



# **RACIST EXTREMISM IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE**

**Edited by CAS MUDDE**

# Racist Extremism In Central And Eastern Europe

**Uwe Backes, Patrick Moreau**



## **Racist Extremism In Central And Eastern Europe:**

Racist Extremism in Central & Eastern Europe Cas Mudde, 2005-10-09 This handbook on racist extremism in Central and Eastern Europe is the result of a unique collaborative research project of experts from the ten new and future post communist EU member states All chapters are written to a common framework making it easier to compare individual countries and include sections on racist extremist organizations political parties organizations and subcultures the domestic and international legal framework members and types of racist extremist incidents state and civic responses to the threat Mudde s conclusion examines the region as a whole and compares it with Western Europe

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*The Populist Radical Right in Central and Eastern Europe* Andrea L. P. Pirro, 2015-06-05 Often neglected in the study of far right organisations post communist Europe recently witnessed the rise and fall of a number of populist radical right parties The Populist Radical Right in Central and Eastern Europe is the first comparative study to focus on the ideology impact and electoral performance of this party family in the region The book advances a series of arguments concerning the context and text of these parties and systematically analyses the supply side and demand side of populist radical right politics Whilst populist radical right parties in Central and Eastern Europe maintain broad similarities with their West European counterparts they come across as a distinct phenomenon worthy of study in their own right Parties like Ataka Bulgaria Jobbik Hungary and the SNS Slovakia resort to historical legacies and contextual idiosyncrasies to frame their ideology interact with other parties over a number of policy areas and ultimately compete for public office on the basis of their nativist agenda The book provides a novel framework for the analysis of different aspects of populist radical right politics notably enhancing the understanding of this phenomenon by means of primary data such as personal interviews with party leaders and original expert surveys Using the ideological features of these parties as an overarching analytical tool this book is essential reading

for students and scholars researching the far right post communist issues and European politics in general      *The Radical Right in Eastern Europe* Michael Minkenberg, 2017-05-08 This book is a comparative analysis of the post communist East European radical right both in party and non party formation using the West European radical right as a baseline Minkenberg offers insights into the political field of the radical right since the onset of democracy in the region and elicits region wide and country specific characteristics The book argues that due to the nature of the transition process from Soviet hegemony to national independence and from communist to democratic societies and the unfinished process of nation building in the region the radical right in Eastern Europe is a phenomenon sui generis both organizationally more fluid and ideologically more extreme than the Western counterpart The issues covered include trends in party system and electoral developments patterns of movement mobilization and racist activism and the impact of the radical right on their countries politics and policies      *Hate Speech and Human Rights in Eastern Europe* Viera Pejchal, 2020-04-03 Hate Speech and Human Rights Democracies need to understand these terms to properly adapt their legal frameworks Regulation of hate speech exposes underlining and sometimes invisible societal values such as security and public order equality and non discrimination human dignity and other democratic vital interests The spread of hatred and hate speech has intensified in many corners of the world over the last decade and its regulation presents a conundrum for many democracies This book presents a three prong theory describing three different but complementary models of hate speech regulation which allows stakeholders to better address this phenomenon It examines international and national legal frameworks and related case law as well as pertinent scholarly literature review to highlight this development After a period of an absence of free speech during communism post communist democracies have sought to build a framework for the exercise of free speech while protecting public goods such as liberty equality and human dignity The three prong theory is applied to identify public goods and values underlining the regulation of hate speech in the Czech Republic and Slovakia two countries that share a political sociological and legal history as an example of the differing approaches to hate speech regulation in post communist societies due to divergent social values despite identical legal frameworks This book will be of great interest to scholars of human rights law lawyers judges government NGOs media and anyone who would like to understand values that underpin hate speech regulations which reflect values that society cherishes the most      **The Extreme Right in Europe** Uwe Backes, Patrick Moreau, 2011-12-07 The present work deals not only with the well organized right extremism in modern Europe as well as with its function in proper political parties but equally includes two additional broader approaches the militant branches and subcultures that exist including some paramilitary phenomena in Eastern Europe and the broad realm of their political ideas and cultural trends and the influence they exert on European political culture      The Populist Radical Right Cas Mudde, 2016-10-04 The populist radical right is one of the most studied political phenomena in the social sciences counting hundreds of books and thousands of articles This is the first reader to bring together the most seminal articles and

book chapters on the contemporary populist radical right in western democracies It has a broad regional and topical focus and includes work that has made an original theoretical contribution to the field which make them less time specific The reader is organized in six thematic sections 1 ideology and issues 2 parties organizations and subcultures 3 leaders members and voters 4 causes 5 consequences and 6 responses Each section features a short introduction by the editor which introduces and ties together the selected pieces and provides discussion questions and suggestions for further readings The reader is ended with a conclusion in which the editor reflects on the future of the populist radical right in light of more recent political developments most notably the Greek economic crisis and the refugee crisis and suggest avenues for future research

