



REGIMENTS & CAMPAIGNS SERIES

The Thirty Years' War

A Brief History
1618-1648

SAMUEL R. GARDINER



Scotland And The Thirty Years War 16181648 History Of Warfare 6

David Worthington



Scotland And The Thirty Years War 1618-1648 History Of Warfare 6:

Scotland and the Thirty Years' War, 1618-1648 Steve Murdoch, 2021-07-26 This volume deals with the entanglement of Scotland in the Thirty Years War 1618-1648 discussing both the diplomatic and military aspects of the conflict that led to Scottish involvement in the heart of the Holy Roman Empire To the Scots the war was linked to the fate of the Scottish princess Elizabeth of Bohemia rather than the politics of central Europe per se In three sections the 12 authors have illuminated the political processes that led to the participation of as many as 50 000 Scottish troops in the war The official alliances of the Stuart regime the independent diplomacy of the Scottish Parliament and the actions of numerous well placed individuals at various European courts are all shown to have had a bearing on this important episode of European history

Military Diasporas Georg Christ, Patrick Sanger, Mike Carr, 2022-11-30 *Military Diasporas* proposes a new research approach to analyse the role of foreign military personnel as composite and partly imagined para ethnic groups These groups not only buttressed a state or empire's military might but crucially connected policed and administered parts of realms as a transcultural and transimperial class while representing the polity's universal or at least cosmopolitan aspirations at court or on diplomatic and military missions Case studies of foreign militaries with a focus on their diasporic elements include the Achaemenid Empire Ptolemaic Egypt and the Roman Empire in the ancient world These are followed by chapters on the Sassanid and Islamic occupation of Egypt Byzantium the Latin Aegean Catalan Company to Iberian Christian noblemen serving North African Islamic rulers Mamluks and Italian Stradiots followed by chapters on military diasporas in Hungary the Teutonic Order including the Sword Brethren and the Swiss military The volume thus covers a broad band of military diasporic experiences and highlights aspects of their role in the building of state and empire from Antiquity to the late Middle Ages and from Persia via Egypt to the Baltic With a broad chronological and geographic range this volume is the ideal resource for upper level undergraduates postgraduates and scholars interested in the history of war and warfare from Antiquity to the sixteenth century

The Thirty Years War, 1618-1648 John Pike, 2023-02-16 The Defenestration of Prague the coup d'etat staged by Protestant Bohemian nobles against officials of the Habsburg Emperor triggered the Thirty Years War When Habsburg Spain intervened in support of their Holy Roman Emperor relative what had started as a localised political and religious dispute in Germany transformed into a European and global conflict In seeking to exploit the Bohemian revolt Spanish Habsburg revanchist ambitions directed by the Spanish Count of Olivarez at the economically powerful Dutch Republic were allied with the Habsburg Emperor's counter reformation ambitions After the Bohemian defeat at the White Mountain in 1620 the war widened as the Dutch Republic England Transylvania Denmark Sweden and Richelieu's France all intervened to roll back Habsburg hegemony and restore the balance power There was extensive fighting across the globe as the Dutch and English sought to challenge the Spanish Habsburg global monopoly These colonial wars were a major factor in the Iberian revolutions which brought down the Habsburg Imperium Professor Charles Boxer called it the first world war It

was a tragic war of attrition but also an epic story of remarkable individuals including the titans of the era Imperial General Wallenstein warrior King Gustavus sinister Count Olivarez and the masters of international intrigue realpolitik and diplomacy Cardinals Richelieu and Mazarin Above all there were the decisive victories of the under sung military genius of the era Lennart Torstensson The Treaties of Westphalia followed a war which not only changed the global balance of power but accelerated over thirty years the transformation of the European continent from a world characterized by dynasties and the medieval concept of United Christendom to a European order that was recognisably modern *Alexander Leslie and the Scottish Generals of the Thirty Years' War, 1618-1648* Alexia Grosjean, Steve Murdoch, 2015-10-06 Field Marshal Alexander Leslie was the highest ranking commander from the British Isles to serve in the Thirty Years War Though Leslie s life provides the thread that runs through this work the authors use his story to explore the impacts of the Thirty Years War the British Civil Wars and the age of Military Revolution

