

Article

Modeling Government Subsidy Strategies for Railway Carriers: Environmental Impacts and Industry Competition

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Abstract: In this paper, we investigate the government's optimal subsidy strategy for the China–Europe Railway Express (CERE) considering environmental impacts and industry competition. Specifically, we consider three subsidy options: no subsidies, subsidies to CERE carriers, and subsidies to shippers. A game theory framework is developed to analyze the problem of developing a sustainable supply chain consisting of the government, competitive carriers, and shippers. First of all, we find that for the government, indirect subsidies to CERE carriers and direct subsidies to shippers lead to the same total social welfare. We then examine the conditions for phasing out government subsidies. Our results indicate that the government's optimal subsidy strategy switches at a threshold level of CERE's environmental advantage. In particular, when the environmental advantage of CERE is high, the government should subsidize CERE by subsidizing either the carrier or shipper. In contrast, when the environmental advantage of CERE is low, the government should opt out of subsidies. At last, we find that this threshold of CERE's environmental advantage is further impacted by CERE's capacity and marginal operating costs. This study differs from prior research by investigating various subsidy strategies while taking into account CERE's emission advantage and the timing of subsidy withdrawal.

Keywords: China–Europe Railway Express; liner shipping; subsidy strategy; competition; environmental impacts

MSC: 91-10

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1. Introduction

The Belt and Road Initiative (B&R) is proposed as a critical strategy to improve connectivity in regional economic cooperation and growth. This initiative comprises two major platforms: the land-based Silk Road Economic Belt (SREB), and the sea-based 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road (MSR). These two platforms facilitate the flow of infrastructure and promote deeper market integration among the countries spanning from China to Europe [1,2]. To further advance this initiative, the China–Europe Railway Express (CERE) has been launched to offer cross-border joint railway freight transport services to countries situated along the Silk Road Economic Belt (SREB) and the 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road (MSR). Since the first CERE train started operating in Chongqing in 2011, CERE has played a vital role in promoting regional economic development along SREB. Currently, there are more than 40,000 CERE freight trains operating between China and Europe. Over 160 cities in 22 European countries have been served by these trains along 73 routes so far [3]. In the future, with further expansion of the CERE network, more and more trade routes will be connected to SREB and MSR. For example, there are two popular trade routes between Yiwu, China and Madrid, Spain: the CERE route and the liner shipping route. The CERE route linking Yiwu and Madrid (i.e., the Yiwu–Xinjiang–Europe cargo train) is the longest train line in the SREB (13,502 km), which carries container freights passing

Modeling For Government And Business

Rachel Sandford



Modeling For Government And Business:

Integrating E-Business Models for Government Solutions: Citizen-Centric Service Oriented Methodologies and Processes Chhabra, Susheel, Kumar, Muneesh, 2009-02-28 The objective of this book is to examine issues and promote research initiatives in the area of effectiveness in e government by suggesting integrated e business models for government solutions through citizen centric service oriented methodologies and processes Provided by publisher *Modeling for Government and Business* Cornelis Abraham Van Bochove, C. J. Van Eyk, J. C. Siebrand, 2014-01-15 *Business Cases* Patrick Siegfried, 2014-10-01 These case studies are written from students at the Universities of Applied Sciences Mannheim No 1 10 and Offenburg No 11 13 as part of the course International Management and International Trade In these case studies of international companies their development orientation are presented Subsequently the market situation as well as the strengths and weaknesses are presented In conclusion the main points are summarized and some working questions can be used for further work

Financial and Accounting Guide for Not-for-Profit Organizations Malvern J. Gross, John H. McCarthy, Nancy E. Shelmon, 2005-05-13 This Seventh Edition is filled with authoritative advice on the financial reporting accounting and control situations unique to not for profit organizations It contains discussions of the accounting and reporting guidelines for different types of organizations complete guidance on tax and compliance reporting requirements illustrated explanations of various types of acceptable financial statements and much more

