

R & D, EDUCATION, AND PRODUCTIVITY

A RETROSPECTIVE

ZVI GRILICHES

R And D Education And Productivity A Retrospective

Robert A. Cord



R And D Education And Productivity A Retrospective:

R&D, Education, and Productivity Zvi Griliches, 2000 Griliches was a modern master of empirical economics Here he recounts what he and others have learned about the sources of economic growth and conveys how he tackled research problems For Griliches theorizing without measurement produces mere parables but measurement without theory is blind Judgment enables one to strike the right balance

The Palgrave Companion to Harvard Economics Robert A. Cord, 2024-07-05 Harvard University has been and continues to be one of the most important global centres for economics With three chapters on themes in Harvard economics and 41 chapters on the lives and work of Harvard economists these two volumes show how economics became established at the University how it produced some of the world's best known economists including Joseph Schumpeter Wassily Leontief and John Kenneth Galbraith and how it remains a global force for the very best in teaching and research in economics With original contributions from a stellar cast the volumes provide economists especially those interested in macroeconomics and the history of economic thought with an in depth analysis of Harvard economics

International Encyclopedia of Education, 2009-04-17 The field of education has experienced extraordinary technological societal and institutional change in recent years making it one of the most fascinating yet complex fields of study in social science Unequalled in its combination of authoritative scholarship and comprehensive coverage International Encyclopedia of Education Third Edition succeeds two highly successful previous editions 1985 1994 in aiming to encapsulate research in this vibrant field for the twenty first century reader Under development for five years this work encompasses over 1 000 articles across 24 individual areas of coverage and is expected to become the dominant resource in the field Education is a multidisciplinary and international field drawing on a wide range of social sciences and humanities disciplines and this new edition comprehensively matches this diversity The diverse background and multidisciplinary subject coverage of the Editorial Board ensure a balanced and objective academic framework with 1 500 contributors representing over 100 countries capturing a complete portrait of this evolving field A totally new work revamped with a wholly new editorial board structure and brand new list of meta sections and articles Developed by an international panel of editors and authors drawn from senior academia Web enhanced with supplementary multimedia audio and video files hotlinked to relevant references and sources for further study Incorporates ca 1 350 articles with timely coverage of such topics as technology and learning demography and social change globalization and adult learning to name a few Offers two content delivery options print and online the latter of which provides anytime anywhere access for multiple users and superior search functionality via ScienceDirect as well as multimedia content including audio and video files

Competitiveness, Social Responsibility and Economic Growth Janez Prašnikar, 2006 Globalisation of the economy have confronted Europe with a question of what are its real competitive capabilities sustainability of its economy and of the values of typical Europeans The famous Lisbon Strategy has been an attempt to answer this by creating the knowledge

economy This book analyses the Lisbon Strategy from various perspectives *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2016-05-18 The award winning The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics 2nd edition is now available as a dynamic online resource Consisting of over 1 900 articles written by leading figures in the field including Nobel prize winners this is the definitive scholarly reference work for a new generation of economists Regularly updated This product is a subscription based product

Catastrophe Richard A. Posner, 2004-11-11 Catastrophic risks are much greater than is commonly appreciated Collision with an asteroid runaway global warming voraciously replicating nanomachines a pandemic of gene spliced smallpox launched by bioterrorists and a world ending accident in a high energy particle accelerator are among the possible extinction events that are sufficiently likely to warrant careful study How should we respond to events that for a variety of psychological and cultural reasons we find it hard to wrap our minds around Posner argues that realism about science and scientists innovative applications of cost benefit analysis a scientifically literate legal profession unprecedented international cooperation and a pragmatic attitude toward civil liberties are among the keys to coping effectively with the catastrophic risks

Innovation and Entrepreneurship in the Global Economy Charlie Karlsson, Urban Gråsjö, Sofia Wixe, 2015-06-29 We have in recent decades been able to witness a veritable revolution in the world economy known as globalization Generally the term is connected to the rapid increase of the free movement of goods capital people ideas information and knowledge around the globe This book contributes to the meso and micro economic literature on innovation and entrepreneurship in the global economy

Handbook of the Economics of Innovation Bronwyn H. Hall, Nathan Rosenberg, 2010-03-06 How does technology advance How can we best assimilate innovation These questions and others are considered by experts on the theories and applications of technological innovations Considering subjects as diverse as the diffusion of new technologies and their industrial applications governmental policies and manifestations of innovation in our institutions history and environment our contributors map milestones in research and speculate about the roads ahead Wasteful inefficient and frequently wrongheaded the process of technological changes is here revealed as a describable scientific force Two volumes available separately and as a set Expert articles consider the best ways to establish optimal incentives in technological progress Science and innovation both their theories and applications are examined at the intersections of the marketplace policy and social welfare Economists are only part of an audience that includes attorneys educators and anyone involved in new technologies