Soldiers and Settlers in Africa Stephen M. Miller, 2009 This book revisits some of the most significant guerrilla struggles of the late 19th century all set in Africa and remind readers in light of current events the difficulties involved in engaging in this type of conflict *British and Irish Emigrants and Exiles in Europe, 1603-1688* David Worthington, 2010-01-15 This book comprises the first full length comparison of Scottish Irish English and Welsh migration within Europe in the early modern period Divided into four sections Immigrants and Civilian Life Diplomats and Travellers Protestants and Patrons and Catholics at Home and Abroad it offers a new perspective on several themes Contributors elucidate networks of traders soldiers as well as scholars and religious figures Material regarding patterns of residence sometimes of the nature of an enclave sometimes not places of worship choice of marital partners and cases of return migration is presented the results demonstrating clearly the fruitfulness of pursuing a comparative approach to seventeenth century British and Irish history Contributors are Waldemar Kowalski Peter Davidson Douglas Catterall Steve Murdoch Ciaran O Scea amon Cios in Igor P rez Tostado Kathrin Zickermann Barry Robertson Siobhan Talbott Polona Vidmar David J B Trim Tom McNally Thomas O Connor and Caroline Bowden

Military History of Scotland Spiers Edward M. Spiers, 2014-07-11 The Scottish soldier has been at war for over 2000 years Until now no reference work has attempted to examine this vast heritage of warfare A Military History of Scotland offers readers an unparalleled insight into the evolution of the Scottish military tradition This wide ranging and extensively illustrated volume traces the military history of Scotland from pre history to the recent conflict in Afghanistan Edited by three leading military historians and featuring contributions from thirty scholars it explores the role of warfare in the emergence of a Scottish kingdom the forging of a Scottish British military identity and the participation of Scots in Britain s imperial and world wars Eschewing a narrow definition of military history it investigates the cultural and physical dimensions of Scotland s military past such as Scottish military dress and music the role of the Scottish soldier in art and literature Scotland s fortifications and battlefield archaeology and Scotland s military memorials and museum collections England and the Thirty Years' War

Adam Marks, 2022-10-31 Winner of the 2023 Society for Army Historical Research Templer Medal The Thirty Years War 1618 1648 was a significant and traumatic event in the history of Europe Based upon original archival research conducted across European archives this book discusses both the successes and failures of the early Stuarts foreign policy It sheds new light on the Spanish match reassesses the military capacity of the Stuart state in the run up to the Civil War and fundamentally challenges the idea that there was little or no engagement by England with the Thirty Years War The SAHR awarding committee praised the volume as An original and ground breaking study of the contribution of English soldiers to the conflicts in Europe between 1618 and 1648 both as members of state sponsored expeditions and also as mercenaries Based on extensive and impressive research in archives in Britain Denmark Germany and the Netherlands it is particularly significant for showing the importance of continental military experience prior to 1642 as a basis for soldiering in the British Civil Wars Official SAHR announcement **The Development of the Komnenian Army: 1081-1180** John

Birkenmeier, 2021-10-01 The emperors of the Komnenian dynasty orchestrated the economic and military renewal of the Byzantine Empire In 1081 Alexios I became emperor of a bankrupt and diminished empire In 1180 Manuel I ruled the most powerful state in the eastern Mediterranean capable of sending expeditions to Egypt Hungary Italy and Palestine This study examines how the Komnenian emperors restored the Byzantine state by building a professional army of mercenaries and Byzantine citizens It examines the army's ethnic composition tactics equipment and its financial support Finally it examines the army in battle This is the only study of the Byzantine army during the pivotal twelfth century It provides an explanation for the complex Byzantine political and military problems of the eleventh and twelfth centuries as well as another perspective on the European crusading movement **An Unofficial Alliance, Scotland and Sweden 1569-1654** Alexia

Grosjean, 2003-08-01 This work reveals the hitherto unrepresented relationship that developed between Scotland and Sweden during the second half of the sixteenth and first half of the seventeenth centuries Sweden's emergence as an independent Nordic and indeed European power required continual military and economic growth which in turn necessitated a constant supply of manpower The initially piecemeal migration of private individuals from Scotland bringing both martial and mercantile skills to Sweden gradually grew into an informal alliance albeit officially sanctioned by the Swedes based on personal networks Equally the impact of Sweden's support for the Scottish Covenanting movement on British state formation is scrutinized This fresh perspective on Scottish Swedish connections is aimed at those interested in state formation migration studies diplomatic developments and military history