Governance and Business Models for Sustainable Capitalism Atle Midttun, 2021-12-20 Governance and Business Models for Sustainable Capitalism touches upon many of the central themes of today s debate on business and society In particular it brings attention to a recurrent tension between efficiency innovation and productivity on the one hand and fairness equity and sustainability on the other The book argues that we need radical rethinking of business models and economic governance beyond the classical doctrine which sees social and ecological responsibility as lying with public policy regulation of purely profit seeking firms In spite of the popular CSR agenda business as we know it today is both too transient and too limited in its motivation to carry the regulatory burden We need to adopt a much wider concept of partnered governance where advanced states and pioneering companies work together to raise the social and environmental bar The book suggests that civil engagements based on moral rather than formal rights and amplified through the media may provide a healthy challenge both to autocratic planning and to solely profit centered commercialization The book also proposes a triple cycle theory of innovation for sustainability a novel framing of the efficacy of green and prosocial entrepreneurship as intertwined with political visions and supportive institutions In addition the book offers reflections on the ways in which further digital robotization may enable transition to an Agora Economy where productive efficiency is combined with expanded civic freedoms Aimed primarily at researchers academics and students in the fields of political economy business and society corporate governance business ethics corporate social responsibility and sustainability the book will additionally be of value to practitioners supplying them

with information regarding the challenges associated with the shaping of sustainable or civilised market capitalism for a better world

Digital Government Alexei Pavlichev, G. David Garson, 2004-01-01 E government has emerged not merely as a specialization in public administration but as a transformative force affecting all levels and functions in government This publication written by a collection of practitioners and researchers provides an overview of the management challenges and issues involved in seeking a new form of governance digital government

The Business Model Innovation Factory Saul Kaplan, 2012-03-20 Business model innovation is the new strategic imperative for all leaders Blockbuster s executives saw Netflix coming Yet they stuck with their bricks and mortar business model losing billions in shareholder value They were netflixed Business models don t last as long as they used to Historically CEO s have managed a single business model over their entire careers Today all organizations must be capable of designing prototyping and experimenting with new business models The Business Model Innovation Factory provides leaders with the survival skills to create a pipeline of new business models in the face of disruptive markets and competition Avoid being netflixed Your organization must be a business model innovator to stay competitive in today s turbulent world Author Saul Kaplan is the founder and chief catalyst of the Business Innovation Factory BIF a real world laboratory for exploring and testing new business models and social systems BIF has attracted a global community of over five thousand innovators and organizes the internationally renowned BIF Collaborative Innovation Summit

Modeling for Government and Business C.A. van Bochove, C.J. van Eyk, J.C. Siebrand, A.S.W. de Vries, 2013-03-14 This volume has been composed to commemorate the day 25 years ago that Dr P J Verdoorn delivered his inaugural lecture after his appointment as professor of economics at the Netherlands School of Economics at Rotterdam The prompt and enthusiastic reactions by several members of the profession on our request for a contribution illustrates the fact that Verdoorn is held in high esteem by those who worked with him and those who are acquainted with his work We thank all the contributors for having helped us to realize our plan to honour Verdoorn with the publication of this liber amicorum Verdoorn was appointed part time professor of business statistics market research and marketing in 1952 He held this post until 1969 In that year he started lectures closer related to his work as deputy director of the Central Planning Bureau general economic research He became full professor of macro economic policy in 1975 Verdoorn showed a great versatility in all the fields on which he worked Without exaggeration he may be characterised as one of the most many sided economists in the Netherlands However much the subjects he studied may have varied the methods he applied show persistent characteristics theories are formulated to yield testable hypotheses which when they can be maintained are made operational for policy purposes In all these phases of a research program Verdoorn showed a high level of inventivity A combination of rigour and imagination enabled him to maintain a constant stream of high quality publications

Model Government Charters Roger L. Kemp, 2003-01-01 The United States federal government is the oldest in existence and stands as the chief democratic model in the world However the exact workings of the various levels of the United States government are a

mystery to many. Because the basis for each level's operations is the charter that formed it, this volume uses model charters to provide a straightforward explanation of why American governments work. Each chapter covers a different level of government: city, county, regional, state, and federal, and begins with information regarding that government's history, future, types, and organization. Model charters provided at the end of each chapter describe the laws that form the basis of government. The charters are assembled from nationally recognized planning agencies and associations advocating good governmental practices. A glossary of commonly used terms is also provided, as well as a national resource directory which highlights major sources for further research on the topics covered in the chapters.