Research Methodology on Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA) Jibendu Kumar Mantri, 2008 Data Envelopment Analysis DEA represents a milestone in the progression of a continuously advancing methodology for data analysis which finds extensive use in industry society and even in education This book is a handy encyclopedia for researchers students and practitioners looking for the latest and most comprehensive references in DEA J K Mantri has specifically selected 22 research papers where DEA is applied in different fields so that the techniques discussed in this book can be used for various applications In A Bibliography of Data Envelopment Analysis 1978 2001

Gabriel Tavares states that DEA is a mathematical programme for measuring performance efficiency of organizations popularly named as decision making units DMU. The DMU can be of any kind such as manufacturing units, a number of schools, banks, hospitals, police stations, firms etc. DEA measures the performance efficiency of these kinds of DMUs which share a common characteristic: they have a non-profit organization where measurement is difficult. DEA assumes the performance of the DMU using the concepts of efficiency and productivity which are measured as the ratio of total outputs to total inputs. The efficiencies estimated are relative to the best performing DMU which is given a score of 100%. The performance of other DMUs varies between 0% and 100%.

Handbook of Econometrics James J. Heckman, Edward Leamer, 2007-12-13. As conceived by the founders of the Econometric Society, econometrics is a field that uses economic theory and statistical methods to address empirical problems in economics. It is a tool for empirical discovery and policy analysis. The chapters in this volume embody this vision and either implement it directly or provide the tools for doing so. This vision is not shared by those who view econometrics as a branch of statistics rather than as a distinct field of knowledge that designs methods of inference from data based on models of human choice behavior and social interactions. All of the essays in this volume and its companion volume 6B offer guidance to the practitioner on how to apply the methods they discuss to interpret economic data. The authors of the chapters are all leading scholars in the fields they survey and extend. Part of the renowned Handbooks in Economics Series. Updates and expands the existing Handbook of Econometrics volumes. An invaluable reference written by some of the world's leading econometricians.

Place-based Economic Development and the New EU Cohesion Policy Philip McCann, Attila Varga, 2018-02-02. The new EU Cohesion Policy is one of the largest integrated development policies in the Western world and one of the largest of such programmes anywhere in the world. The reforms to the EU Cohesion Policy contain many different elements each of which interlink in order to provide a cohesive overall framework. Some of the key elements in the reforms however relate to the conditionalities employed and their effects on policy governance and the control mechanism, the smart specialization approach to policy prioritization and resource allocation, the underlying place-based logic of the policy and the overall results orientation and evaluation emphasis of the policy. In each of the areas of the EU Cohesion Policy reforms, many different scholars from the fields of regional studies, regional science and economic geography have played important roles in shaping the new policy and the chapters here highlight these increasing interactions between the policy and academic spheres of debate. The collection of essays in this book each deal with specific aspects of these critical elements of the Cohesion Policy reforms. In particular, they examine some of the strengths and weaknesses of these individual elements and allowing for a better understanding of the origins and backgrounds of many of the ideas underpinning these reforms. This book was previously published as a special issue of *Regional Studies*.

The Moral Consequences of Economic Growth Benjamin M. Friedman, 2010-11-03. From the author of *Day of Reckoning*, the acclaimed critique of Ronald Reagan's economic policy. Every citizen should read it, said *The New*

York Times a persuasive wide ranging argument that economic growth provides far more than material benefits In clear cut prose Benjamin M Friedman examines the political and social histories of the large Western democracies particularly of the United States since the Civil War to demonstrate the fact that incomes on the rise lead to more open and democratic societies He explains that growth rather than simply a high standard of living is key to effecting political and social liberalization in the third world and shows that even the wealthiest of nations puts its democratic values at risk when income levels stand still Merely being rich is no protection against a turn toward rigidity and intolerance when a country s citizens lose the sense that they are getting ahead With concrete policy suggestions for pursuing growth at home and promoting worldwide economic expansion this volume is a major contribution to the ongoing debate about the effects of economic growth and globalization

Interpreting East Asian Growth and Innovation H. Khan, 2004-02-09 Haider A Khan goes beyond the study of catch up technology and raises the question of innovation processes that are the key to the future growth and prosperity of the East Asian economies This is particularly important in the aftermath of the Asian financial crises that have cost these economies much How can newly industrialized economies achieve cohesive systems of innovation for sustainable growth The author offers a novel theory of innovation systems with concrete case studies to illustrate its usefulness

