

## BOOKS

**Stress and the Family Volume I: Coping With Normative Transitions**, Hamilton I. McCubbin and Charles R. Figley. New York, Brunner/Mazel, 1983. 216 pp. \$22.50, hardcover.

*Coping With Normative Transitions* is the first of two volumes that employ sociology research to focus on family stress. McCubbin and Figley have expanded the pioneering work of Reuben Hill into a general model of stress and family coping. As the editors state in their introduction, "Normative stressors and crises refer to those changes or life cycle transitions that are expected and predictable, which most or even all families will experience over the life cycle, and which require adjustment and adaptation. Stress is part of that developmental process" (p. xx). They delineate two sources of stress: normal life cycle transitions and unpredictable, catastrophic events.

Volume I begins with a conceptual chapter by McCubbin and Patterson outlining their theoretical model for understanding stress and the family's functional and dysfunctional coping patterns. Subsequent chapters, by contributors, consider two categories of stress: (a) family transitions (the life cycle) and (b) environmental demands on the family, such as work, societal stress (in the black family), environmental stress (in the rural family), and economic stress.

The editors gave each contributing author a set of objectives and specific questions within which to frame their essays. These involved understanding the family system as a stress absorber and stress producer, highlighting the particular stress in each life cycle phase, identifying important areas of research in the family stress field, and developing effective interventions for helping families to cope. This format gives the book a coherent structure.

McCubbin's and Patterson's chapter is one of the best, a concise presentation of their Double ABCX Model for understanding stress and the family's ability to cope. They define family stress as "a state that arises from an actual or perceived imbalance between demand (e.g., challenge, threat) and capability (e.g., resources, coping) in the family functioning" (p. 10). The Double ABCX Model is based on Hill's model. As Hill (2) describes it, "A (the stressor/crisis-provoking event), interacting with B (the family's crisis-meeting resources), interacting with C (the definition the family makes of the event), produces X (the crisis).

This model has become the cornerstone of family stress literature. It focuses on the precrisis variables that influence a family's ability to cope with stress. These variables determine whether the outcome will be a crisis for a particular family. McCubbin *et al.* have expanded the model to the *Double ABCX Model*, a more dynamic concept. In the Double Model, each factor is further developed: Aa, Bb, Cc. Thus, Aa implies the *pileup* of demands? the sum of many stressors, normative and nonnormative, that occur together. A given stressor (say, loss of father's job) can happen during the normal life cycle transition of another family member (son's adolescence), at a time that the family is already coping with strain (grandfather's death) and with the consequences of the family's shift in roles (mother went to work), all interacting to unbalance family stability. The factor Bb, family adaptation, describes the new structure needed to adapt to the pileup of stress, such as modification of roles, rules, and patterns of interaction. Adaptation is consolidated not only by intrafamily shifts but with the help of the family's natural support systems.

I wholeheartedly agree with the application of the stress concept to the life cycle. As a family therapist, this framework has always helped me to understand clinical dilemmas. Carter and McGoldrick (1) have presented the emotional tasks faced by the family system at each phase of its life cycle. Adding the Double ABCX Model allows us to look more closely at the configuration of stressors and coping efforts that result in some families' inability to adapt or to move to the next stage.

This volume seems to be addressed to an audience with varying levels of experience, and the roster of contributors reflects this diversity. Although all the authors follow the editors' format, there is wide variation in emphasis. Some focus more on reviewing the literature, others take a sociological approach, and still others write clinically. This diversity results in strengths and weaknesses, and overall I think the book works best for the student and the general reader. Experienced therapists may find some chapters oversimplified and trailing well behind the conceptual model. Among the most informative sections are those on marriage, sexuality, divorce, and the black family. The chapter on adolescence provides a beautiful synthesis of the model with a family systems point of view. The chapter on stepparenting, also outstanding, augments the stress model with direct clinical implications and recommendations.

In summary, Volume I is an ambitious work with wide relevance. For the student, it offers a rich overview of the family stress field and the family life cycle. The experienced clinician is well rewarded by this conceptual model and some of its applications but may be left desiring a stronger clinical and systems focus.

