What Causes Delinquency?

- What propels youths to commit delinquency?
- Complex interplay of a variety of biological, genetic, and environmental factors
- Further complicated by various reactions to environmental factors
 - Why do only a few individuals who experience the same environments as many others actually commit crime?
- Criminological theories provide a scientific way to approach and understand why people commit crime

Reactions To Delinquency

National Institute of Mental Health (U.S.)

Reactions To Delinquency:

Reactions to Delinguency William Carter Smith, 1979 Criminological Theory Stephen G. Tibbetts, Craig Hemmens, 2009-10-15 This book provides the best of both worlds authored text sections with carefully selected accompanying readings covering criminological theory from past to present and beyond The articles from leading journals in criminology and criminal justice reflect both classic studies and state of the art research Key Features Begins with an introductory chapter that presents a succinct overview of criminological theory and briefly describes the organization and content of the book Features How to Read a Research Article a perfect introduction to understanding how real world research is organized and delivered in the journal literature Includes a mini chapter for each Section with figures and tables that present basic concepts and provide a background for the Readings that follow Provides key terms web resources and thought provoking discussion questions for each Section along with questions for each Reading to help students develop their critical thinking skills Instructor Resources on CD include a test bank PowerPoint slides for each section classroom activities and more A Student study site provides additional articles self study guizzes e flashcards and more **Influence on Family Dynamics** Ann C. Crouter, Alan Booth, 2003-04-02 This volume addresses how children's personal qualities make their mark on families in ways that may in turn influence children's subsequent development Parents Do? Margaret Kerr, Håkan Stattin, Rutger C. M. E. Engels, 2008-04-15 In recent years research on parenting has changed stance from one where parents shape child outcomes to an interactive perspective However this shift is only now transferring to adolescents with research exploring how the roles that adolescents and parents play in their interactions can lead to problem behaviour Part of the Hot Topics in Developmental Research series this book presents the new perspective

Parental Monitoring of Adolescents Vincent Guilamo-Ramos, James Jaccard, Patricia Dittus, 2010 The close supervision of adolescents dramatically reduces the incidence of risky sexual behavior drug and alcohol use and other activities that could negatively affect one s health and well being Because of the strong correlation between parental monitoring and a child s welfare social workers psychologists child development specialists and other professionals who work with children now incorporate monitoring into their programs and practice A definitive resource providing the best research and techniques for productive supervision within the home this volume defines and develops the conceptual methodological and practical areas of parental monitoring and monitoring research locating the right balance of closeness and supervision while also remaining sensitive to ethnic and socioeconomic backgrounds Assembled by leading experts on childrearing and healthy parent child communication Parental Monitoring of Adolescents identifies the conditions that best facilitate parental knowledge ideal interventions for high risk youth and the factors that either help or hinder the monitoring of an adolescent s world The volume also sets a course for future research establishing a new framework that evaluates the nature and approach of monitoring within the parent adolescent relationship and the particular social realities of everyday life **Encyclopedia of**