Financing Public Universities Marcel Herbst, 2007-05-16 Financing Public Universities addresses newer practices of resource allocation which tie funding to indicators of performance The gist of these efforts is to raise the quality of institutional systems Performance based budgeting and funding of public universities is part of broader efforts to reform public management and it is being promoted and implemented by various government agencies around the globe In particular European universities with their normally strong governmental ties or higher education systems molded on European universities are prime targets of such reforms Performance funding has made its inroads in attempts to grant university systems managerial autonomy autonomy was to be granted in exchange for funding modes which are tied to the measurement of performance indicators Unfortunately performance based budgeting or funding measures cannot meet the various expectations they do not raise the quality of teaching or learning they do not raise research performance they take back a great deal of managerial autonomy which is commonly judged to be essential for the well being of higher education institutions in particular research universities and they act as automata in place of proper governance and management Financing Public Universities addresses policy makers higher education administrators scholars and students of higher education management After an introduction to the theme and to the book Chapter 1 Financing Public Universities covers the evolvement of mass higher education and the associated curtailment of funding Chapter 2 the public management reform debate Chapter 3 within which performance based budgeting or funding evolved Chapter 4 sketches alternative governance and management modes which can be used instead Chapter 5 and epitomizes inertia or challenges Chapter 6 Four appendices cover more technical matters such as a comparative exposition of the research performance of universities by

nation Appendix C and examples of funding systems in the UK and in the USA Appendix D A Great Leap Forward
 Alexander J. Field, 2011-04-26 This bold re examination of the history of U S economic growth is built around a novel claim that productive capacity grew dramatically across the Depression years 1929 1941 and that this advance provided the foundation for the economic and military success of the United States during the Second World War as well as for the golden age 1948 1973 that followed Alexander J Field takes a fresh look at growth data and concludes that behind a backdrop of double digit unemployment the 1930s actually experienced very high rates of technological and organizational innovation fueled by the maturing of a privately funded research and development system and the government funded build out of the country's surface road infrastructure This significant new volume in the Yale Series in Economic and Financial History invites new discussion of the causes and consequences of productivity growth over the last century and a half and on our current prospects Journal of Economic Literature ,2001 *Higher Education in Asia* UNESCO Institute for Statistics, 2014 As demand for tertiary education continues to rise across Asia countries are expanding their higher education systems outwards by constructing new universities hiring more faculty and encouraging private provision Many of these systems are also moving upwards by introducing new graduate programmes to ensure that there are enough qualified professors and researchers for the future Based on data from the UNESCO Institute for Statistics UIS and a diverse range of national and international sources this report provides a comprehensive view to evaluate different strategies to expand graduate education Special focus is given to middle income countries in the region which have recently experienced the most dramatic growth through an innovative mix of policies For example interventions aimed at improving university rankings may be controversial but are nonetheless reshaping university reforms The report highlights the pros and cons by comparing the three most commonly used university ranking systems Across the region countries are not simply seeking to accommodate more students they are striving to build top quality universities that can produce the research and workforce needed for national economic development So this report presents a range of data to better evaluate the economic benefits flowing from university research as well as the spillover effects to the private sector The authors also analyse the ways in which international collaboration can boost the productivity and quality of university based research Overall this report provides the data and analysis to help countries weigh the balance of different policies to expand their higher education systems

Trends and Effects of Technology Advancement in the Knowledge Society Lytras, Miltiadis D., Novo-Corti, Isabel, 2012-06-30 This book brings together academicians industry professionals policymakers politicians and government officers to look at the impact of information technology and the knowledge based era it is creating on key facets of today's world the state business society and culture Provided by publisher **Working Paper Series** ,2002 Innovating Firms and Aggregate Innovation Tor Jakob Klette, Samuel Kortum, 2002 We develop a parsimonious model of innovating firms rich enough to confront firm level evidence It captures the dynamic behavior of individual heterogeneous firms describes the

evolution of an industry with simultaneous entry and exit and delivers a general equilibrium model of technological change. While unifying the theoretical analysis of firms, industries and the aggregate economy, the model yields insights into empirical work on innovating firms. It accounts for the persistence over time of firms' R D investment, the concentration of R D among incumbent firms and the link between R D and patenting. Furthermore, it explains why R D as a fraction of revenues is strongly related to firm productivity yet largely unrelated to firm size or growth.

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