## REFERENCES

1. Carter, E. and McGoldrick, M. (Eds.), *The Family Life Cycle: A Framework for Family Therapy*, New York,

# Long Struggle Well Functioning Working Class Black Families

**Ann S. Masten**



## **Long Struggle Well Functioning Working Class Black Families:**

*The Long Struggle* Jerry M. Lewis, John G. Looney, 1983      *Black Families in Therapy* Nancy Boyd-Franklin, 2013-11-18

This classic text helps professionals and students understand and address cultural and racial issues in therapy with African American clients. Leading family therapist Nancy Boyd Franklin explores the problems and challenges facing African American communities at different socioeconomic levels, expands major therapeutic concepts and models to be more relevant to the experiences of African American families and individuals, and outlines an empowerment-based multisystemic approach to helping clients mobilize cultural and personal resources for change.

**Black Families** Harold E. Cheatham, James B. Stewart, 2017-10-19. The condition and characteristics of the black family have been subjects of intense debate since at least the 1960s when the Moynihan Report and the culture of poverty theses held sway. Since then, a consistent theme has been that black families are pathological. Despite the fact that research has been inconclusive and contradictory, political debate and policy have been strongly influenced by the pathology theme. This volume presents alternative approaches toward understanding the special characteristics of black families. Extending a special issue of *The Review of Black Political Economy*, the book focuses on the economic circumstances and decision making of these families, employing interdisciplinary and cross-cultural perspectives. It examines the general responses of black families to various external factors such as economic systems and to internal factors such as interpersonal relationships. This compendium of current thinking and research will be of interest to professionals in a number of fields, including family studies, counseling, social work, psychology, and sociology. It will be of practical use in training programs for service delivery systems. Interested in incorporating multicultural perspectives as well as those specifically interested in black families today.

**The Strengths of African American Families** Robert B. Hill, 1999-01-14. Returning to his innovative work of twenty-five years ago, Robert Hill once more offers an incisive analysis of five key cultural strengths of African American families. With compassion and eloquence, he argues that these existing strengths provide a solid foundation upon which to develop the kind of public policies and self-help initiatives that will truly promote the interests not only of the African American community but of our diverse nation as a whole.

*A New Look at Black Families* Charles V. Willie, Richard J. Reddick, 2003. Revised edition of classic textbook on black families.

*A New Look at Black Families* Charles V. Willie, Richard J. Reddick, 2010-02-16. Charles Willie and Richard Reddick's *A New Look at Black Families* has introduced thousands of students to the intricacies of the Black family in American society since its publication in 1976. Using a case study approach, Willie and Reddick show the varieties of the Black family experience and how those experiences vary by socioeconomic status. In addition to examining families of low-income, working, and middle classes, the authors also look to the family experiences of highly successful African Americans to try to identify the elements of the family environment leading to success. The authors puncture the myth of the Black matriarchy prevalent in the popular imagination and they explore a variety of family configurations, including a family with same gender

parents The sixth edition has been reorganized and updated throughout The new Part III\_Cases Against and for Black Men and Women\_unites two chapters from previous editions into a cohesive discussion of stereotypes and misunderstandings from both scholars and the mass media Also a new chapter on the Obama family offers support for cross gender and cross racial mentoring and it demonstrates the value of extended family relations

**A New Day for Family Ministry** Richard P. Olson, Joe H. Leonard Jr., 1996-02-01 This ebook is now available from Bloomsbury Academic Bloomsbury Academic publish acclaimed resources for undergraduate and postgraduate courses as well as the general reader across a broad range of subjects including Archaeology Art Visual Culture Biblical Studies Business Management Drama Performance Studies Economics Education Film Media History Linguistics Literary Studies Music Sound Studies Philosophy Politics International Relations Psychology Religious Studies Social Work Social Welfare Sociology Study Skills Theology and Wellbeing Health Lifestyle Visit bloomsbury com for more information