The Netherlands and World War I Hubert van Tuyll van Serooskerken, 2021-10-01 During World War I the Netherlands was situated squarely between two warring great powers Britain and Germany and on the edge of the war zone itself Isolationism was impossible strict neutrality was inadequate The Netherlands nevertheless escaped the war mainly because of its own actions This book is the story of the people who managed this escape The first part of the book examines the pre war situation espionage against Germany and the

mobilization of 1914 Succeeding chapters cover the military diplomatic balancing act during the war the attempted revolution of 1918 and the near disaster at Versailles The book concludes with a consideration of major issues This work is intended to appeal to a broad audience including students of World War I modern European history diplomatic history military history and peace studies *The Age of Firepower* John Pike,2025-07-02 An immersive account of 17th century warfare during the Thirty Years War A graphic study of military and military revolution in the pivotal 17th century in the context of the Thirty Years War shown by dramatic battle scenes personal heroic and tragic for all levels of society and all strikingly brought to life The first world war in Europe was a global conflict showing that early modern war despite the Enlightenment argument which contrasts medieval military brutality with modern mores early modern warfare was full of horror and innocent suffering reinforced modern weaponry and state support With striking quotes from commanders to foot soldiers readers feel involved and the story moves from battle field tactics to strategy Grand Strategy and international relations Here is the modern military state at the heart of the 17th century military evolution and revolution leading to modern and contemporary international warfare **Gustavus v Wallenstein** John Pike,2024-05-30 Explore the epic conflict and contrasting leadership styles of King Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden and Albrecht von Wallenstein Duke of Friedland two titanic figures in the Thirty Years War whose strategic brilliance and dramatic deaths shaped the course of modern warfare analyzed in vivid detail by the author The conflict personal rivalry and contrast in personality generalship and command between the two iconic commanders in the Thirty Years War King Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden for the Protestant powers and Albrecht von Wallenstein Duke of Friedland More than just commanders at the tactical level they were statesmen military organizers and strategists on a continental scale Both commanders represented the 17th century military revolution in action The writing is vivid graphic and detailed without overloading and readers can feel involved in the action from strategic planning to battlefield tactics and even the melee Both generals are titanic figures come and their respective deaths Gustavus heroically in battle and Wallenstein murdered with the Emperor s compliance were dramatic highpoints in the long war This is no hagiography and the author analyses the contrasting reputations of two of the greatest military figures in modern history and analyses mistakes as well their triumphs Both commanders understanding of the role of the modern state and finance as vital factors in the military revolution and modern warfare A major contrast was Gustavus s constant search for the tactical and strategic initiative compared to Wallenstein s caution and patience and development of counter punch defensive tactics Exceptional for the period a young warrior like an Alexander Gustavus excelled in inspired battlefield leadership even at huge risk Despite his death at Lutzen in 1632 he and his steadfast chancellor Oxenstierna had decisively defeated the Emperor s attempt to subjugate the Empire and introduce the Catholic counter reformation Gustavus contributed hugely to the ending of Habsburg supremacy while advancing new concepts in modern war His death ushered in his acolytes including generals Baner Saxe Weimar and Torstensson Gustavus or Wallenstein the greater of the two The

reader must judge but Napoleon included Gustavus in his list of ten greats with Julius Caesar Hannibal Barca and Alexander the Great

The Chivalric Ethos and the Development of Military Professionalism David J. B. Trim, 2003 This volume probes the meaning and significance of military professionalism considers whether it required the waning of the chivalric ethos or merely resulted in it and assesses the influence of both value systems on the rise of Western states

1917 Ian Frederick William Beckett, 2009 The growing military political and socio economic costs for all belligerents as the Great War entered its fourth year were increasingly evident liberal democracies and authoritarian states alike having to remobilise public opinion for yet greater sacrifices While the Western Front was facing these challenges 1917 was also marked by the collapse of Tsarist Russia and by food riots resuting both from the Entente s blockade of Central Europe and the revival of unrestricted submarine warfare by the Central Powers Ottoman Turkey was feeling the strain of war as well as British forces advanced in both Palestine and Mesopotamia For states as yet uncommitted to war such as the United States and China 1917 was a year of decision This volume amply illustrates the significance of this crucial year in the global conflict Contributors are Lawrence Sondhaus Eric Grove Keith Grieves Matthew Hughes Kaushik Roy Vanda Wilcox Laura Rowe and Nick Hewitt

