



Living on the Margin in Geneva Camp: Mapping Out Crisis and Coping Strategies of Bihari Refugees in Bangladesh

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Received: 31 May 2023 / Accepted: 6 November 2023

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Abstract

Bihari refugees from Pakistan who were stranded in Bangladesh during the 1971 liberation war became Pakistani citizens. In 2008, after extensive discussions and debates, the court approved their integration into Bangladeshi society. This research aims to address two crucial inquiries: RQ-1: How do Bihari refugees residing in the Geneva refugee camp in Dhaka experience challenges related to their livelihoods? RQ-2: What common coping strategies do the Bihari community employ to survive in the refugee camp? Using an Interpretative Phenomenological Approach (IPA), this study delved into the lived experiences of various groups of Bihari individuals. The research included twenty semi-structured interviews, five Key Informants' Interviews (KIIs), and five months of participant observation. The data was analyzed, processed, and coded inductively using the Granheim approach and Nvivo-12 software. Different themes were employed to classify the life stories and experiences of the participants in the camp. According to the study, the Geneva camp faced significant challenges such as a severe housing crisis, inadequate sanitation, a scarcity of fuel, water, and electricity, massive unemployment, poor medical arrangements, and inadequate education facilities. Consequently, the Bihari refugee developed some adaptation strategies, such as doing odd jobs to reduce unemployment. As a means of generating additional income for the family, their child was sent to work. Additionally, early marriages for their daughters were arranged to address the housing shortage. In light of these findings, it is crucial for the government, stakeholders, policymakers, NGOs, and development practitioners to take necessary actions to alleviate the suffering and enhance the quality of life for Bihari refugees in Bangladesh.

Keywords Lives and livelihood · Bihari · Refugee · Urdu speaking people · Geneva camp · Qualitative study · Dhaka City · Bangladesh

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Published online: 06 December 2023

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Out Of The Crisis

Raffaela Di Napoli



Out Of The Crisis:

Out of the Crisis William Edwards Deming, 2000 Deming offers a theory of management based on his famous 14 Points for Management *The New Economics* William Edwards Deming, 2000 Out of the Crisis, reissue W. Edwards Deming, 2018-10-16 The classic and deeply influential work on business management leadership problem solving and quality control based on Deming's famous 14 Points for Management Now reissued for the managers and leaders of today Translated into 12 languages and continuously in print since its original publication in 1982 this highly influential framework presents the foundations for a completely transformational way to lead and manage people processes and resources According to Deming American company management's failure to plan for the future brings about loss of market which brings about loss of jobs Management must be judged not only by the quarterly dividend but by innovative plans to stay in business Protect investment Ensure future dividends Provide more jobs through improved product and service In simple direct language Deming explains the principles of management transformation and how to apply them This edition includes a foreword by Deming's grandson Kevin Edwards Cahill and Kelly Allan business consultant and Deming expert **Out of the Crisis** William Edwards Deming, 2018 Deming's classic work on management based on his famous 14 Points for Management Long term commitment to new learning and new philosophy is required of any management that seeks transformation The timid and the fainthearted and the people that expect quick results are doomed to disappointment from Out of the Crisis In his classic Out of the Crisis W Edwards Deming describes the foundations for a completely new and transformational way to lead and manage people processes and resources Translated into twelve languages and continuously in print since its original publication it has proved highly influential Research shows that Deming's approach has high levels of success and sustainability Readers today will find Deming's insights relevant significant and effective in business thinking and practice This edition includes a foreword by Deming's grandson Kevin Edwards Cahill and Kelly Allan business consultant and Deming expert According to Deming American companies require nothing less than a transformation of management style and of governmental relations with industry In Out of the Crisis originally published in 1982 Deming offers a theory of management based on his famous 14 Points for Management Management's failure to plan for the future he claims brings about loss of market which brings about loss of jobs Management must be judged not only by the quarterly dividend but by innovative plans to stay in business protect investment ensure future dividends and provide more jobs through improved product and service In simple direct language Deming explains the principles of management transformation and how to apply them