Adolescence Roger J.R. Levesque, 2011-09-05 The Encyclopedia of Adolescence breaks new ground as an important central resource for the study of adolescence Comprehensive in breath and textbook in depth the Encyclopedia of Adolescence with entries presented in easy to access A to Z format serves as a reference repository of knowledge in the field as well as a frequently updated conduit of new knowledge long before such information trickles down from research to standard textbooks By making full use of Springer's print and online flexibility the Encyclopedia is at the forefront of efforts to advance the field by pushing and creating new boundaries and areas of study that further our understanding of adolescents and their place in society Substantively the Encyclopedia draws from four major areas of research relating to adolescence The first broad area includes research relating to Self Identity and Development in Adolescence This area covers research relating to identity from early adolescence through emerging adulthood basic aspects of development e g biological cognitive social and foundational developmental theories In addition this area focuses on various types of identity gender sexual civic moral political racial spiritual religious and so forth The second broad area centers on Adolescents Social and Personal Relationships This area of research examines the nature and influence of a variety of important relationships including family peer friends sexual and romantic as well as significant nonparental adults The third area examines Adolescents in Social Institutions This area of research centers on the influence and nature of important institutions that serve as the socializing contexts for adolescents These major institutions include schools religious groups justice systems medical fields cultural contexts media legal systems economic structures and youth organizations Adolescent Mental Health constitutes the last major area of research This broad area of research focuses on the wide variety of human thoughts actions and behaviors relating to mental health from psychopathology to thriving Major topic examples include deviance violence crime pathology DSM normalcy risk victimization disabilities flow and positive youth development Encyclopedia of Criminological Theory Francis T. Cullen, Pamela Wilcox, 2010-09-23 Consistently excellent The level and coverage of the content make this an invaluable reference for students studying criminology or taking criminal psychology modules at degree level and beyond Adam Tocock Reference Reviews In discussing a criminology topic lecturers and course textbooks often toss out names of theorists or make a sideways reference to a particular theory and move on as if assuming their student audience possesses the necessary background to appreciate and integrate the reference However university reference librarians can tell you this is often far from the case Students often approach them seeking a source to provide a guick overview of a particular theory or theorist with just the basics the who what where how and why if you will And reference librarians often find it difficult to guide these students to a guick one stop source In response SAGE Reference is publishing the two volume Encyclopedia of Criminological Theory available in both print and electronic formats This serves as a reference source for anyone interested in the roots of contemporary criminological theory Drawing together a team of international scholars it examines the global landscape of all the key theories and the theorists behind them presenting them in the context needed to understand their

strengths and weaknesses In addition to interpretations of long established theories it also offers essays on cutting edge research as one might find in a handbook And like an unabridged dictionary it provides concise to the point definitions of key concepts ideas schools and figures Coverage will include contexts and concepts in criminological theory the social construction of crime policy implications of theory diversity and intercultural contexts conflict theory rational choice theories conservative criminology feminist theory

Special Education Mr. Rohit Manglik,2024-02-11 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector committed to empowering learners with high quality study materials and resources Specializing in competitive exams and academic support EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels

Juvenile Delinquency William B. Sanders,1981

The International Journal of Indian Psychology, Volume 4, Issue 2, No. 89 IJIP.In,2017-03-23 in Sociology J. Michael Ryan, 2018-10-22 An essential guide to the basic concepts that comprise the study of sociology with contributions from an international range of leading experts Core Concepts in Sociology is a comprehensive guide to the essential concepts relevant to the current study of the discipline and wider social science. The contributing authors cover a wide range of concepts that remain at the heart of sociology including those from its academic founding and others much more recent in their development. The text contains contributions from an international panel of leading figures in the field utilizing their expertise on core concepts and presenting an accessible introduction for students Drawing on the widest range of ideas research current literature and expert assessment Core Concepts in Sociology contains over 90 concepts that represent the discipline Coverage includes concepts ranging from aging to capitalism democracy to economic sociology epistemology to everyday life media to risk stigma and much more This vital resource Sets out the concepts that underpin the study of sociology and wider social science Contains contributions from an international panel of leading figures in the field Includes a comprehensive review of the basic concepts that comprise the foundation and essential development of the discipline Designed as a concise and accessible resource Written for students researchers and wider professionals with an interest in the field of sociology Core Concepts in Sociology offers a concise affordable and accessible resource for studying the underpinnings of sociology and social science Juvenile Delinguency Paul M. Sharp, Barry W. Hancock, 1998