Military Governors and Imperial Frontiers c. 1600-1800 Andrew Mackillop, Steve Murdoch, 2003-05-15 This volume examines Scotland s experience of and reaction to European expansion between c 1600 1800 Although Scotland lacked an independent empire in the seventeenth century it gained unfettered access to the global empire of England after 1707 The volume argues that beneath this seemingly stark discontinuity there lay considerable continuity Using a series of case studies on Scottish governors serving in the empires of Denmark Norway Weden and their eighteenth century Russian and British equivalents it highlights the previously underestimated chronological and geographic extent of Scotland s engagement in European expansion It concludes that a blend of informal networks of kinship and local association complemented the official status of Scottish governors and produced a relatively distinctive and effective strategy for participating in imperialism

Irish and Scottish Mercantile Networks in Europe and Overseas in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries David Dickson, Jan Parmentier, Jane H. Ohlmeyer, 2007 The contributions in this collection of essays make an important step in reconstructing the history of the Irish and Scottish mercantile diasporas in the 17th and 18th centuries

The Oxford Handbook of the English Revolution Michael J. Braddick, 2015-03-05 This Handbook brings together leading historians of the events surrounding the English revolution exploring how the events of the revolution grew out of and resonated in the politics and interactions of the each of the Three Kingdoms England Scotland and Ireland It captures a shared British and Irish history comparing the significance of events and outcomes across the Three Kingdoms In doing so the Handbook offers a broader context for the history of the Scottish Covenanters the Irish Rising of 1641 and the government of Confederate Ireland as well as the British and Irish perspective on the English civil wars the English revolution the Regicide and Cromwellian period The Oxford Handbook of the English Revolution explores the significance of these events on a much

broader front than conventional studies The events are approached not simply as political economic and social crises but as challenges to the predominant forms of religious and political thought social relations and standard forms of cultural expression The contributors provide up to date analysis of the political happenings considering the structures of social and political life that shaped and were re shaped by the crisis The Handbook goes on to explore the long term legacies of the crisis in the Three Kingdoms and their impact in a wider European context

Famous Battles and How They Shaped the Modern World, 1588-1943 Beatrice Heuser, Athena S. Leoussi, 2018-11-30 Why are some battles remembered more than others Surprisingly it is not just size that matters nor the number of dead the decisiveness of battles or their effects on communities and civilisations It is their political afterlife the multiple meanings and political uses attributed to them that determines their fame This ground breaking series goes well beyond military history by exploring the transformation of battles into sites of memory and meaning Cast into epic myths of the fight of Good against Evil of punishment for decadence or reward for virtue of the birth of a nation or the collective assertion against a tyrant the defense of Civilisation against the Barbarians Christendom against the Infidel particular battles have acquired fame beyond their immediate contemporaneous relevance The great battles of modern history examined in this second volume range from the defeat of the Armada and the relief of Vienna to Chatham Culloden Waterloo Gettysburg the Somme and Stalingrad In each chapter the historical events surrounding a battle form the backdrop for multiple later interpretations which consciously or unconsciously carry political agendas some for further bloodshed and sacrifice but others for the more recent and laudable phenomenon of reconciliation over the graves of the dead

A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology Kelly DeVries, 2001-11-01 There is perhaps no other more lively area for study in medieval history than medieval military history with its attendant and complementary field the history of medieval military technology In the past twenty years it seems that more major scholarly inroads have been made in this field than in any other historical genre of medieval studies or chronological period of military history What this has meant is that it is now more difficult to keep up with all of the trends and sources in the field than ever before Hence the need for a reference work which covers what has previously been written and which in turn can assist the scholar both the more experienced academic and the beginner to improve his or her work in medieval military history or the history of medieval military technology Utilizing library catalogues bibliographies and footnotes this bibliography has compiled the most complete list of secondary references to works in medieval military history and the history of military technology It keeps fairly strictly to a geography which centers on conventional medieval boundaries Europe Byzantium and the Middle East However the chronology does differ from the conventional medieval dates Because of its influence on the early Middle Ages references to Late Antiquity especially to the military history and technology of the third and fourth century Roman Empire have been included For the opposite reason the influence of the Middle Ages on the sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries references to military history and technology up to 1648 have

been included as well This is especially important in the study of the Ottoman Turkish Wars and Arms and Armor where the end of the fifteenth century as a chronological terminus makes little sense

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