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create a historical exception to the rule It is time for ecosocialism against crisis **The Crisis** ,2001-09 The Crisis founded by W E B Du Bois as the official publication of the NAACP is a journal of civil rights history politics and culture and seeks to educate and challenge its readers about issues that continue to plague African Americans and other communities of color For nearly 100 years The Crisis has been the magazine of opinion and thought leaders decision makers peacemakers and justice seekers It has chronicled informed educated entertained and in many instances set the economic political and social agenda for our nation and its multi ethnic citizens **Sovereign Debt Markets in Turbulent Times** Fernando Broner,Aitor

Erce,Alberto Martin,Jaume Ventura,2013-12-27 In 2007 countries in the Euro periphery were enjoying stable growth low deficits and low spreads Then the financial crisis erupted and pushed them into deep recessions raising their deficits and debt levels By 2010 they were facing severe debt problems Spreads increased and surprisingly so did the share of the debt held by domestic creditors Credit was reallocated from the private to the public sectors reducing investment and deepening the recessions even further To account for these facts we propose a simple model of sovereign risk in which debt can be traded in secondary markets The model has two key ingredients creditor discrimination and crowding out effects Creditor discrimination arises because in turbulent times sovereign debt offers a higher expected return to domestic creditors than to foreign ones This provides incentives for domestic purchases of debt Crowding out effects arise because private borrowing is limited by financial frictions This implies that domestic debt purchases displace productive investment The model shows that these purchases reduce growth and welfare and may lead to self fulfilling crises It also shows how crowding out effects can be transmitted to other countries in the Eurozone and how they may be addressed by policies at the European level The

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Pandemnomics: The Pandemic's Lasting Economic Effects Bernur Açıkgöz, İbrahim Attila Acar, 2022-01-19 This book comprehensively addresses the economic and social implications of the COVID 19 pandemic In each chapter of the book the effects of the pandemic on different economic and financial sectors are discussed The book tackles many topics and issues that are of relevance in the post pandemic world Some of these issues are the effects of the pandemic on countries budgets tax systems financial and economic policies and management in addition the evaluation of the pandemic in terms of migration and refugees the historic comparison of its effects with other pandemics the social media reflections of the pandemic and the global governance discussions The book also considers the effects of pandemic on the use of digital currencies and the effects of digitalization of employment and robot employment *Prologue*, 2012 *Keep the Family Baggage Out of the Family Business* Quentin J Fleming, 2000-02-29 Exploring both the psychological and practical underpinnings of family businesses an experienced management consultant presents invaluable advice on minimizing conflicts and maximizing business success *Charts* *Hurricane Katrina and the Lessons of Disaster Relief* Michael Powelson, 2017-08-21 Hurricane Katrina which hit the Gulf Coast in 2005 exposed the failings and incompetence of local state and federal officials as well as the private sector and a host of other public and private agencies This volume explores how inaction lack of planning and undisguised greed insured that a category 3 hurricane would result in widespread destruction of both lives and property It adopts a multifaceted approach to Hurricane Katrina and includes studies from the fields of oral history environmental science physics political science sociology and history Part One provides first hand accounts from people that lived through the hurricane and its aftermath Part Two looks at how various entities responded or failed to respond to the disaster Included in this section are articles on public health tourism environmental science and the role of the Army Corp of Engineers Part Three incorporates data from the aftermath of Katrina to suggest future responses to hurricanes and other natural human made disasters Finally Harry Shearer actor radio host of *Le Show* and director of *The Big Uneasy* a documentary on Katrina and its aftermath contributes an article on the various elements that went into the disaster that was Hurricane Katrina *Seventh Replenishment of the Inter-American Development Bank* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs. Subcommittee on International Development, Finance,

Trade, and Monetary Policy,1989

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