*Developments in Central and East European Politics 4* Stephen White, Judy Batt, Paul G. Lewis, 2007 The face of Central and Eastern Europe has been dramatically transformed since the collapse of communism The region faces new challenges including the needs to find a balance between effective leadership and accountability and to reverse the economic decline of the late communist years Addressing these concerns and others *Developments in Central and East European Politics 4* brings together specially commissioned chapters by leading scholars from both sides of the Atlantic The chapters all of which are new to this edition focus on key features of the political systems that have emerged following the transition to postcommunist rule and the enlargement of the European Union through 2006 Full attention is given to the pattern of events in individual nations but the main emphasis is on the framework of politics across the region constitutions leadership parliaments parties and electoral systems and the process of politics as it is revealed in political participation civil society economic change and the quality of democratic government within and beyond the region Clearly written and well supported with references and suggestions for further reading *Developments in Central and East European Politics 4* is the ideal guide to the process of change in a group of states that were formerly modeled on the Soviet Union but are now a distinctive and varied presence within a continent that has been redefining its boundaries its values its economic systems and its international allegiances Contributors Judy Batt Dirk Berg Schlosser Sarah Birch Heather Grabbe Tim Haughton Krzysztof Jasiewicz Petr Kopeck Paul G Lewis Frances Millard Cas Mudde D Mario Nuti Mark Pittaway Ray Taras Stephen White Andrew Wilson Kataryna Wolczuk

*Europe Old and New* Ray Taras, 2009 Is Europe indeed uniting or instead falling apart as a result of anti immigrant prejudices a massive Islamic influx and ancient intra European hatreds This innovative and engaging book explores the sources of Europe s culture based divide arguing that the idea of two Europes is grounded both in reality and myth The accession process that brought a dozen new members into the European Union after 2004 has highlighted the persisting gulf between old and new Europe despite the many physical barriers that have crumbled Ray Taras examines the treaties political rhetoric citizen attitudes and literary narratives of belonging and separation that both bind and fray the fabric of Europe Throughout this interdisciplinary work provides a comprehensive hard hitting and unabashed review of how enlarged Europe embraces contrasting understandings of its political home

**The Rise of the Far Right in**

**Europe** Gabriella Lazaridis, Giovanna Campani, Annie Benveniste, 2016-07-04 The results of the last European Elections of 2014 confirmed the rise of right and far right populist parties across the EU The success of a range of parties such as Denmark's Dansk Folkeparti Slovenia's Slovenska demokratska stranka France's Front National Greece's Golden Dawn the United Kingdom Independence Party Beppe Grillo's Five Star Movement in Italy and the Austrian FP has been perceived as a political wave which is transforming the face of the European Parliament and challenging at some level the hegemony of the big four well established European political forces that lead the Strasbourg's assembly the ALDE EPP S D and Greens ALE As populism has become a major issue in many EU countries this collection aims to provide a critical understanding of related trends and recommend ways in which they can be challenged both in policy and praxis by using the gender race ethnicity sexual orientation intersectionality approach This international volume combines extensive transnational comparative data analysis as well as research at discursive attitudinal and behavioural levels **Transforming the Transformation?**