*Reading the Family Dance* John V. Knapp, Kenneth Womack, 2003 The development in recent years of the intersections between the family and literary study continues to emerge as one of the most productive and illuminating arenas of contemporary critique In addition to addressing the family dynamic through which a given literary character develops a fully realized sense of self family systems therapy allows readers to examine the patterns by which characters function in their larger intimate systems whether those systems be social institutional or even global As the intellectual foundation for the forms of therapy practiced by the majority of contemporary American and European psychotherapists the study of family systems theory and its intersections with literary works affords readers with an illuminating glimpse into the terminology and processes involved in this dynamic form of critique Perhaps most significantly family systems therapy allows critics to consider the distinctly social interactions that characterise our pathways to interpersonal development and selfhood John V Knapp is Professor of English with a joint appointment in modern literature and in teacher education at Northern Illinois University Kenneth Womack is Assist

*Climbing Jacob's Ladder* Andrew Billingsley, 1992 To help the reader understand the African American family in its broad historical social and cultural context the author traces the rich history of the black family from its roots in Africa through slavery Reconstruction the Depression the Civil Rights Movement and up to the present

The Birth Of The Family Jerry M. Lewis, 2019-04-30 In the Birth of the Family Dr Lewis continues one of the most important research projects in clinical psychiatry It gives a picture of the interweaving of three relationships systems before during and after the birth of the first child the marital relationship of the parents and the parental relationship with the new child First published in 1990 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company

*Treatment of Child Abuse* Robert M. Reece, Rochelle F. Hanson, John Sargent, 2014-06-15 An essential evidence based reference book for mental health professionals and medical personnel working with victims of child abuse Acclaimed as a milestone resource by the Journal of Child and Family Studies Treatment of Child Abuse has been updated and expanded with ten completely new chapters The second edition adds the expertise of co editors Rochelle F

Hanson Ph D and John Sargent M D along with chapters from many new contributors The second edition is organized by various modes of therapy different settings for therapies and the individualized needs of victims correlating to types of abuse and neglect The contributors describe evidence based and evidence supported treatments for traumatized children and adolescents information on research and theory underlying the interventions and explanations of treatment protocols The contributors focus particular attention on special populations and cultural differences Entire sections focus on medical care and legal interventions necessary for abused youth New and expanded material includes information on Bullying Sanctuary Model of trauma informed care Long term medical management Appropriate use of psychopharmacology Importance of self care for professionals Treatment of Child Abuse is an important resource for mental health professionals family physicians pediatricians emergency department physicians physician assistants and nurses as well as child advocate professionals social workers and lawyers

Current Catalog National Library of Medicine (U.S.), **National Library of Medicine Current Catalog** National Library of Medicine (U.S.), *Educational Resilience in inner-city America* Margaret C Wang, Edmund W. Gordon, 2012-10-12 The story of life in inner city America and the education of its people is often recounted as a tragedy the ending is often predictable and usually dire highlighting deficiency failure and negative trends As with most social problems children and youth in the inner cities are hit hardest But this dismal view is only half of the full picture The cities of our nation are a startling juxtaposition between the despairing and the hopeful between disorganization and restorative potential Alongside the poverty and unemployment the street fights and drug deals are a wealth of cultural economic educational and social resources Often ignored are the resilience and the ability for adaptation which help many who are seemingly confined by circumstance to struggle and succeed in the face of the odds This book helps to broaden the utilization of ways to magnify the circumstances known to enhance development and education so that the burden of adversity is reduced and opportunities are advanced for all children and youth especially the children and youth of the inner cities who are in at risk circumstances The focus is on raising consciousness about the opportunities available to foster resilience among children families and communities and synthesizing the knowledge base that is central to implementing improvements which serve to better the circumstances and educational opportunities of children and families This volume is intended for a wide audience of readers but particularly those who are in a position to shape public policy and deliver educational and human services