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INDIAN MODELS OF ECONOMY, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT KANAGASABAPATHI, P., 2013-03-10. This comprehensive and extensively researched study deals primarily with the economic, business, and management models from the Indian perspectives. The third edition of the book presents updated details, latest data, and new information obtained from authentic sources in order to understand the topics discussed. It provides detailed information collected from field studies undertaken in different industrial and business centres across the country. The details contained in the book have been obtained from various empirical and research studies and reputed national and international sources. The author contends that India remained a strong economic, business, and management power for most of the time in history, and the country has the potential to achieve the premier status even today. He gives a masterly analysis of not only the Indian economic, business, and management models but also the popular economic, business, and management models of the other countries. The author asserts that a paradigm shift in thinking is urgently needed to understand the ground realities and the functioning Indian systems so that the country could be taken forward with the necessary orientation and suitable policies. Intended primarily for the postgraduate students of Management, the book would also be useful to the students of Economics and Commerce, as well as to the professionals interested in the study of the Indian economy, business, and management from the Indian perspectives.

KEY FEATURES A unique presentation of the Indian economic environment and its functioning models since the ancient periods. Comparative study of the Eastern and Western

business models giving a holistic view of the subject Historical development of the Indian management systems and the Western theories with details of contemporary management practices Text reinforced with plenty of data to validate the concepts and a large number of examples and case studies to illustrate the concepts discussed Updated with the latest data recent developments and new information **Business models for fecal sludge management in India** Rao, Krishna C.,Velidandla, S.,Scott, C. L.,Drechsel, Pay,2020

The Data Model Resource Book Len Silverston,Paul Agnew,2011-03-21 This third volume of the best selling Data Model Resource Book series revolutionizes the data modeling discipline by answering the question How can you save significant time while improving the quality of any type of data modeling effort In contrast to the first two volumes this new volume focuses on the fundamental underlying patterns that affect over 50 percent of most data modeling efforts These patterns can be used to considerably reduce modeling time and cost to jump start data modeling efforts as standards and guidelines to increase data model consistency and quality and as an objective source against which an enterprise can evaluate data models Creating Smart-er Cities Mark Deakin,2013-09-13 Drawing upon the smart experiences of world class cities in North America Canada and Europe this book provides the evidence to show how entrepreneurship based and market dependent representations of knowledge production are now being replaced with a community of policy makers academic leaders corporate strategists and growth management alliances with the potential to liberate cities from the stagnation which they have previously been locked into by offering communities the freedom to develop polices with the leadership and strategies capable of reaching beyond the idea of creative slack a process of reinvention whereby cities become smarter in using intellectual capital to not only meet the efficiency requirements of wealth creation but to become centres of creative slack the political leadership capable of not only being economically innovative or culturally creative but enterprising in opening up reflexively absorbing and discursively shaping the democratic governance of such developments the democratic governance to sustain such developments Drawing together the critical insights from papers from a collection of leading international experts on the transition to smart cities this book proposes to do what has recently been asked of those responsible for creating Smarter Cities That is provide the definitional components critical insights and institutional means by which to get beyond the all too often self congratulatory tone cities across the world strike when claiming to be smart and by focussing on the critical role master plans and design codes play in supporting the sustainable development of communities This book was published as a special issue of Urban Technology