Michael Minkenberg, 2015-03-24 Transforming the transformation The East European Radical Right in the Political Process examines the significance of radical right parties along with other organizations in terms of their involvement in the political process of new democracies This groundbreaking study highlights firstly the radical right's interaction with other political actors such as parties governments and interest groups in their respective countries Secondly the contributors analyze the effects of such interaction with regard to agenda setting and policies in loaded policy fields namely minorities and immigration law and order religion territorial issues and democratization Through an examination of the role of radical right actors in political processes and an assessment of the resulting measurable outcomes this book shows how policies election results and regime changes indicate shifts away from the liberal democratic order institutionalized in the course of post Communist transformation Offering a unique cross national comparison of particular facets and themes as well as in depth analysis of country cases this book will be of interest to undergraduate and postgraduate students as well as scholars of European politics and far right studies **National Narcissism** Eric Beckett Weaver, 2006 National Narcissism offers a groundbreaking anthropological and sociological approach to nationalism through an exposé of the belief systems and psychology of extreme nationalists for whom nationalism is a form of religion This theoretical approach is illustrated with examples primarily taken from Hungary with a special focus in two chapters on the role of gender in nationalism The state of politics and society in Hungary is also examined in a way that steps beyond the usual simplistic flat narratives of what Hungarians are like by stressing the broad variety of viewpoints current in Hungarian society the milieu in which a small minority of extreme nationalists are able to make their voice heard out of proportion to their numbers or political support The theory offered by National Narcissism has wide ranging implications for the future study of extremist nationalism in nation states throughout the world Sociologists anthropologists nationalism studies specialists social psychologists and historians of the recent past in Hungary will find that this theoretical book richly illustrated with examples from Hungarian society

challenges positive and negative stereotypes about nationalism extremism post communism central and eastern Europe the European Union and not least about Hungarians themselves

### **The Far-Right in International and European Law**

Natalie Alkiviadou, 2019-04-18 Since the Second World War the international community has sought to prevent the repetition of destructive far right forces by establishing institutions such as the United Nations and by adopting documents such as the Universal Declaration of Human Rights Jurisprudence and conventions directly prohibit far right speech and expression Nevertheless recently violent far right entities such as Golden Dawn of Greece have received unprecedented electoral support xenophobic parties have done spectacularly well in elections and countries such as Hungary and Poland are being led by right wing populists who are bringing constitutional upheaval and violating basic elements of doctrines such as the rule of law In light of this current reality this book critically assesses the international and European tools available for States to regulate the far right It conducts the analysis through a militant democracy lens This doctrine has been considered in several arenas as a concept more generally in the sphere of the European Convention on Human Rights in relation to particular freedoms such as that of association and as a tool for challenging the far right movement through the spectrum of political science However this doctrine has not yet been applied within a legal assessment of challenging the far right as a single entity After analysing the aims objectives scope and possibility of shortcomings in international and European law the book looks at what state obligations arise from these laws It then assesses how freedom of opinion and expression freedom of association and freedom of assembly are provided for in international and European law and explores what limitation grounds exist which are directly relevant to the regulation of the far right The issue of the far right is a pressing one on the agenda of politicians academics civil society and other groups in Europe and beyond As such this book will appeal to those with an interest in International European or Human rights Law and political science

### **Racism** Albert J. Wheeler, 2005

Of all mankind's vices racism is one of the most pervasive and stubborn Success in overcoming racism has been achieved from time to time but victories have been limited thus far because mankind has focused on personal economic gain or power grabs ignoring generosity of the soul This bibliography brings together the literature

### **Populism and Migration** Éva Gedő, 2022

This collection of essays is based on presentations delivered at the international conference on Populism and Migration held in Budapest on March 10-11, 2020 The conference formed part of a wider research project on the Norms and Values in the European Migration and Refugee Crisis NoVaMigra and surveyed the period between 2014 and 2017 The conference focused on the questions of migration and populism to draw attention to the close connection between these two phenomena The presentations and the articles devoted special attention to studying this relation during the refugee and migration crises and their climax in the year 2015 In particular the analyses surveyed the effect of migration on populist discourse and the strengthening of radical right wing parties in Europe as well as performed multifaceted investigations into the migration crisis in Hungary Besides articles by international experts the volume is made complete by studies from well known