**Famous Marriages** Jerry M. Lewis M. D., Jerry Lewis, 2005-11 Everyone brings differing expectations and a variable capacity for compromising to the marital relationship These personality characteristics play a large role in determining how satisfying the relationship will be perceived as being By studying the marriages of ten famous couples including Franklin and Eleanor Roosevelt The Duke and Duchess of Windsor and Robert and Elizabeth Barrett Browning Dr Jerry M Lewis examines what they can teach us about what works and what doesn't work in constructing this life altering relationship Dr Lewis relies on over thirty years of research on marital family systems His studies focus on the important differences between those

relationships that promote growth heal early wounds or are destructive to all concerned Marriages are for better or worse They encourage the individual psychological maturity of husbands and wives as well as their children But when it s severely dysfunctional it may contribute to the development of psychiatric disorders Marriage and other long term committed relationships also decisively influence life satisfaction physical health and the establishment of life s meaning Learn from the mistakes and triumphs of famous marriages to make your own marriage stronger and healthier      **Ordinary Magic** Ann S. Masten,2025-05-21 Fully updated with key advances in theory methods and research the second edition of this landmark work features an expanded conceptual framework and a more global perspective on threats to human development including climate change war poverty racial injustice and pandemics Pioneering resilience expert Ann S Masten illuminates the ordinary but powerful processes that allow many children exposed to trauma and adversity to survive adapt and even thrive The book traces fundamental adaptive systems that have evolved and function synergistically at the neurobiological psychological social community and cultural levels Using a range of case examples to illustrate complex concepts Masten provides a cogent resilience framework for promoting positive development in children at risk New to This Edition Advances in neurobiology more international including non Western findings and examples new discussions of cultural identity development up to date intervention research and more Heightened focus on the interactions of multiple systems including families schools culture and communities in supporting children s resilience Increased attention to the impact of structural inequality poverty and intergenerational trauma Coverage of rapidly emerging threats the risks posed to children by multisystem cascading disasters such as the COVID 19 pandemic      *Marriage A Search For Healing* Jerry M. Lewis,2013-06-17 This work reveals those key elements that make for greater bonding with couples in therapy The author believes that improvement in the couples he treats almost always involves greater closeness and the development of greater capacity for intimacy Change can come about in different ways for different couples For some insight appears to play to play an important role Learning about one s central problematic relationship of childhood and its re enactment with one s partner in adult life frequently involves also learning about the ways one subtly recreates this dysfunctional relationship structure For others improvement appears to be closely related to experiencing new ways of dealing with conflict This avenue of improvement relies in part on the understanding but even more on learning the approaches to conflict resolution It is as if these couples need to hear over and over again the recordings that document their insensitivities and consequent failure They must offer Each Other The Experiences That Are Emotionally Supportive And Crucial for emotional and physical health and also give life its meaning Finally the treatment approach outline also has significant effects on the therapists Indeed it may be difficult to know who learns most Involvement as a couples therapist may have all sorts of impact on the therapists and it will come as surprise that it is in the area of the therapist s capacity for intimacy that the greatest effect can be experienced      Swimming Upstream Jerry M. Lewis,2013-10-28 First published in 1991 The experiential base from which

this book is written the author s seminar for psychiatric residents which emphasizes that self disclosure with colleagues is an important aspect of becoming a therapist The ability to look at and listen to one s own work along with one s peers is important in the maturation process In order to construct a context in which it is possible to learn from each other I share many of my own psychotherapeutic experiences More than this however Lewis shares personal experiences when they seem appropriate to the teaching learning process      **Handbook of African American Health** Jessica M. Ramos,2011-03-18

With a focus on how to improve the effectiveness and cultural competence of clinical services and research this authoritative volume synthesizes current knowledge on both the physical and psychological health of African Americans today In chapters that follow a consistent format for easy reference leading scholars from a broad range of disciplines review risk and protective factors for specific health conditions and identify what works what doesn t work and what might work i e practices requiring further research in clinical practice with African Americans Historical sociocultural and economic factors that affect the quality and utilization of health care services in African American communities are examined in depth Evidence based ways to draw on individual family and community strengths in prevention and treatment are highlighted throughout Winner American Journal of Nursing Book of the Year Award      *Language and Communication in Old Age* Heidi Ehernberger Hamilton,2013-07-04 This volume explores physiological and psychological changes in speech among the elderly drawing on 20 years of research on the physical and emotional aspects of language and communication Index

The Top Books of the Year Long Struggle Well Functioning Working Class Black Families The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. Long Struggle Well Functioning Working Class Black Families : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Long Struggle Well Functioning Working Class Black Families : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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