Real-World Applications of Game Theory and Optimization Dun Han,Jianbo Wang,Jianrong Wang,Matjaž Perc,2024-08-16 This research topic centers on the practical application of game theory and optimization methods to address complex challenges in real world contexts At its core game theory provides a framework for analyzing strategic interactions among rational decision makers while optimization techniques are designed to seek the most favorable outcomes These tools have proven to be powerful assets across a wide range of domains from economics and computer science to social sciences

and engineering The following objectives guide this exploration i Understanding Game Theory and Optimization in Real world Contexts This objective involves investigating how these mathematical constructs are applied to model and resolve problems across various fields ii Analyzing the Effectiveness of Game Theory and Optimization Techniques This involves studying real world case studies and practical applications with the goal of evaluating the performance and efficiency of these methods in practice iii Identifying Potential Areas for Effective Application of Game Theory and Optimization This objective aims to pinpoint sectors or disciplines that may significantly benefit from the application of these mathematical techniques The goal of this Research Topic in Frontiers in Physics aims to produce a comprehensive understanding of the real world applications of game theory and optimization highlighting their practical impact and potential for future use It will provide valuable insights for professionals and researchers working in the fields where these techniques can be applied and contribute to the body of knowledge in game theory and optimization Potential topics include but are not limited to the following 1 Economics and Business How are game theory and optimization used to make strategic business decisions and to understand economic phenomena 2 Computer Science How do these techniques contribute to areas like network design machine learning and algorithm development 3 Social Sciences How can game theory and optimization help in understanding social dynamics designing policies and resolving conflicts 4 Engineering and Operations Research How are these techniques utilized in system design process optimization and decision making

The Southern Cone Model

Nicola Phillips,2004-08-02 Developing an original blend of perspectives from the fields of international and comparative political economy this book presents an innovative and in depth account of the contemporary political economy of the southern cone of Latin America Argentina Brazil Chile Paraguay and Uruguay It identifies a new and distinctive model of regional capitalist development emerging in the southern cone and a complex relationship with both the global political economy and the five distinctive national political economies in the region Ranging across the contours of labour business states and regionalist processes Phillips assesses the significance of the Southern Cone Model for the ways in which we understand contemporary capitalist development at both national and transnational levels

Modeling Economic Growth in Contemporary

Malaysia Bruno S. Sergi,Abdul Rahman Jaaffar,2021-02-12 This book considers crucial changes to Malaysian economic areas and social well being The chapters cover diverse industries such as IT green technology retailing banking tourism and hospitality education logistics finance banking and many others

Management of Digital EcoSystems

Richard Chbeir,Ernesto Damiani,Schahram Dustdar,Yannis Manolopoulos,Elio Masciari,Evaggelia Pitoura,Antonio Rinaldi,2025-08-16 This book constitutes the proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Management of Digital EcoSystems MEDES 2024 held in Naples Italy during November 2024 The 23 full papers and 10 Short papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 65 submissions They were organized in topical sections as follows Energy and Environment Recommendation Systems Social Networks and Emotion Recognition Medical and Health Issues Cybersecurity and Privacy

Data Mining Operations Parallel and Distributed Systems Network Aspects and Applications *South Korea* Young-Chan Kim, Doo-Jin Kim, Young Kim, 2008-12-30 *South Korea* Challenging globalisation and the post crisis reforms examines the major economic issues flowing from the Korean financial crisis of 1997 and covers such issues as industrial relations macroeconomic sectors the role of administrations and corporates globalisation process by over expanded foreign direct investment The chapters contained in this book are written by a wide variety of contributors including a former government technocrat president s advisory board member plus leading Korean economy specialists Includes empirical surveys from the leading academics in Korea Exclusively research methodology on each topic First attempt to explain limited but historically important period economic policy *Transforming Business Through Digital Sustainability Models* Younas, Afshan, Kassim, Aza Azlina Md., 2025-05-08 Sustainability and digitalization are becoming essential in businesses It is necessary to enhance collaboration between the digitalization of business and sustainability Global business practices that focus on sustainability through the digital transformation process can stay competitive and socially responsible As a result there is a need and growing demand for resources that help businesses identify the complexities of digital business transformation while achieving sustainable practices Transforming Business Through Digital Sustainability Models explores sustainability through digitalization practices identifies problems and explores innovative solutions It has educational and professional values that provide practical insights and strategies for achieving sustainability through the digitalization of businesses Covering topics such as stakeholder engagement cost savings and ecosystem restoration this book is an excellent resource for business leaders sustainability activists policymakers researchers academicians and more

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