Treatment versus Punishment for Drug Addiction Richard Soyer, Stefan Schumann, 2015-08-14 This brief summarizes the results of a two year international research project covering drug addiction treatment versus punishment in Austria Poland and Spain It features An analysis of the national drug related legislation and its application in these countries An evaluation of drug laws and policies by both the law enforcement and drug treatment practitioners An evaluation of drug addicted offenders undergoing drug treatment versus punishment and their outcomes The basic findings of the project can be summarized as follows drug addiction and drug related criminal behavior should be treated as a psychiatric disorder and a chronic disease The study supports the application of a treatment oriented approach to drug related delinquency As this brief

demonstrates one challenge to an adequate treatment of drug addicted offenders is a lack of cooperation between the judicial and the medical sector and an inconsistent application of policies By comparing the legislation and application of drug laws in these three European countries the authors provide insights with implications for other national legal systems This brief will be of interest to researchers and policy makers working with drug involved individuals from criminology and criminal justice public health public policy and international comparative law International Handbook of Violence Research Wilhelm Heitmeyer, John Hagan, 2005-08-12 An international manual is like a world cruise a once in a lifetime experience All the more reason to consider carefully whether it is necessary This can hardly be the case if previous research in the selected field has already been the subject of an earlier review or even several competing surveys On the other hand more thorough study is necessary if the intensity and scope of research are increasing without comprehensive assessments That was the situation in Western societies when work began on this project in the summer of 1998 It was then too that the challenges emerged any manual espe cially an international one is a very special type of text which is anything but routine It calls for a special effort the state of the art has to be documented for selected subject areas and its presentation made as compelling as possible The editors were delighted therefore by the cooperation and commitment shown by the eighty one contributors from ten countries who were recruited to write on the sixty two different topics by the con structive way in which any requests for changes were dealt with and by the patient re sponse to our many queries This volume is the result of a long process It began with the first drafts outlining the structure of the work which were submitted to various distinguished colleagues Friedheim Neidhardt of Berlin Gertrud Nunner Winkler of Munich and Roland Eckert of Trier to name only a few supplied valuable The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child ,1972 National Clearinghouse for Mental comments at this stage Health Information Abstracts: the Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, Vols. 1-25 National Institute of Mental Health (U.S.),1972 Abstracts [of] the Psychoanalytic Study of the Child National Clearinghouse for Mental Health **Social Learning and Social Structure** Ronald L. Akers, 2011-12-31 The social learning theory Information (U.S.),1972 of crime integrates Edwin H Sutherland's differential association theory with behavioral learning theory. It is a widely accepted and applied approaches to criminal and deviant behavior However it is also widely misinterpreted misstated and misapplied This is the first single volume in depth authoritative discussion of the background concepts development modifications and empirical tests of social learning theory Akers begins with a personal account of Sutherland's involvement in criminology and the origins of his infl uential perspective He then traces the intellectual history of Sutherland's theory as well as social learning theory providing a comprehensive explanation of how each theory approaches illegal behavior Akers reviews research on various correlates and predictors of crime and delinquency that may be used as operational measures of differential association reinforcement and other social learning concepts Akers proposes a new integrated theory of social learning and social structure that links group diff erences in crime to individual conduct He concludes with a cogent

discussion of the implications of social learning theory for criminology and public policy Now available in paperback with a new introduction by the author this volume will be invaluable to professionals and for use in courses in criminology and deviance **Community Analysis Report** United States. War Relocation Authority, **Diversion and Informal Social Control** Günter Albrecht, Wolfgang Ludwig-Mayerhofer, 2011-11-30 No detailed description available for Diversion and Informal Social Control

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Art: An Mental Sojourn through **Reactions To Delinquency**

In some sort of inundated with displays and the cacophony of instantaneous connection, the profound power and mental resonance of verbal beauty usually diminish in to obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous assault of noise and distractions. However, situated within the musical pages of **Reactions To Delinquency**, a charming function of fictional beauty that impulses with raw emotions, lies an wonderful journey waiting to be embarked upon. Written by a virtuoso wordsmith, this interesting opus books viewers on a psychological odyssey, delicately revealing the latent potential and profound impact embedded within the delicate internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative analysis, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main subjects, dissect their charming publishing design, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

https://pinsupreme.com/public/virtual-library/index.jsp/Revision The Rhythm Of Meaning.pdf