Hungarian researchers      *The Psychology of Hate Crimes as Domestic Terrorism* Edward W. Dunbar, Amalio Blanco Ph.D., Desirée A. Crèvecoeur- MacPhail Ph.D., 2016-11-21 In this three volume set an international team of experts involved in the research management and mitigation of hate motivated violence examines and explains hate crimes in the United States and around the globe drawing comparisons between countries as well as between hate crimes overall and domestic terrorism The Psychology of Hate Crimes as Domestic Terrorism U S and Global Issues takes a hard look at hate crimes both domestically and internationally enabling readers to see similarities and disparities as well as to make the connections between hate crimes and domestic terrorism The entries in this three volume set discuss subjects such as the psychology and motivation in hate crimes the cultural norms that shape tolerance of outgroups or tolerance of hate and the fact that hate crimes are a pervasive form of domestic terrorism as well as myriad issues of proliferation public policy policing law and punishment and prevention The set opens with an introduction that discusses hate crime research and examines issues of identification of the bias element of hate crimes via empirical and case vignettes The subsequent chapters discuss subjects such as the socio demographic profiles of hate crime offenders hate crime legislation and policy in the United States the effects of hate crime on their victims as well as society the incidence of hate crime in specific regions such as Europe the Middle East and South America and programs and therapeutic interventions to heal victims Readers will also learn how specific educational approaches in communities schools and universities can be implemented to help prevent future escalation of hate motivated violence      Vigilantism against Migrants and Minorities Tore Bjørgo, Miroslav Mareš, 2019-10-18 This edited volume traces the rise of far right vigilante movements some who have been involved in serious violence against minorities migrants and other vulnerable groups in society whereas other vigilantes are intimidating but avoid using violence Written by an international team of contributors the book features case studies from Western Europe Eastern Europe North America and Asia Each chapter is written to a common research template examining the national social and political context the purpose of the vigilante group how it is organised and operates its communications and social media strategy and its relationship to mainstream social actors and institutions and to similar groups in other countries The final comparative chapter explores some of the broader research issues such as under which conditions such vigilantism emerges flourishes or fails policing approaches masculinity the role of social media responses from the state and civil society and the evidence of transnational co operation or inspiration This is a groundbreaking volume which will be of particular interest to scholars with an interest in the extreme right social movements political violence policing and criminology      Neo-Nazi Postmodern Esther Elizabeth Adaire, 2024-03-21 From the violent skinhead protests of the early 1990s to the National Socialist Underground murder spree of the 2000s and the KSK Kommando Spezialkräfte scandal of 2020 this book traces Germany's long struggle to suppress a resurgent and ever more terroristic far right scene Esther Elizabeth Adaire analyses the electoral success of the AfD Alternative für Deutschland party in 2017 the growing presence of



PEGIDA on German streets and the anti COVID lockdown protests led by conspiracy theorist groups such as Querdenken which have taken aback liberal onlookers for whom Germany's robust culture of Holocaust consciousness is supposed to provide a panacea against neo Nazism. Adaire examines how since unification the intellectual Neue Rechte has increasingly destabilized the foundations of historical memory and lesson learning in Germany often doing so in the pages of mainstream conservative publications. Neo Nazi Postmodern convincingly contends that far right intellectuals joined by notable left wing apostates who brought with them an anti establishment critique borrowed from the language of postmodernism have since the early 1990s excused and justified an increasingly violent far right youth scene even becoming leaders of this scene themselves. The book therefore traces the development of today's German far right throughout several stages: notable scandals and the ongoing destabilization of memory and truth from unification onwards showing how previously disparate groups such as neo Nazis, Neue Rechte intellectuals and political fringe parties merged over time. This far right scene, Adaire adeptly demonstrates, has come to embody what the historian Walter Laqueur once dubbed Postmodern Terrorism: a mixture of cell based terror structures, reliance on Internet technologies for organizational purposes and the sowing of epistemic chaos via informational warfare.

*Citizens' Activism and Solidarity Movements* Birte Siim, Anna Krasteva, Aino Saarinen, 2018-07-09. This book explores the activism and solidarity movements formed by contemporary European citizens in opposition to populism which has risen significantly in reaction to globalization, European integration and migration. It makes the counterforces to neo nationalisms visible and re envisions key concepts such as democracy, public sphere, power, empowerment, intersectionality and conflict cooperation in civil society. The book makes a theoretical and empirical contribution to citizenship studies covering several forms such as contestatory, solidary, everyday and creative citizenship. The chapters examine the diverse movements against national populism, othering and exclusion in various parts of the European Union such as Denmark, Finland, the UK, Austria, Germany, France, Bulgaria, Slovenia and Italy. The national case studies focus on counterforces to ethnic and religious divisions as well as genders and sexualities, various expressions of anti migration, Romanophobia, Islamophobia and homophobia. The book's overall focus on local, national and transnational forms of resistance is premised on values of respect and tolerance of diversity in an increasingly multi cultural Europe.

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