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## ANALYSIS

# Race, Place, And Structural Racism: A Review Of Health And History In Washington, D.C.

**ABSTRACT** Recent events have amplified the debilitating effects of systemic racism on the health of the United States. In an effort to improve population health and dismantle more than 400 years of racial injustice, retrospective examinations of policies, practices, and events that have sustained and continue to undergird racial hierarchy are necessary. In this historical review we feature Washington, D.C.—a city with a legacy of Black plurality. We begin with an overview of contemporary place-based health and socioeconomic disparities. To express the etiology of the trends and uncover opportunities to undo the damage, we reflect on the national landscape as well as on policies and events that socially, economically, and politically disenfranchised Black residents, yielding stark differences in health outcomes among Washington, D.C., populations. In the spirit of atonement in policy and practice, we hope that this approach will inspire policy makers and practitioners in communities across the nation to conduct similar examinations.

**R**acism and race-based residential segregation are often measured at a particular point in time. However, it is essential to use a historical analysis to truly understand their effects on health. Illustrating this, when she was asked about apartheid in South Africa while giving a radio interview in 2004, Nelson Mandela's daughter Zindzi argued that "racism is not an event. It is a process."<sup>1</sup> Racism and racial inequities in health are each complex problems. Disagreement about the nature and causes of racial health inequities and the most viable and impactful solutions are common.<sup>2</sup> Part of the source of the disagreement is that policies and practices that might not appear to be driven by beliefs and ideologies about race and ethnicity nonetheless have important implications for how societal resources that are critical for health and well-being are allocated.<sup>3</sup>

Rebecca Blank and colleagues note that although some behaviors, policies, and other ac-

tions are intentionally designed to treat specific groups less favorably than others, other such actions have different impacts on population health and well-being even though that was not the intention of the actors.<sup>4</sup> It is critical to understand the differential benefits and harms of actions regardless of intention because they have implications for how resources that shape health and well-being are allocated.<sup>5</sup> Recognition of how structural racism is operationalized and its influence on health also is critical. According to Zinzi Bailey and colleagues, structural racism is "the totality of ways in which societies foster racial discrimination through mutually reinforcing systems of housing, education, employment, earnings, benefits, credit, media, health care, and criminal justice. These patterns and practices in turn reinforce discriminatory beliefs, values, and distribution of resources."<sup>6</sup>

To improve population health, it is imperative to identify and examine the policies, practices, and events that have sustained and continue to

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# Race Place A Legal History Of The Neig

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