Table of Contents Reactions To Delinquency

- 1. Understanding the eBook Reactions To Delinquency
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Reactions To Delinquency
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Reactions To Delinquency
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Reactions To Delinquency
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Reactions To Delinquency
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Reactions To Delinquency User Reviews and Ratings
- Reactions To Delinquency and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Reactions To Delinquency Free and Paid eBooks
 - Reactions To Delinquency Public Domain eBooks
 - Reactions To Delinquency eBook Subscription Services
 - Reactions To Delinquency Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Reactions To Delinquency eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Reactions To Delinquency Compatibility with Devices
 - Reactions To Delinquency Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Reactions To Delinquency
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Reactions To Delinquency
 - Interactive Elements Reactions To Delinquency
- 8. Staying Engaged with Reactions To Delinquency
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Reactions To Delinquency
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Reactions To Delinguency
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Reactions To Delinquency
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Reactions To Delinquency
 - Setting Reading Goals Reactions To Delinquency
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Reactions To Delinquency
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Reactions To Delinquency

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Reactions To Delinquency Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Reactions To Delinquency has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Reactions To Delinquency has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Reactions To Delinquency provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Reactions To Delinguency has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Reactions To Delinquency. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Reactions To Delinquency. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Reactions To Delinquency, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal

information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Reactions To Delinquency has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Reactions To Delinquency Books

- 1. Where can I buy Reactions To Delinquency books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Reactions To Delinquency book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Reactions To Delinquency books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Reactions To Delinquency audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide

- selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Reactions To Delinquency books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Reactions To Delinguency:

revision the rhythm of meaning

 $\frac{\text{revise gcse religious education revise gcse}}{\text{review of quaternary investigations in g}}$

return to the sea

reverse acronyms initialisms & abbreviations dictionary reverse acronyms initialisms and abbreviations dictionary

reunion in hollywood

revolt in bussa. a study of british native administration in nigerian borgu 1902-1935

revolt in the desert 1st us

review of scottish culture v 8

return of the tribal a celebration of body adornment

return with honor signed

review of the spiritual manifestations 1853

revenge of the sithstickerpb2005

return of the lord

return to a place lit by a glass of milk poems

Reactions To Delinquency:

Massachusetts 1C Hoisting License Course & 1C Exam Prep MA 1C hoisting license online course features comprehensive

