline

**Fertility Transition in South India** Christophe Z Guilmoto, S Irudaya Rajan, 2005 This volume brings together 13 well



researched and original essays which describe and analyse the trajectory of fertility decline in the south Indian states of Tamil Nadu Karnataka Andhra Pradesh and Kerala Documenting the fact that the fertility decline occurred in regions with vast differences in development indicators the contributors argue that this transition must be understood as a cumulative result of several factors including family planning policies socio economic transformation and changes in social perceptions towards fertility contraception marriage family and child rearing Combining various qualitative and quantitative techniques with field studies and historical analysis the contributors go beyond the formal tools of demography and develop an original Geographical Information System GIS a spatialized database encompassing south Indian districts     Anthropological Demography David I. Kertzer, Thomas Earl Fricke, 1997-07-15 Revised papers originally presented at the Brown University Conference on Anthropological Demography Nov 3 5 1994

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p0440 Code - Evaporative Emission System | KBB p0440 Code - Evaporative Emission System | KBB I'm getting error codes P0440 and P0452 on my 99 ... Apr 2, 2011 — If OK, go to the purge solenoid under the hood, command the purge solenoid on through the scanner. The solenoid will click and allow vacuum ... 2001 suburban 0440 code - Chevrolet Forum Sep 6, 2015 — p0440 is most likely a large evap system leak. most common causes ... 99 Silverado No radio LOC code or INOP code · Can 4L80e trans code MJP ... P0440 Code. Can This Be Caused By Fuel Pump ... Nov 5, 2007 — I have a P0440 code on my 2001 Suburban. I know this is an evaporative emissions system failure code and likely indicates either a gas cap leak, ... P0440 Chevrolet - SUBURBAN Nov 3, 2017 — I replaced the gas cap, checked for leaks and still have the code. What could be the problem? Thanks. Vehicle: 1999 CHEVY SUBURBAN. p0440 ... P0440 -What Does It Mean? (1999-2006 V8 Chevrolet ... Sep 13, 2020 — What Does Trouble Code P0440 Mean? A P0440: Evaporative Emission Control System Malfunction means that there's a fuel vapor leak somewhere in ... Gates Macginitie Practice Test Grade 8 Pdf Gates Macginitie Practice Test. Grade 8 Pdf. INTRODUCTION Gates Macginitie. Practice Test Grade 8 Pdf Full PDF. Gates-MacGinitie Reading Assessment Practice Resources Gates-MacGinitie Reading Assessment Practice Resources. 6 Ratings ... This is the first standardized assessment our students take starting in first grade. What are the Gates-MacGinitie Reading Tests? Oct 5, 2020 — The Gates-MacGinitie Reading Test is designed to assess student reading levels throughout the course of their education. Gates-MacGinitie Reading Tests | GMRT Gates-MacGinitie Reading Tests (GMRT) enable schools to determine students' general levels of vocabulary and reading comprehension. Gates-MacGinitie Online Reading Test Review Aug 22, 2013 — Comprehension test: 35 minutes, 48 questions, multiple choice - students are given 6 reading passages, and for each passage, they are asked ... Gates-MacGinitie Reading Test - (6th Grader; Age 12.8) Marissa scored as high or higher than 15 percent of the students her age/grade level who took this assessment in the area of vocabulary. Her Grade Equivalent. 9-40364 GMRT Tech Man Cover\_v2 Gates-MacGinitie Reading Tests with other tests, grade point averages, and students' letter grades in reading were conducted. These studies are reported in. Gates MacGinitie Reading Tests - ERIC - Search Results Students with standard scores on the Gates MacGinitie Reading Test ... Descriptors: Middle School Students, Reading Comprehension, Grade 8, Social Studies. DIRECTIONS FOR ADMINISTRATION The Gates-MacGinitie Reading Tests (GMRT) are designed to provide a general assessment of reading achievement. The test booklet format and the sample questions ...