study materials including practice guizzes & an entire section focused on guestions from past ... MA Hoisting License Practice Tests & Study Guides Our online Exam Prep courses offer everything you need to pass the MA hoisting license test. Our self-paced study guides and Mass hoisting license practice ... 1C Hoisting Exam Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Single most important safety factor of operation, Accidents happen because, When is it safe ... Has anyone taken the Massachusetts 1C and 2A hoisting ... I'm working on getting my 1C and 2A hoisting licenses and my exam is Tuesday. I've been studying the study guide my friend gave me from his ... Mass Hoisting license questions Feb 12, 2013 — 5- How hard are the exams, i have heard they are a breeze and then some tell me they are full of questions regarding impossible stuff to study. 2a 1c Hoisting License Study Book Pdf - Fill Online, Printable ... Fill 2a 1c Hoisting License Study Book Pdf, Edit online. Sign, fax and printable from PC, iPad, tablet or mobile with pdfFiller ☐ Instantly. Try Now! 2a 1c hoisting license study book pdf: Fill out & sign online Edit, sign, and share 2a 1c hoisting license study book pdf online. No need to install software, just go to DocHub, and sign up instantly and for free. MA Hoisting License Test Prep 2A/1C & 2A/1B Massachusetts Hoisting License offers state approved one day Test Prep classes for 2A/1C and 2A/1B Licenses in convenient locations - Plainville, ... Mass Hoist Test Prep Online by EducatedOperator.com Learn the exact material needed to pass the Mass 1C Hoisting exam. Buy 1 Month access or 4 Month access. Course is narrated and easily used. \$99.00 - \$129.00. Student's Solutions Manual for Statistics This manual contains completely worked-out solutions for all the odd numbered exercises in the text. Read more ... Student's Solutions Manual for Statistics Call 800-633-8383 for the Student Solutions Manual for Multiple Choice & Free Response Questions In Preparation for the AP Statistics Exam-3rd Ed. Student's Solutions Manual for Statistics by McClave, James Student's Solutions Manual for Statistics by McClave, James. ... Student's Solutions Manual for Statistics. 13th Edition. ISBN-13: 978 ... Intro Stats: Student's Solutions Manual It's no secret that teaching statistics can be a difficult task. Intro Stats: Student's Solutions Manual provides you with answers for all exercises in the 5th ... Student Solutions Manual for Statistics: The Art and ... This manual contains completely worked-out solutions for all the odd-numbered exercises in the text. Student Solutions Manual for Wackerly/Mendenhall/ ... Prepare for exams and succeed in your mathematics course with this comprehensive solutions manual Featuring worked out-solutions to the problems in MATHEMATICAL ... Student's Solutions Manual for Statistics - Softcover This manual contains completely worked-out solutions for all the odd numbered exercises in the text. "synopsis" may belong to another edition of this title. Student Solutions Manual for Introductory Statistics This handy supplement shows students how to come to the answers shown in the back of the text. It includes solutions to all of the odd numbered exercises. Student Solutions Manual for The Practice of Statistics in ... Provides step-by-step solutions along with summaries of the key concepts needed to solve the problems in the main text, The Practice of Statistics in the Life ... Student Solutions Manual for Statistics for Business and ... Student Solutions Manual for Statistics for Business and Economics. Paul Newbold, William Carlson, Betty Thorne. Current

price: \$73.32. By Scott Foresman Reading Street, Grade 1, Unit 3 ... Scott Foresman Reading Street (c) 2011 is an all-new comprehensive Reading and Language Arts series for the 21st Century. Reading Street delivers classic ... Reading Street 3.1: 9780328455621 Scott Foresman Reading Street Reading Street Grade 3 Student Edition, Volume 3.1 Features high-quality, authentic literature organized around units that ... Reading Street 1 3 by Scott Foresman Reading Street, Grade 5, Unit 3, Vol. 1, Teacher's Edition. Scott Foresman. ISBN 13: 9780328470495. Seller: Hippo Books Hammond, IN, U.S.A.. Scott Foresman - Reading Street, Grade 1, Unit 3 Scott Foresman Reading Street (c) 2011 is an all-new comprehensive Reading and Language Arts series for the 21st Century. Reading Street delivers classic ... Reading Street 3 Unit 1 Test (P) [0328390240] - \$4.95 Textbook and beyond Reading Street 3 Unit 1 Test (P) [0328390240] - 2010 Pearson Scott Foresman Reading Street Grade 3 Unit 1: Living and Learning -- Test ... Reading Street Comprehension Unit 1 Grade 3 Comprehension practice activities and comprehension tests for each main reading selection in the Reading Street 2011 Unit 1, grade 3 text. Reading streets grade 1 unit 3 Comprehension practice activities and comprehension tests for each main reading selection in the Reading Street 2011 Unit 1, grade 3 ... Scott Foresman Reading Street Common Core Scott Foresman Reading Street -Common Core literacy program focuses on Common Core State Standards, readying children for college and career readiness. PDFs Reading Street Tests Grade 1. These are extra tests for the first grade level of the Scott-Forseman Reading Street series, for teachers and parents who are using the Reading Street ... Reading Street Common Core Edition Grade 1, Unit 3 Vol. 2 Scott Foresman: Reading Street Common Core Edition Grade 1, Unit 3 Vol. 2; Type. Study Guide; Publication Name. Pearson; Accurate description. 4.9; Reasonable ...